



# Labor Day



The Ferry Building and San Francisco Bay. The Labor Day Celebration This Year is to Be Held at California Park, Marin County, and the Bay Ride Will Be Most Invigorating



1928



# Shreve & Company

Established 1852



PRESENTATION PIECES  
SERVICES, MEDALS, INSIGNIA,  
LOVING CUPS and TROPHIES

for

OFFICERS AND MEMBERS OF LODGES  
and for  
SPORTING EVENTS



A Factory Completely Equipped for the Production  
of Original and Exclusive Pieces for  
Special Purposes



POST STREET and GRANT AVENUE  
SHREVE BUILDING  
SAN FRANCISCO, CAL.

30,000 MILES

in less than

26,500 MINUTES

is another

*Studebaker*

record!

Studebaker  
automobiles  
now hold every  
official stock  
car record held  
under A. A. A.  
supervision.

Such speed and endurance as demonstrated by the Studebaker Presidents in the grueling run of 30,000 miles in less than 26,500 minutes is conclusive proof of the ability of Studebaker automobiles to outlive any car in its class.

The new low prices of Studebaker models offer the greatest automobile value today.

Ask to drive the Studebaker

**Chester N. Weaver Co.**

**Van Ness at Bush**  
Mission Branch  
Mission at 24th



**San Francisco**  
Weaver-Wells Co.  
Oakland

# Radio Headquarters

"One Whole Floor of Radio" . . . an interesting place to select your radio . . . in a distinct radio atmosphere.

Whether a man is a scientific expert on radio matters . . . or whether he knows little about the subject, he will find intelligent service and advice at Radio Headquarters . . . at Hale's.

**Atwater-Kent      Kolster**  
**Radiola              Majestic**  
**Stromberg-Carlson**  
**Hale's Californian**

# HALE BROS.

Market at Fifth : : : Sutter 8000

# Stanley's Union Made Suits & Top Coats



Single and double breasted models in the very latest styles for men and young men. Perfect fit guaranteed. No other prices.

Hats \$3.50  
Save \$1.50

**Stanley's**  
SMART CLOTHES GUARANTEED

994 Market Street, San Francisco  
Mezzanine Floor—Warfield Theatre Bldg.

**BRANCHES**

**THROUGHOUT  
CALIFORNIA**

**COMBINED RESOURCES  
OVER 200 MILLION**

We Invite Your Account on the Basis of a  
Personal Interested Service

**United Security Bank  
and Trust Company**

Head Office - San Francisco



**"UNDAUNTED"**

**THE  
CALIFORNIA  
INSURANCE  
COMPANY  
OF SAN FRANCISCO**

**Home Office : : 315 Montgomery St.**  
GEO. W. BROOKS, President

James A. Wilson, Asst. Secy. Milton E. Spaulding, Asst. Secy.  
A. N. Lindsay, Secretary

**Make Your Pennies  
Grow to Dollars**

Before you buy on the Peninsula, visit the Paradise of  
the Peninsula

**WHITE OAKS**

Situated on the Main Highway, adjacent to Redwood City. Close to Bus and Railroad Transportation and in line with the Western Pacific's \$13,500,000.00 development project. We have homes and lots to suit your purse and meet with your taste.

**Koff Realty Co.**

25 TAYLOR STREET, Room 204

Prospect 8506

San Francisco, Calif.



THREE GREAT COMPANIES PROVIDING STRONG AND  
DEPENDABLE INSURANCE IN FIRE AND ALLIED  
LINES AND SURETY PROTECTION

PACIFIC DEPARTMENT  
219-221 Sansome St., San Francisco, Calif.  
F. H. RHOADS, Manager

# PACIFIC FOUNDRY COMPANY

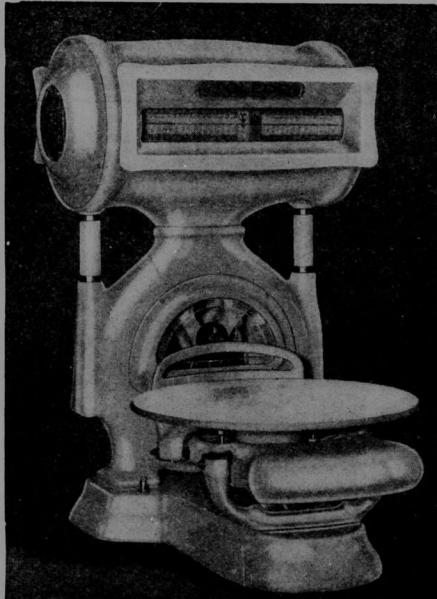


**IRON FOUNDERS  
METALLURGISTS  
ENGINEERS**



Works and Offices:

Harrison and 18th Streets, San Francisco  
Telephone Mission 1105



**TOLEDO**  
Automatic—Springless  
**SCALES**  
FOR EVERY PURPOSE  
Retail Stores

Industrial, Heavy Duty and Packing  
Mailing and Parcel Post  
Person Weighing Machines  
San Francisco Office 676 Mission Street  
FACTORY: TOLEDO, OHIO

## Trust Department Services

### For Your Safeguard and Convenience

The Trust Department of the Anglo & London Paris National Bank of San Francisco is qualified and especially equipped to render trust and agency services of every description.

Some of its more important functions include acting for the individual as

**Executor or Trustee under Wills  
Trustee under Voluntary Trusts  
Guardian of Estates  
Safekeeping Depository**

There are many ways in which your interests may be safeguarded and cared for through the Trust Department of this bank.

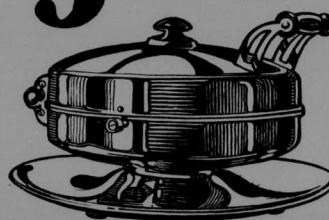
Your affairs may be discussed with the officers in charge of this branch of the bank's work in confidence and at any time.

### Trust Department

## THE ANGLO & LONDON PARIS NATIONAL BANK OF SAN FRANCISCO

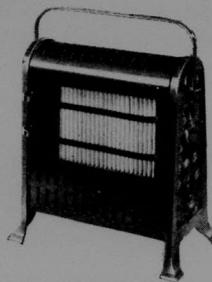
1 Sansome Street  
SAN FRANCISCO, CALIFORNIA

# MAJESTIC



## Combination Hot Cake and Waffle Iron

The finest iron that money can buy—and the only one that makes both hotcakes and waffles—makes hot cheese sandwiches, shortcakes and other good things, too. At electrical, department and hardware stores.



## THE "JUNIOR" PORTABLE HEATER

A convenient and efficient auxiliary heater. Requires no special wiring—plugs into any convenience outlet.—Majestic Electric Appliance Co., San Francisco, Cal.



Compliments of the

## Dairy Delivery Company

Successors in San Francisco

to

### MILLBRAE DAIRY

**The Milk With More Cream**

Phone Valencia Ten Thousand

### LIGHTING FIXTURES

### Incandescent Supply Co.



726 MISSION STREET

Phone Sutter 4600

San Francisco



**ALEMITE**  
For Cars and Trucks  
Industrial Type

### ALEMITE OR ZERK

For All Kinds of Machinery

### Alemite Lubricator Co.

925 O'Farrell Street

San Francisco, Calif.



SANDWICHES

WONDER DOUGHNUTS

## Ebersole's

1166 MARKET STREET

San Francisco

Hemlock 1821

PIES and COOKIES

The BEST COFFEE

Compliments of the

## Sur-Val Box Lunch

1160 HOWARD STREET

Phone HEMLOCK 7444

602 Mateo Street, Los Angeles, Calif.  
3255 San Pablo Ave., Oakland, Calif.

SANDWICHES and LUNCHES



Phone Mission 5400

Private Spur Tracks

## J. P. HOLLAND

STEAM SHOVEL GRADING AND EXCAVATING  
AUTO AND TEAM HAULING1834 MCKINNON AVENUE  
San Francisco

Bunkers: Twelfth Avenue and Quint Street

Telephone MARKET 3240

## Tiedemann & Harris, Inc.

Distributors

SINCLAIR'S FIDELITY HAMS AND BACON  
Cost a Little More, But Are a Whole Lot Better

360 LANGTON STREET

SAN FRANCISCO, CAL.



## C. A. Robinson

Good Shoes for the Man  
Who Works. Work Shoes  
That Stand Hard Wear712 IRVING STREET  
San Francisco California  
Telephone Sunset 1417

Telephone GARFIELD 713

## U. S. GARAGE

750-760 BUSH STREET

Between Powell and Mason Streets

San Francisco



## Henry Duffy Attractions

SAN FRANCISCO    LOS ANGELES  
OAKLAND            HOLLYWOOD  
                      VANCOUVER

PORTLAND  
SEATTLE

## Alcazar & President Theatres

SAN FRANCISCO

The latest and best in wholesome, amusing comedies of American life. Sensible prices—25c, 50c, 75c, \$1, and \$1.25.

A Pacific Coast Institution

Phone Kearny 3170  
for Alcazar reservations

Bargain Matinees  
Sunday, Wednesday and Saturday

Phone Hemlock 33  
for President reservations

Bargain Matinees  
Sunday, Thursday and Saturday

**YOUR FAMILY—OUR AUDIENCE**

**BREAD IS THE STAFF OF LIFE.**

**IT IS YOUR BEST FOOD.**

**EAT MORE OF IT.**



**California Bakers Association**

# ARCHFIT

\$8<sup>50</sup>



**Walk-Over  
Union  
Made  
Shoes**

The Archfit is designed for durability and comfort.  
Broad toe and the exclusive narrow heel for better fit.

*Black or Tan Calf*



## WALK-OVER

Shoe Store

844 MARKET STREET



**United States Senator**

**Hiram W. Johnson**



Phone Mission 1

**GEORGE L. SUHR  
SUHR & WIEBOLDT  
Funeral Directors and Embalmers**

1465 TO 1473 VALENCIA STREET

Between 25th and 26th Streets

San Francisco, Calif.

Back Up Your Mechanical Ability With the

**I. C. S. Business Promotion  
and Salesmanship Course**

**INTERNATIONAL CORRESPONDENCE  
SCHOOLS**

602 Humboldt Bank

Garfield 20

**C. W. Marwedel  
Machinists'  
Tools and Supplies**

76 FIRST STREET

SAN FRANCISCO, CALIF.

**LARKINS & CO.  
FIRST AVENUE AT GEARY STREET**

**DUCO-OPEX-ENAMEL  
RYNAMEL**

Lasts Longer  
Easy to Clean  
Costs Less

The More You  
Rub It  
The Brighter It  
Gets

Two Weeks Delivery

MAKERS OF THE LARKINS TOP

**Souther Warehouse Company**

**AUTOMOBILE BOXING FOR EXPORT  
Unloading—Loading—Storage—Etc.**

Operating:  
EXCLUSIVE TERMINALS and MODERN WAREHOUSES  
AUTOMOBILE HANDLING A SPECIALTY

Van Ness and North Point : : San Francisco  
Graystone 6900



**Premier Malt Sales Co.**

149 CALIFORNIA STREET

SAN FRANCISCO

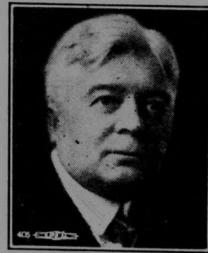
-----  
Wholesale Distributor

**T. B. Settle Sales Co.**

115 MISSION STREET

Greetings from  
Supervisor

*Jesse C. Colman*



**John J. O'Toole**

City Attorney



# LABOR CLARION

The Official Journal of the San Francisco Labor Council

VOL. XXVII

SAN FRANCISCO, FRIDAY, AUGUST 31, 1928

No. 31



## WEAL OR WOE?



Since time immemorial the dominant idea of those who have been interested in the welfare of humanity has been the increasing of production of the individual toiler, always with the thought that the greater the amount of useful things brought into existence the more abundant would be opportunities for comfort and happiness on the part of the great mass of the people, and up to a certain point and under conditions different from those prevailing at present in our scheme of corporate ownership and centralized factory production, the reasoning was sound and the plan really operated in a way beneficial to all the people. Now, however, the situation has greatly changed and some very hurtful results are revealing themselves to those who have eyes to see things as they actually prevail because the benefits of the constantly increasing productivity of the worker has not been fairly and properly distributed. Too few persons are reaping the fruits of the inventive genius of humanity and too many are finding it impossible to get any of the advantages that should flow to them as a consequence of solving of the problem of production.

As an illustration of what is happening in the industrial world, the United States Department of Labor has made a study of productivity in blast furnaces at different periods from 1850 to 1925. The production per man per year increased from 25 tons in 1850 to 1257 tons in 1925. During this time the output increased more than 7000 per cent, while the number of employees in the industry increased only 44 per cent, and the Secretary of Labor says:

"The decrease in workers employed in this and other industries has a very important bearing upon unemployment, for the fewer employed the greater the number of workers who must be absorbed by other industries. It must be apparent that the attitude which one takes toward these figures will depend upon whether one is interested in the prosperity that comes from enormous production and almost startling output per employee or whether one is looking for a job."

That statement, of course, directs attention to the situation that exists in this particular industry and points out the serious side of it so far as the steel worker is concerned, but it is a rather undisturbed way of calling upon society to think more of the problem of unemployment. If this were the only industry presenting such a problem there would not be so much to worry about, but the truth is that almost every line of human activity

is undergoing practically the same experience, so that the idea that the idle steel workers can be absorbed by other industries requires a very wide stretch of the imagination. Other lines are not absorbing them, but each is throwing more and more employees out of work who must face inevitable idleness with only the hope that if they get any employment it must be by replacing some other worker who needs it as badly as they do.

New industries are not springing into being anything like rapidly enough to keep up with the surplus of workers that old-fashioned institutions are throwing upon the labor market, so that if a constantly increasing number of human beings are to avoid disaster some very radical departures from the present scheme of operating industry must be taken without delay. Surely the world cannot afford to be less humane in disposing of this surplus of human beings than it is in getting rid of the oversupply of cats. It cannot allow the idle men and women that the present plan of operating our industries produces to die of slow starvation in a world of abundance, while it charitably disposes of kittens through the instrumentality of chloroform or drowning.

The organized workers long ago pointed to the only practical solution of the problem. Since the very beginning of machine production the workers have plainly seen the inevitability of the present condition of unemployment unless the workday and work-week were shortened. For more than a quarter of a century the labor movement has struggled ceaselessly and stubbornly to reduce the number of working hours per day in order that all workers might have an opportunity to earn a living, and while the movement has met with a large degree of success in this respect the progress made has not been rapid enough to keep pace with increased per capita production and as a consequence we are now up against the most serious situation that has ever confronted the toiling millions, and there is but one feasible remedy offered. That remedy comes from the wisdom of the organized labor movement and is to be found in the proposition urged by the last several conventions of the American Federation of Labor looking to the definite and universal establishment of the five-day week in all lines of industry. There is no other immediately available cure, and this one can be placed in operation without grave or permanent injury to anyone. The only thing needed to bring it about is a little more desire on the part of employers generally to be fair and reasonable and brotherly toward their fellow human beings.

*"Does everything a Bank can do—*

*Let it be the Bank for you"*

*4½ Per Cent Interest on All Savings Deposits*

*Why Not Open an Account Today?*

*RESOURCES OVER \$70,000,000*

## ANGLO-CALIFORNIA TRUST CO.

COMMERCIAL	SAVINGS	TRUST	BOND	SAFE DEPOSIT	DEPARTMENTS
Branch Banks	"The City - Wide Bank"				Branch Banks
Market & Jones		MAIN BANK			Mission & 16th
Market & Ellis		Market & Sansome Streets			Fillmore & Geary
Geary Street &		Montgomery & Sacramento Streets			Third & 20th
Twentieth Ave.					101 Market
NINE COMPLETE BANKS IN SAN FRANCISCO					

## Radio Headquarters

"One Whole Floor of Radio" . . . an interesting place to select your radio . . . in a distinct radio atmosphere, with KPO's broadcasting station in one corner, so that you can see and hear famous artists giving their programs . . . a floor devoted to radio alone . . . where you can hear the latest models of your favorite set free from all other distractions. Hale's . . . Radio Headquarters . . . is a good place to buy your radio. Six large, comfortable rooms, with helpful, courteous salesmen to serve you.

ATWATER KENT

KOLSTER

MAJESTIC

RADIOLA

STROMBERG-CARLSON

HOME OF HALE'S "CALIFORNIAN"

Convenient terms on Hale's Budget Plan if desired

# HALE BROS.

Market at Fifth - - Sutter 8000

# Thoughts For Labor Day

By J. B. DALE

General Organizer, American Federation of Labor, Member Vallejo, Calif., Teamsters' Union No. 490

Again the vehicle of time brings to Organized Labor, Labor Day, the first Monday in September.

A day that means much or little to the wage earners of the country, depending of course, on their viewpoint and psychology as to their best interest and the interest of those depending upon them, and the generations that will follow.

If properly understood, Labor Day is a day set apart for organized and unorganized labor to take stock. All good business men take an inventory once a year, and note the

strong and the weak links in their business; discover, if possible, the waste and extravagance, if any, and why? So it should be with Labor—yes, so it must be with Labor—if they overcome the organized, crystallized opposition to their movement.

First, it is necessary on Labor Day for them to consider the past; if they have lived in Labor; yes, if Labor has lived in them; I mean the Organized Labor movement. If it has occupied first place in their conscience, in their reasoning

## —Margarine—

Is A Pure, Healthful  
Wholesome, Spread  
For Bread



*Use It and Reduce the High  
Cost of Living*

facilities, and has been an inspiration to high ideals and a useful life, it is well for them to take an inventory, for their stock is of much value.

As I look at the furrow of my organized efforts, as I myself have turned the furrow, the cradle of time rocks me back to the unorganized condition of the workers of the country; when the carpenter worked a 12 and a 10-hour day for \$2, \$2.50, and \$3, the maximum; and to receive that, in the parlance of the street, he had to have a brother-in-law for a contractor, or he must be an A-1 mechanic qualified to read a blue print on the run.

The workers through organization have wrought a great change. The same rule that I am applying to the carpenter, applies to all crafts. Hours have been reduced to an 8-hour day, and in the building crafts, the 5-day week is practically an established fact. Wages have been doubled and trebled, yea, more than that; the carpenter now receives in all organized communities \$10 for an 8-hour day; time and a half for overtime; double time for Sundays and holidays.

Listen, Mr. Reader—what a wonderful mental grist and moral grist and spiritual grist, the grist that will take the child out of the sweat shop, put it in the school and the play-ground; take the woman out of industry, place her in the home where nature designed that she should reign as queen.

Listen again, Mr. Reader—that's what the grist alluded to above has done, is doing and will continue to do for the workers of the country; but they themselves must grind the grist, as I have said many and many times—and the thought is worthy of repetition—you can go into a restaurant and order a meal, the cook can cook it and the waiter can serve it, but no person in this world can eat that food and put flesh on your bones, life in your body, thoughts in your brain, but you yourselves; so the grist must be ground and assimilated and applied by you yourselves.

## MUCH FOR LABOR TO DO.

The present is crying out for workers—in paraphrasing

Fifty years  
of fine shoemaking.

**W.L. DOUGLAS**  
*Shoes*

**\$5.00**

This early Fall Model by Douglas is in the New Autumn Shade of Tan Calf and also in Ebony Black Calf.

Why not buy your shoes in the store that carries Union Made Shoes Only?

Store Open Till 9:30 P. M. Saturdays

**R. A. FRENCH**

2611 Mission Street At 22nd

the old hymn—there is a work to do for Labor and the workers are few. The opposition to Organized Labor—the so-called open shoppers—I am speaking now of Los Angeles, city and county, that God blessed and man cursed spot—as it applies to the wage earners, are working overtime to spread the cement of their faith in the adjoining cities and counties, yea, they are even conniving to sow the seeds of that home-wrecking philosophy into municipalities, state governments and the Federal government itself; wherever men and women are employed, these apostles of long hours and short pay are to be found, and working with an ardor worthy of a better cause, to weave into the warp and woof of our civilization



# **Feltman and Curme Shoe Stores Co.**

**UNION MADE SHOES**

**QUALITY—PRICE—SERVICE**

**\$5.50      \$6.50      \$7.50**

**WORN BY MILLIONS FROM COAST TO COAST**

**801 Market St.**

979 Market St.

930 Market St



# BENDER'S

The Family Shoe Store

2412 Mission St., near Twentieth  
Packard Shoes                   Martha Washington  
for Men                           Shoes for Women

Phone Market 170 UNION STORE  
**BROWN & KENNEDY**  
FLORAL ARTISTS  
Funeral Work a Specialty—Lowest Prices  
3089 Sixteenth St. Near Valencia San Francisco

# AT EASTERN'S NOW !

## Complete 3-Room Outfit--\$259.75

**EASTERN OUTFITTING CO.**  
1017 MARKET STREET, NEAR SIXTH

this economic dyspepsia—and I mean that in the full and complete meaning of the word.

In order to circumvent their efforts let us, on this Labor Day girdle our loins—I mean our mental loins—to combat this un-American policy. Let us dedicate ourselves, our very best efforts, to the fulfilling of that wonderful word, justice. Let us be stimulated, actuated and motivated by the eternal declaration of Daniel Webster, "Justice is the greatest concern of mankind on earth." We must, in order to exemplify the validity of that statement, convince the public that there is no justice in the so-called open shop propaganda.

And let me say right here that the words "open shop" is a misnomer. There is no such thing, either with the employer or among the Unions. Employment is either on a non-Union basis or Union basis. Unionists can only work under the so-called open shop under such conditions as the employer chooses to dictate. Ninety-nine times out of a hundred, all such places of employment are closed to Union workers entirely, as the price of a chance to earn a livelihood are available only at the price of membership in the Union. Union jobs are also closed to unorganized workers only until they can secure a card, which is readily obtainable when their competency as workmen are proven. Employment is either Union or non-Union, and that is all there is to it. Anything else is pure camouflage upon the part of Labor haters to lessen their practice in the eyes of the public.

The future of Labor is freighted with obstacles that appear to be, at first thought insurmountable, namely, the problem of the unemployed. Advanced machinery is displacing



**Fancy Eastern  
Corn Fed  
Sugar Cured  
Meats**

Processed in  
Your Home Town



Try Mayrose Next Time and Compare!

**WESTERN MEAT COMPANY**

## INSURANCE

**The London and Lancashire Insurance Co., Ltd.,  
London, England  
Incorporated 1861**

**Orient Insurance Co. of Hartford, Connecticut  
Incorporated 1867**

**Law Union & Rock Insurance Co., Ltd., of London  
Founded 1806**

**PACIFIC DEPARTMENT    GEO. O. SMITH, Mgr.  
332 Pine Street, San Francisco, Calif.**

## GallenKamp'S

Over 40 Stores in California

### Men's All Leather SHOES

**\$5.**

NOTHING OVER .....

ALL LEATHERS

Boys' Shoes, \$3.50 and \$4.00  
Children's Shoes, \$3.00



### HEADLIGHT OVERALLS

UNION MADE

"Guaranteed to Outwear two Ordinary Pair"

FOR SALE BY  
DAVIS CLOTHING & SHOE CO., 130 Third Street  
D. BENEDETTI, 52 Third Street  
THE EMPORIUM, Market Street  
H. FINEBERG, 1041 Fillmore Street  
FAVORITE CLOTHING CO., 162 Third Street  
THE FAMOUS, 1140 Market Street  
JOHNSON'S CLOTHING CO., 2544 Mission Street  
C. A. LOUIS, 9 Leyland Avenue  
MILLETTS, 128 Sixth Street  
MECHANICS STORE, 200 Sixth Street  
WEINSTEIN'S, 1037 Market Street, 33 Kearny Street  
W. PAHL, 3906 Third Avenue  
SUMMERFIELD & HAINES, 997 Market Street, Corner Sixth Street

## BENJ. K. KNIGHT

Associate Justice

### DISTRICT COURT OF APPEALS DIVISION ONE

**JUDGE JOHN J.**

**VAN NOSTRAND  
(INCUMBENT)  
SUPERIOR JUDGE**



men by the thousand; there must be some plan devised to absorb the men displaced from the lathe, the mill, the factory, the mine and the field, for he must be employed; but how, and echo answers, how? Listen to Labor's plan. In an article written for the *Long Beach Labor News*, for the dedication of the Long Beach Labor Temple, the writer had this to say:

"Henry Ford, the greatest commercial organizer the world has ever known, understands and takes into consideration the human equation in industry. While I do not agree with him on his attitude toward Organized Labor, I will say this for him, he has discovered that a well paid man can afford to own a Ford, and if given five days' work and two days for his week-end, he will wear out the 'Lizzie' that much quicker, and be ready and able to purchase a new one; and in the meantime he will utilize gas, oil and upkeep accordingly."

#### FIVE-DAY WEEK TO COME.

This same Mr. Ford in an interview entitled "Why I Am for Hoover," has this to say: So-called open shoppers, listen to the words of wisdom of Henry Ford: "The five-day week is practically an established fact, and the six-hour day is just around the corner."

You men with nothing to arbitrate, sit up and listen. You know, I know, and everyone else knows that if it were not for the influence of Organized Labor our boasted prosperity would not be mentioned.

While I contend that it is not properly allocated, that the workman is not smothered with the prosperity of which you and your writers shout from the housetops, it would be far,



### THE ARCH PRESERVER SHOE

#### FOR MEN

The built-in bridge arch keeps  
your feet healthy and strong

**Sommer & Kaufmann**

119 GRANT AVENUE

838 MARKET STREET



**Hon. Richard J. Welch**  
Representative  
Fifth Congressional District

# GOLDEN GATE FERRY

Offers Fast, Courteous and Convenient Service

**SAN FRANCISCO  
TO  
SAUSALITO, BERKELEY,  
VALLEJO**

**Golden Gate Ferry Co. Is a Friend of Labor  
It Gave All Employees the Eight-Hour  
Day and Protects Them by Insurance**

#### FOOT OF HYDE STREET

San Francisco : : : : California

Greetings and Best Wishes to Labor

from

**F & W Grand**

**5, 10, 25c Stores**



1053 Market Street

989 Market Street

# Disability Among Industrial Workers

A large electric light and power company which pays full wages to its employees who are disabled by sickness, keeps a record of the diseases which cause time lost from work. The company asked the United States Public Health Service to co-operate in the analysis of this record. When the tabulations were completed, it was found that more than one-half of all the absences on account of sickness among the men in the employ of the company was caused by diseases of the respiratory system, the more common of which are the ordinary cold, sore throat, tonsilitis, bronchitis, influenza or grippe, and pneumonia. This record is of especial interest, because it includes all absences lasting one day or longer during a ten-year period.

As a cause of absence from work among employees of this company, no other disease group approached in importance the respiratory diseases. In fact, the respiratory diseases caused more absences than all other diseases combined. It is not unreasonable to suppose that this sickness experience is more or less representative of the experience of other groups of employed persons.

The records of employee benefit associations scattered over the northern and eastern part of the United States tell much the same story. From the recorded experience of thirty-five different sick benefit associations having a combined membership of nearly 100,000 persons, it was found that respiratory diseases caused 47 per cent of all the cases of illness for which sick benefits were paid from 1921 to 1926, inclusive. This source of information covers only the more serious sicknesses, because these associations made payments to their members only when illness caused inability to work for eight days or longer.

Thus, whether we consider all absences from work on account of sickness, or only those illnesses which lasted longer than one week, we find that approximately one-half of the cases were some form of respiratory sickness. Apparently, man's breathing apparatus is especially liable to microbial attack. With this evidence that the organs of respiration are particularly vulnerable, it is apparent that we ought to take special precautions against respiratory infection.

The sickness records of the electric light and power company showed, also, that the average loss of time on account of sickness was approximately six days a year per man on the payroll. Approximately three of the six days lost from work per annum were lost on account of respiratory diseases.

By far the worst offender in the family of respiratory diseases, from the standpoint of time lost, is the common cold which, according to the record of the company mentioned, caused 70 per cent of the absences resulting from diseases of the respiratory system. Colds caused the disability of four out of ten men annually, and of seven out of ten women each year. It is no wonder we call it the *common cold*.

The next most important respiratory disease from the standpoint of time lost by industrial employees is influenza or grippe. In the five years ending with 1924, grippe dis-

abled members of sick benefit associations at a rate which was more than six times the frequency of all the other epidemic and infectious diseases put together. As a public health problem even when the disease is not epidemic, influenza is of outstanding importance among the adult population of the country.

Within the family of respiratory diseases, the third largest waster of time is the group which may be designated as diseases of the pharynx and tonsils. Tonsilitis, sore throat and quinsy are the more common diseases in this group. In the experience of sick benefit associations, diseases of the pharynx and tonsils ranked next to grippe in frequency.

The incidence of respiratory diseases varies with the seasons. They occur least often in midsummer. During the late summer and early autumn the number of cases tends to increase. In December or January the increase is usually more rapid, and continues until the seasonal peak of the sickness wave is reached, some time in the month of February. The smallest number of cases of disabling sickness, non-respiratory as well as respiratory, is found, usually, in the month of July. In most years there is more disabling illness in August than in July; for the seasonal wave of sickness which culminates in February usually starts its upward course in the month of August.

The rate of respiratory sickness was found to be very different among the employees of certain industrial establishments as compared with others. Over a three-year period in the establishment showing the highest rate of respiratory illness there were five times as many cases of respiratory disease causing absence from work for more than one week, per 1000 men on the payroll, as occurred among the employees of the establishment which showed the lowest rate.

The United States Public Health Service is undertaking several studies in this field. One such study, recently begun, is of a specific respiratory disease, lobar pneumonia. Its frequency and the conditions under which it occurs are being observed among several different groups of workers engaged in the production of iron and steel. Records will be kept of the cases occurring over a period of several years, and of the age, race, working conditions, home and community environment, etc., of each man included in the study; and from an analysis of the recorded facts it is believed that reliable measurements will be obtained of the influence of such factors as abrupt changes in temperature, smoke and other causes of atmospheric pollution, and over-crowding, in the occurrence of pneumonia and in its severity. It is hoped, too, that other facts will be revealed from the study which will contribute to a greater knowledge and better understanding of the disease, so that pneumonia may be more successfully controlled and prevented in the future than it has been in the past. The Public Health Service is also conducting studies along similar lines, of other respiratory diseases, such as the common cold, bronchitis, and pulmonary tuberculosis, among persons engaged in dusty trades.

far worse were it not for the agitation, education and federation of labor, which you, Mr. So-called Open Shopper, are doing your best to circumvent.

You can readily see that the Organized Labor plan is to establish the five-day week and the six-hour day with no diminution in pay; in short, as our civilization advances, machinery displacing men, the five-day week and the six-hour day is imperative, inasmuch as the goods produced under the high pressure of improved machinery must be consumed, and a man out of work and without money cannot purchase the things necessary and essential to health and happiness; hence the necessity of the five-day week and the six-hour day.

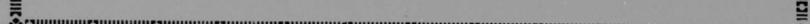
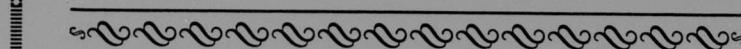
If the employers of the country were as keen minded and as far sighted as Henry Ford, they would assist Labor in their humane effort to find work for idle hands to do.

Trade Unionists of America, this is the policy and the program of the American Federation of Labor, after a careful survey of the economic conditions of the country. "We are living in an aeroplane and an automobile age and we must establish an aeroplane and an automobile wage," as we have practically annihilated space and by so doing we have thrown thousands of men out of employment.

Much has been said about over-production—that is a misnomer and should find no place in our vocabulary; it is under-consumption that is giving the cash registers a rest all over the country.

The program of Labor is sound to the core and will stand the acid test if put to the test.

## SAN FRANCISCO LAUNDRY OWNERS' ASSOCIATION



No. 320—Oriole white poplin. Convertible collar, French cuffs, detachable belt, ocean pearl detachable buttons.

**\$4.25**

**Paul Jones, Bob Evans**

and

**Lawrence Uniforms**

## Nurses Specialty Shop

681 Sutter Street

Phone Prospect 7539

San Francisco, Calif.

Write for Booklets

## Panama Mail Steamship Company

**Freight and Passenger Service**

from

San Francisco and Los Angeles to Mexico, Guatemala, Salvador, Nicaragua, Costa Rica, Honduras, Panama Canal, Colombia, Havana and New York

OFFICES:

2 Pine Street	- - - - -	San Francisco
548 So. Spring Street	- - - - -	Los Angeles
10 Hanover Square	- - - - -	New York

## Mack-International Motor Truck Corporation

11th and Howard Streets

San Francisco



FULL LINE OF

TRUCKS

BUSES

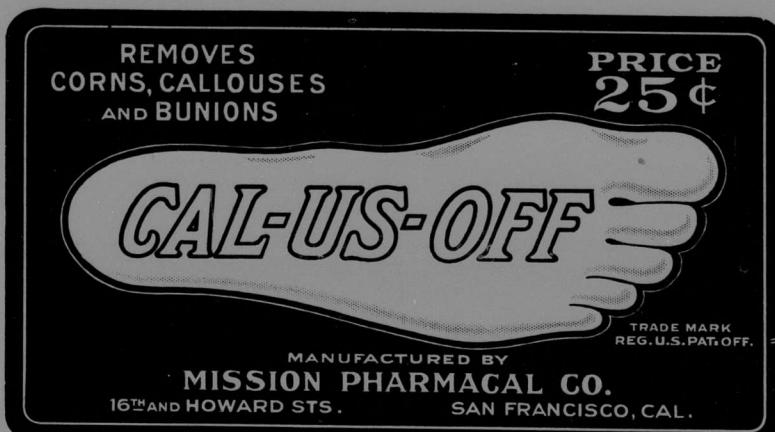
FIRE APPARATUS

RAIL CARS



"Performance Counts"

# Don't Suffer from Foot Pains



CAL-US-OFF is a guaranteed remover of corns and callouses. It quickly eases the pain and causes the growth to disappear. Accept no substitute.

Foot Pains affect the general health. To overcome corns and callouses use CAL-US-OFF plasters. Easy to apply, quick and effective. Get some today and know foot comfort.

## What Are Vitamines?

To keep from starving while apparently having plenty to eat, put this advice into practice: Drink milk; eat leafy vegetables. These foods contain the wonderful things our systems need called vitamines. Vitamines are as necessary to the human system as electricity is to the electric motor. No one has ever seen a vitamine by naked eye or powerful microscope. Innumerable tests carried on in various universities, notably Johns Hopkins, of Baltimore, have convinced scientists of the vitamine content of various foods.

The vitamine was named by Professor Casimir Funk, a Polish experimenter of New York in 1912. "There is," he said at that time, "a force that exercises vital guardianship over nutritive processes by which inert food material is translated into human feeling, thought and action. That force I call vitamine, because it is the warden of health, because it is necessary to life."

Various foods contain more or less of five recognized vitamines, named Vitamine A, Vitamine B, Vitamine C and Vitamine D, Vitamine E or X.

Vitamine A—The vitamine which promotes growth in human beings, is found most abundantly in butter, cream, spinach, egg yolks, whole grain, cereals, sweet potatoes, cod liver oil. A diet deficient in Vitamine A will cause a disease of the eyes called ophthalmia.

Vitamine B occurs in eggs, milk, yeast, spinach, whole

wheat, liver, kidneys, sweetbreads and brans. A diet deficient in Vitamine B causes gastro-intestinal trouble, loss of weight, neuritis, anemia, etc.

Vitamine C occurs in oranges, lemons, tomatoes, fresh raw cabbage, liver, milk and in smaller quantities in apples, bananas and potatoes. A diet deficient in Vitamine C makes people irritable and lacking in stamina, as is found in infants suffering from malnutrition. In acute cases the lack of Vitamine C results in scurvy.

Vitamine D occurs in cod liver oil in abundance. It also occurs in egg yolk, whole milk and greens, but it is not so effective and cannot be substituted with safety for cod liver oil. The lack of Vitamine D results in rickets, characterized by poor bone and teeth formation and deformity of the skeleton.

The cooks in the training camps of heavyweight fighters, notably Tunney, Dempsey, Sharkey, Maloney and Delaney, have expert knowledge of the vitamine content of various foods and manage to prepare well-balanced meals which generally contain Vitamine E, sometimes called X. Vitamines are not fads of the moment; they are one of the most important discoveries of medical science, and this article attempts to explain honestly and authoritatively why. All of the results listed have been found through experiments upon various animals and human beings.

**Los Angeles**

**FACTORY TO WEAVER  
EAGLESON & COMPANY**

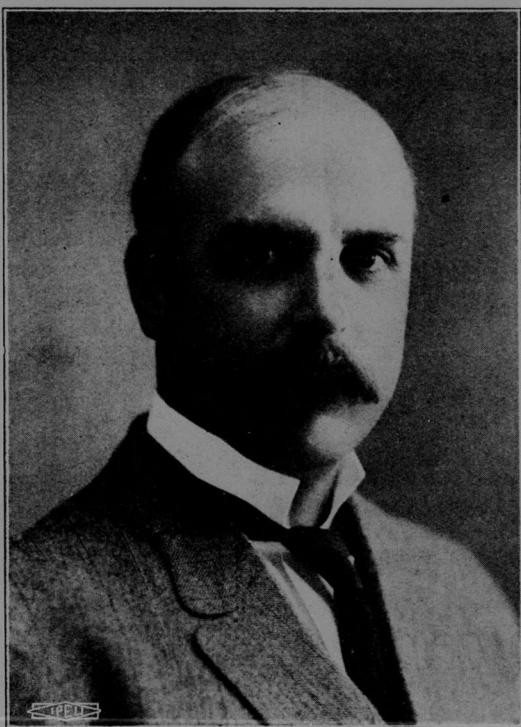
**Manufacturers and Retailers of Men's Union-Made Shirts and Furnishings**

**1118 Market St., Opp. 7th St.  
736 Market St.**

**SAN FRANCISCO**

**Sacramento**

**119 Montgomery St.  
Office and Factory, 67 1st St.**



**Mayor James Rolph, Jr.**



**District Attorney Judge Matthew Brady**

## General Pictures Corporation

Offers to the State Right Buyers

Four

**Richard Talmadge Productions**

Story and direction to suit this agile and popular motion picture star.

Great entertainment and Box-Office draw.

Book them and build up a clientele for your Theatres.

These pictures will be synchronized.

With music and sound effects and with dialogue where it will be good entertainment and not slow up the action.



## General Pictures Corporation

**OSCAR PRICE, President**

San Mateo  
California

San Francisco Office  
1179 Market Street

An advertisement for Wedgewood Gas Ranges. The top half features the brand name "Wedgewood" in a large, stylized, cursive font. Below it, a banner reads "QUALITY FUEL ECONOMY SERVICE" and "REG. U.S. PAT. OFF.". To the right, a circular seal says "TESTING LABORATORY APPROVED" and "A.C.G. APPROVED". Another banner on the right says "BLUE STAR" and "CLOSED TOP". The bottom half shows a woman in a kitchen standing next to a Wedgewood gas range. She is holding a tray with a cake. The range has a kettle on the stove and a small dog is visible near the oven door. The background shows a window with curtains and some plants.

A woman's love for beauty in the home makes the new de luxe Wedgewood Gas Ranges an outstanding favorite.

**JAMES GRAHAM MFG. CO.**

LARGEST STOVE MANUFACTURERS IN THE WEST

GAS RANGES COMBINATION RANGES COAL & WOOD RANGES  
San Francisco Los Angeles Newark, Calif.

# Bill Defining Powers of Courts

Following is the text of the bill reported by Senators Norris, Walsh of Montana and Blaine defining powers of the Federal courts in issuing injunctions in labor disputes, as a substitute for the measure originally introduced by Senator Shipstead:

(S. 1482)

A Bill to define and limit the jurisdiction of the courts of the United States and for other purposes.

Be It Enacted, by the Senate and House of Representatives of the United States of America in Congress assembled:

That no court of the United States, as herein defined, shall have jurisdiction to issue any restraining order or injunction in a case involving or growing out of a labor dispute, except—

(a) When the procedure followed and the order issued by the court shall conform to the definitions of, and the limitations upon, the jurisdiction and authority of the court, contained in this act; and

(b) When the issuance of such a restraining order or injunction shall not be contrary to the public policy declared in this act.

#### DECLARATION OF PUBLIC POLICY.

Sec. 2. In the interpretation of this act and in determin-

ing the jurisdiction and authority of the courts of the United States, as such jurisdiction and authority are herein defined and limited, the public policy of the United States is hereby declared as follows:

Whereas under prevailing economic conditions, developed with the aid of governmental authority for owners of property to organize in the corporate and other forms of ownership association, the individual unorganized worker is commonly helpless to exercise actual liberty of contract and to protect his freedom of labor, and thereby to obtain acceptable terms and conditions of employment, wherefore it is necessary that he have full freedom of association, self-organization, and designation of representatives of his own choosing, to negotiate the terms and conditions of his employment, and that he shall be free from the interference, restraint, or coercion of employers of labor, or their agents, in the designation of such representatives or in self-organization or in other concerted activities for the purpose of collective bargaining or other mutual aid or protection; therefore, the following definitions of, and limitations upon, the jurisdiction and authority of the courts of the United States are hereby enacted.

#### "YELLOW DOG" CONTRACTS ILLEGAL.

Sec. 3. No undertaking or promise, such as is described



Ask for  
**MISSION MERCHANTS COUPONS**

with every purchase

A full book is worth \$3.00 on any purchase made from a store giving coupons

**Mission Street Merchants' Association  
SIXTEENTH TO ARMY STREETS**



Sixty years of experience back of the DEL MONTE label is your assurance of finest flavor and highest quality in everything that bears it. There is a variety for every need.

Look for the Red Shield on the Green Can.

in this section, or any other undertaking or promise contrary to the public policy declared in section 2 of this act, shall be enforceable or shall afford any basis for the granting of legal or equitable relief by any court of the United States, including specifically the following:

Every undertaking or promise hereafter made, whether written or oral, express or implied, constituting or contained in any contract or agreement of hiring or employment between any individual, firm, company, association, or corporation, and any employee or prospective employee of the same, whereby—

(a) Either party to such contract or agreement undertakes or promises not to join, become, or remain a member of any labor organization or of any employer organization; or

(b) Either party to such contract or agreement undertakes or promises that he will withdraw from an employment relation in the event that he joins, becomes, or remains a member of any labor organization or of any employer organization.

#### RIGHT TO JOIN A LABOR UNION.

Sec. 4. No court of the United States shall have jurisdiction to issue any restraining order or injunction in cases involving or growing out of any labor dispute to prohibit any person or persons participating and interested in such dispute (as these terms are herein defined) from doing, whether singly or in concert, any of the following acts:

(a) Ceasing or refusing to perform any work or to remain in any relation of employment;

More power—more gas miles  
than ever before with  
General Gasoline

General Gasoline is highly volatile—every drop vaporizes instantly; that means quicker pick-up, greater power.

It costs no more—though it's worth a premium.

Use Parabase motor oil. It is your best motor insurance for perfect performance.



**GENERAL  
GASOLINE &  
LUBRICANTS**

## Golden Gate Ferry DINING SERVICE on All Boats



Good Food                      Good Service  
  
Reasonable Prices



OPERATED FOR

**THE GOLDEN GATE FERRY CO.**

by

**KITCHNER & GRAKOO**



"ALL ROADS LEAD TO ITALO"



**PETROLEUM PRODUCTS OF  
UNRIVALLED QUALITY**



**Italo Petroleum  
Corporation  
of America**

SAN FRANCISCO

LOS ANGELES



(b) Becoming or remaining a member of any labor organization, regardless of any such undertaking or promise as is described in section 3 of this act;

(c) Paying or giving to, or withholding from, any person participating and interested in such labor dispute, any strike or unemployment benefits or insurance or other moneys or things of value;

(d) By all lawful means aiding any person participating and interested in any labor dispute who is being proceeded against in, or is prosecuting, any action or suit in any court of the United States or of any state.

#### FREE SPEECH AND PRESS.

(e) Giving publicity to the existence of, or the facts involved in, any labor dispute, whether by advertising, speaking, patrolling, or by any other method not involving fraud or violence;

(f) Assembling peaceably to act or to organize to act in promotion of their interests in a labor dispute;

(g) Advising or notifying any person of an intention to do any of the acts heretofore specified;

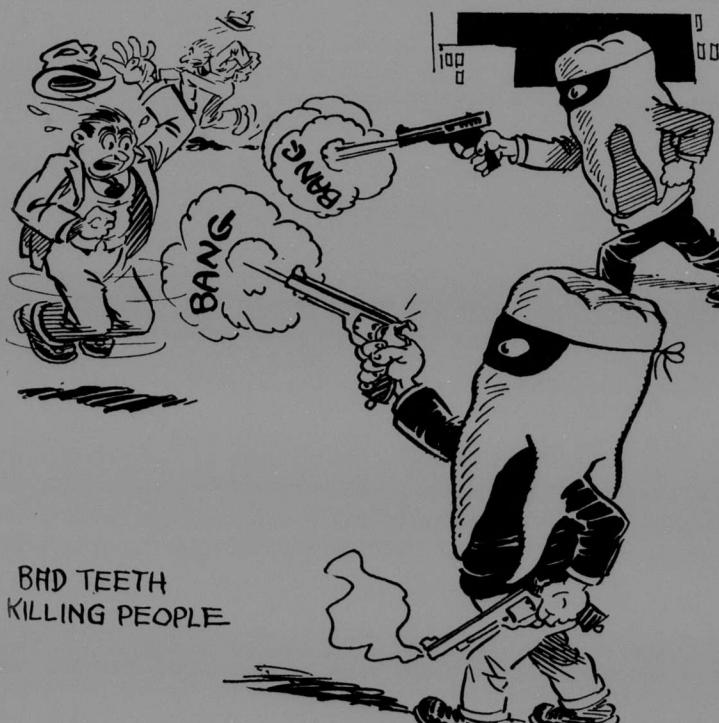
(h) Agreeing with other persons to do or not to do any of the acts heretofore specified; and

(i) Advising, urging, or otherwise causing or inducing without fraud or violence the acts heretofore specified, regardless of any such undertaking or promise as is described in section 3 of this act.

Sec. 5. No court of the United States shall have jurisdiction to issue a restraining order or injunction upon the ground that any of the persons participating and interested

#### SIGHTS YOU NEVER SEE

By CUSPID



—And yet bad teeth kill thousands every year. That's why you can't afford to overlook the splendid dental service offered by dentists using the E. R. Parker System. They've brought good dentistry within the reach of every pocketbook.

Painless Parker Dentist using

**E. R. PARKER SYSTEM**

767 Market

1802 Fillmore

1012 Market

## TakeHome

# Haas Candy



For almost half a century Haas Candy has been a favorite with millions of Californians. Try a box of

**HAAS**  
Home Made Specials

at any of the eight Haas Candy Stores in San Francisco and hundreds of Haas Candy Agencies throughout the West.

Tune in on HAAS CANDY STORES SWEETHEART HOUR every Tuesday Evening, 8 to 9, on KFRC

Set your watch by KFRC Haas Candy Time Signals

## GEO. HAAS & SONS

Since 1882

SAN FRANCISCO

CALIFORNIA



**NEW FILLMORE  
NEW MISSION**



in a labor dispute constitute or are engaged in an unlawful combination or conspiracy because of the doing in concert of the acts enumerated in section 4 of this act.

LIABILITY OF UNION OFFICIALS.

Sec. 6. No officer or member of any association or organization, and no association or organization participating and interested in a labor dispute, shall be held responsible or liable in any court of the United States for the unlawful acts of individual officers, members, or agents, except upon clear proof of actual participation in, or actual authorization of such acts, or of ratification of such acts after actual knowledge thereof.

Sec. 7. No court of the United States shall have jurisdiction to issue an injunction in any case involving or growing out of a labor dispute, as herein defined, except after hearing the testimony of witnesses in open court (with opportunity for cross-examination) in support of the allegations of a complaint made under oath, and except after finding of fact by the court, to the effect—

- (a) That unlawful acts have been committed and will be continued unless restrained;
- (b) That substantial and irreparable injury to complainant's property will follow;
- (c) That as to each item of relief sought greater injury will be inflicted upon complainant by the denial of relief than will be inflicted upon defendants by the granting of relief;
- (d) That complainant has no adequate remedy at law; and

WINGS of the MORNING



The finest things are usually made by those who specialize in fine things only. Schilling produces top grade coffee only (no 2nd or 3rd grades), and Schilling is the only one who does.

Baking Powder • Tea • 19 Spices • 31 Extracts



# ROSENBERG BROS. AND COMPANY

DRIED FRUIT PACKERS  
NUT, HONEY AND BEAN DEALERS  
RICE MILLERS



Head Office:

334 California Street, San Francisco, Calif.

# Hunt Brothers Packing Company

Quality Fruits

CALIFORNIA—OREGON—WASHINGTON

Canned Fruits, Berries  
Vegetables



Main Office:

111 Sutter Street, San Francisco



CANNERRIES

California:  
Hayward Los Gatos  
San Jose Suisun Exeter

Oregon:  
Salem Albany  
McMinnville

Washington:  
Puyallup Sumner

(e) That the public officers charged with the duty to protect complainant's property are unable or unwilling to furnish adequate protection.

## LIMITS ORDER TO FIVE DAYS.

Such hearing shall be held after due and personal notice thereof has been given, in such manner as the court shall direct, to all known persons against whom relief is sought, and also to those public officers charged with the duty to protect complainant's property:

Provided, however, that if a complainant shall also allege that, unless a temporary restraining order shall be issued without notice, a substantial and irreparable injury to complainant's property will be unavoidable, such a temporary restraining order may be issued upon testimony under oath sufficient, if sustained, to justify the court in issuing a temporary injunction upon a hearing after notice. Such a temporary restraining order shall be effective for no longer than five days, and shall become void at the expiration of said five days.

No temporary restraining order or temporary injunction shall be issued except on condition that complainant shall first file a bond sufficient to recompense those enjoined for any loss, expense, or damage caused by the improvident issuance of such order or injunction, including all reasonable costs (together with a reasonable attorney's fee) and expense of defense against the order or against the granting of any injunctive relief sought in the same proceeding and subsequently denied by the court.

## NATIONAL ICE CREAM



For 21 years Standard of Quality  
Highest in Purity—Flavor Unexcelled



### National Ice Cream Co.

366 GUERRERO STREET

Phone Hemlock 6000

SAN FRANCISCO



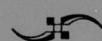
OAKLAND	SANTA ROSA	VALLEJO	SAN RAFAEL
	SAN JOSE	NEWMAN	



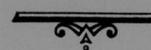
## Pacific Fire Extinguisher Co.

440 HOWARD STREET

SAN FRANCISCO : : : : CALIFORNIA



**Fire Appliances For Every Need  
Extinguishers, Rechargers, Hose, Etc.  
Chemical Engines and Fire Dept. Supplies**



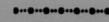
**ANTIOCH BRIDGE  
ROUTE  
TO  
SACRAMENTO**

IS NOW PAVED ALL THE WAY

No Traffic Congestion : No Delays  
The Cool, Quick WayAlong the Sacramento River, Through  
the Netherlands of America

THE TUNNEL ROAD  
From Oakland

SOUTH ON 21ST STREET  
From Sacramento



### AMERICAN TOLL-BRIDGE COMPANY

Owners and Operators of  
CARQUINEZ BRIDGE and ANTIOCH BRIDGE

Tolls the Same on Both Bridges—Autos, 60c; Passengers, 10c

## FACTS MUST BE GIVEN TO COURT.

Sec. 7a. No restraining order or injunctive relief shall be granted to any complainant who has failed to comply with any obligation imposed by law which is involved in the labor dispute in question, or who has failed to make every reasonable effort to settle such dispute either by negotiation or with the aid of any available governmental machinery of mediation or arbitration.

Sec. 7b. No restraining order or temporary injunction shall be granted in a case involving or growing out of a labor dispute, except on the basis of findings of fact made and filed by the court in the record of the case prior to the issuance of such order or injunction.

Sec. 7c. Whenever any court of the United States shall issue or deny any temporary injunction in a case involving or growing out of a labor dispute, the court shall, upon the request of any party to the proceedings, forthwith certify the entire record of the case, including a transcript of the evidence taken, to the circuit court of appeals for its review. Upon the filing of such record in the circuit court of appeals, the appeal shall be heard and the temporary injunctive order affirmed, modified or set aside with the greatest possible expedition, giving the proceeding precedence over all other matters except older matters of the same character.

## RIGHT TO TRIAL BY JURY.

Sec. 8. In all cases where a person shall be charged with indirect criminal contempt for violation of a restraining order

Yield  
to that  
inward urge!  
*Open that*  
**6%**  
*account today!*

**California Mutual**  
BUILDING & LOAN  
ASSOCIATION  
Resources over \$10,000,000  
Ground Floor Hunter-Dulin Bldg.  
Corner Montgomery & Sutter  
KEARNY 7400  
SAN JOSE—248 So. First St.

A Safe Way for Everybody to Buy Bank Stocks

Accumulate

**Listed Bank Stocks**

in One-Twentieth-of-a-Share Units

**A NEW, SOUND METHOD****REESE BANK STOCK  
UNIT CERTIFICATES**

FULLY PAID : NO MARGINS : NO NOTES : NO INTEREST

Call or write for Information and Sale-by-Mail Plan**REESE & CO., Brokers****258 Montgomery Street**

Corner Pine Ground Floor Barneson Bldg. Telephone Sutter 3694

**New Paste****White Lead**

That thins to paint  
in a jiffy



Our soft paste white lead packed under the DUTCH BOY and CARTER brands is the same strictly pure white lead, but instead of being a fairly stout mixture, it is a semi-paste.

In other words, it has just enough additional linseed oil worked into it to eliminate the biggest part of the mixing job.



Manufactured by

**NATIONAL LEAD  
COMPANY  
OF CALIFORNIA**

Russ Building  
San Francisco

Factory in Oakland

or injunction issued by a court of the United States (as herein defined), the accused shall enjoy the right to a speedy and public trial by an impartial jury of the state and district wherein the contempt shall have been committed:

Provided, that this requirement shall not be construed to apply to contempts committed in the presence of the court or so near thereto as to interfere with the administration of justice or to apply to the misbehavior, misconduct, or disobedience of any officer of the court in respect to the writs, orders, or process of the court.

#### IN ASKING FOR COURT ACTION.

Sec. 9. When used in this act, and for the purposes of this act—

(a) A case shall be held to involve or to grow out of a labor dispute if the case involves persons who are engaged in the same industry, trade, craft, or occupation; or who are employees of the same employer; or who are members of the same organization of employers or employees; whether such dispute is (1) between one or more employers or associations of employers and one or more employees or associations of employees; (2) between one or more employers or associations of employers and one or more employers or associations of employers; or (3) between one or more employees or associations of employees and one or more employees or associations of employees.

(b) A person or association shall be held to be a person participating and interested in a labor dispute if relief is sought against him or it and if he or it is engaged in the same industry, trade, craft, or occupation in which such dispute

FIRE : AUTOMOBILE : MARINE

**All insurance policies look alike until a loss occurs, then you appreciate the strength and fairness of the Fireman's Fund and associated companies Home Fire & Marine, Occidental Insurance and Occidental Indemnity**

ASK YOUR AGENT OR BROKER

### A Coastwise Steamship Service that is the PRIDE OF CALIFORNIA

### YALE or HARVARD OF COURSE

Highest standards of service are maintained on these luxurious liners. Always a jolly crowd aboard. Dancing in beautiful ballroom. Finest meals and appointments.

Sailings from San Francisco, Pier 7 (nr. Ferry Bldg.) 4 p. m.

#### To LOS ANGELES and SAN DIEGO

Tuesdays, Wednesdays, Fridays and Saturdays

All-Inclusive, Low Fares

Summer fares are now in effect. Splendid meals, berth, dancing and other entertainment are all included in the low one-way and round trip fares.

For Tickets and Information Address

### LOS ANGELES STEAMSHIP CO.

R. V. Crowder, P. T. M.

San Francisco: 685 Market Street.....	Tel. Davenport 4210
Oakland: 412 Thirteenth Street.....	Tel. Oakland 1436
Berkeley: 2148 Center Street.....	Tel. Thornwall 60



The personal equation enters largely into the feeling of satisfaction emanating from a well-completed transaction.

The Luckenbach personnel comprises a highly trained group selected for its knowledge of the business and its ability to courteously serve our patrons. It is yours to command, be the task great or small. We invite you to avail yourself to the greatest possible extent of the Luckenbach service in the solution of any of your traffic problems.

### LUCKENBACH

70 Years Service to American Shippers



occurs, or is a member, officer, or agent of any association of employers or employees engaged in such industry, trade, craft, or occupation.

**DEFINES A "LABOR DISPUTE."**

(c) The term "labor dispute" includes any controversy concerning terms or conditions of employment, or concerning the association or representation of persons in negotiating, fixing, maintaining, changing, or seeking to arrange terms and conditions of employment, or concerning employment relations, or any other controversy arising out of the respective interests of employer and employee, regardless of whether or not the disputants stand in the proximate relation of employer and employee.

(d) The term "court of the United States" means any court of the United States whose jurisdiction has been or may be conferred or defined or limited by act of Congress.

Sec. 10. If any provision of this act or the application thereof to any person or circumstance is held invalid, the remainder of the act and the application of such provisions to other persons or circumstances shall not be affected thereby.

Sec. 11. All acts and parts of acts in conflict with the provisions of this act are hereby repealed.

A wise old owl lived in an oak  
The more he saw the less he spoke.  
The less he spoke the more he heard,  
That's what makes a wise old bird.

## BLUE RIBBON ICE CREAM

Ices                  Puddings  
Individual Moulds for Special Occasions



Distilled Water for Industrial,  
Medicinal and Beverage  
Purposes

Telephone Market 1164



National Ice and Cold Storage Company  
of California

Kansas and Division Streets, San Francisco

## Northern Assurance Company Limited

FIRE AND AUTOMOBILE INSURANCE

A  
"CALIFORNIAN"  
SINCE 1854



Pacific Coast Office:  
114 SAN SOME ST., SAN FRANCISCO, CALIF.  
CLARENCE E. ALLAN, Manager  
Phones Kearny 3015-3016-3017

J. G. JOHNSON  
INCORPORATED



WHOLESALE  
BUTCHERS



# Meeting the Machine's Challenge

How Workers May Reap Benefits of Increased Productivity  
By FANNIA M. COHN

A year ago, a distinguished historian and economist of a mid-Western university said to me, "I wonder whether the labor movement has the remotest idea of what is happening in the world of business? It seems to me that labor leaders have very little cognizance, for instance, of the fact that some of the best minds of the country are being trained in new industrial methods and employed by the industrial interests in studying the details of every process of their manufacturing. The worker is being analyzed and psycho-analyzed without his knowledge. Every factor is food for research—his productivity—how it can be multiplied—and, furthermore, how great the contribution is which he the worker, makes to the machine."

According to this economist's assertion, this detailed analysis of the worth of labor has been going on since the outbreak of the war and the research has been still more intensified since the armistice.

His statement recalled to my memory a conversation I had several years ago with a person connected with the labor movement in a research capacity. In our discussion, this man continually reiterated his insistence of the necessity of having labor co-operate with employers in a determined effort to increase productivity. This, to him, meant a total elimina-

tion of waste and, naturally, the introduction of an efficient and scientific form of management.

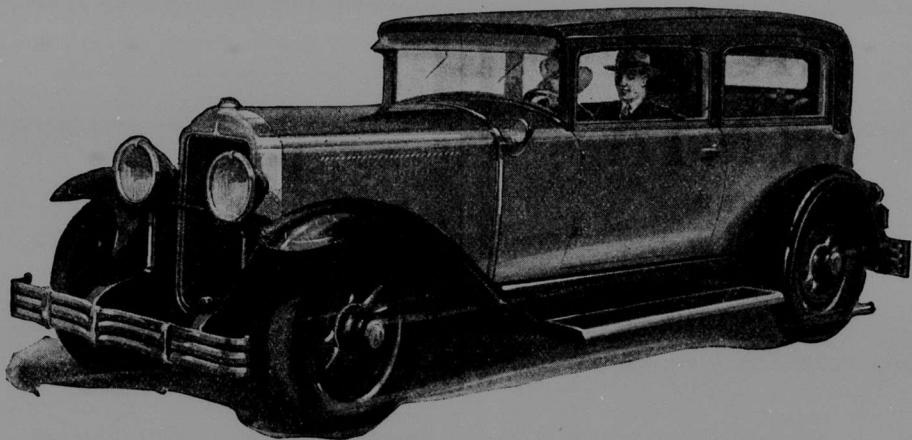
To my question as to how this would work out in practice, to the worker's and the consumer's gain, his answer was quick.

"Labor must get together with capital. It must convince capital of its good faith, of its willingness to co-operate."

I insisted further: "Before labor gets together with capital, labor must first know the problems which mass production creates for the worker. It must make a study of these problems which this mutual effort at solution brings to the round table of discussion. Further, labor must do this research independently of capital. On the basis of its findings it must work out a tentative program based upon facts and present it for mutual discussion at the conference."

I pointed out to him the humiliation of having labor invite capital to a round table discussion on efficiency and come unprepared to the meeting. Like a beggar with nothing to offer, it would be looking up to capital to provide it with information and would only succeed in exposing its poverty in the comprehension and the possession of industrial facts.

These two conversations made the situation very clear to me. In its study of the problem of unemployment, labor



**Pit this *new* Buick against any car in the world  
prove to yourself - - - - that it excels them all**

Not only does the Silver Anniversary Buick introduce the thrilling new lines, colors, upholsteries and appointments of new Master-piece Bodies by Fisher—

—not only does it inaugurate an entirely new mode—an entirely new ideal—of dashing, daring, debonair beauty—

—but this epic car reveals the same refreshing newness and the same remarkable advance over other automobiles of the day in every element of design and performance!

Increased bore and stroke in Buick's world famous Valve-in-Head six-cylinder engine—greater piston displacement—

bigger, stronger frame—new high-speed carburetion—new high-pressure gas pump—these are typical of engineering advancements embracing every unit of the fundamentally

sound and reliable Buick operating assembly. And the result is performance without parallel. New acceleration like a shot from a gun! Dazzling new swiftness that few drivers will care to attain! A tremendous increase in power in what was already the most powerful automobile engine of its size in the world! New dash, new fire, new spirit in all elements of performance! Take this new Buick out on the highway. Pit it against any car in the world. Prove to yourself that it excels them all!

**HOWARD AUTOMOBILE CO.**  
San Francisco      Los Angeles  
Oakland      Seattle

**THE SILVER ANNIVERSARY  
BUICK**  
WITH MASTERPIECE BODIES BY FISHER

**WHEN BETTER AUTOMOBILES ARE BUILT . . . BUICK WILL BUILD THEM**

must use the same weapon of research so successfully wielded by capital in its newest revolutionizing of industry. Armed with knowledge of the situation it can command the confidence of its workers who feel that their interests are protected and by bringing its case to the round table of discussion labor will be able to command respect from capital and the public—a respect based on the knowledge that labor is able to contribute to the solution of industrial problems.

Undoubtedly it can be said that the labor movement missed its opportunity in the past. It might have taken the lead to enlighten workers and the general public as to the possible effects of what was going on in industry. It might have taken the lead in preparing a program to protect organized workers in our newest industrial revolution. At the same time it would thus have held out some hope and offered guidance to unorganized workers. By an example of leadership in a crisis, it would inspire them with confidence that their hopes, as well, rest with the labor movement.

#### HAS NOT REACHED PEAK.

Our new industrial revolution of increased productivity, of improved machinery and management was by no means effected overnight. This change in industry was a gradual process of development, covering many years. According to prominent industrial technicians, it has not yet reached its peak. Therefore, it is not too late for the labor movement to get to work on these problems, as effectively and quickly as possible with an eye toward the future as well as to the present. Of course, some might say:

"The industries which are controlled by the labor move-

## THE BANK OF CALIFORNIA

NATIONAL ASSOCIATION

Founded 1864

National Charter February 5, 1910

SAN FRANCISCO



#### WE RECEIVE ACCOUNTS OF

Banks, Bankers, Corporations, Firms and Individuals on Favorable Terms and Shall Be Pleased to Meet or Correspond With Those Who Contemplate Making Changes or Opening New Accounts.

## We are Advocates of the Principles of Organized Labor

Since the very inception of this business the workingman and his family have not only been our customers . . . but our friends. In return for which we have striven at all times to prove ourselves worthy of their patronage and their good will. Were it not for "Labor" and that which it represents this store would not be what it is today—San Francisco's fastest growing Department Store. Indeed, clasp in the strong grip of understanding and fraternalism the hand that has helped us.



**It isn't what you make—it's what you SAVE!**

## CHAS. C. MOORE & CO. ENGINEERS HIGH GRADE MACHINERY



Contractors for Boiler Plants of  
FIRE BOATS "DAVID SCANNEL," "DENNIS SULLIVAN"  
Mechanical Equipment of  
AUXILIARY SALT WATER PUMPING PLANT NO. 1  
Mechanical Equipment of  
AUXILIARY SALT WATER PUMPING PLANT NO. 2  
QUICK STEAMING BOILER PLANTS  
FIRE PUMPS, OIL PUMPS  
GENERAL POWER PLANT AND PUMPING MACHINERY



**MAIN OFFICE:  
SHELDON BLDG., SAN FRANCISCO**

Branch Offices:  
LOS ANGELES, SALT LAKE, NEW YORK, SEATTLE,  
PORTLAND, TUCSON

ment did not undergo as great a change. Hence, the attention of the movement was not focused on the problem." This is true. The reason for our disinterested attitude can undoubtedly be explained. Still, as a movement, we should be more farsighted. Something more than the immediate present should concern us.

From a selfish viewpoint even, the labor movement should have put the question to itself: "How long can the management of industries which employ organized labor remain static? How long can it continue on its present basis?"

History teaches us that no one industry remains independent of the influence of another. It does not need very close scrutiny to note that in industries where the American labor movement has contractual relations, an immense change has taken place in their volume of production, their scientific management and their development of more efficient machinery. Capital, in its disregard of the workers' interests during the process of technological improvement, offers a challenge to the labor movement. It is a challenge which the movement will have to meet in order to protect organized and unorganized labor, the public at large and, also, in the long run, in order to save its own existence.

The Journal of Electrical Workers and Operators, in its March issue, did a great service to the labor movement by compiling and presenting an excellent survey of industrial conditions, under the headlines "Will American Industry Commit Labor Suicide?" and "Far Flung Revolution Dictated by Machines." The effect of the new production methods on about fifteen industries is minutely described here.

Nothing exceeds the food value of pure butter. It is a necessity—for only in butter will you find the health-giving energy producing elements that an active adult needs.

*"There Is No Substitute for Butter"*

# Golden State Butter



**More Health Per Pound**

Furs of Quality—Furs of Distinction—Furs with that indescribable something that stamps them fashionably correct—in the sports mode, for general utility wear and the luxurious evening mode—are now assembled for your selection; and the Liebes label is your guaranty.



Skilled craftsmen are prepared to take care of your fur remodeling and our fur trimming department offers a great variety of smart new furs.



**H. LIEBES & CO.**  
GRANT AVE. AT POST

VISIT "VACATIONLAND"

**TRAVEL**  
VIA  
**RICHMOND-**  
**SAN RAFAEL**  
**FERRY**

The Short Route to All Points in Marin,  
Sonoma, Mendocino, Humboldt  
and Lake Counties



PHONE RICHMOND 231

The workers employed in these industries are now being organized into trade unions. The report shows, for instance, that among the Seamen there is a shrinkage of worker power of approximately 4000 per cent; that class I railroads in October, 1927, employed 13 per cent fewer men than in 1923; that among the dock workers, automatic machinery to unload ships is doing the work of 300 men. The article reveals figures of the Department of Commerce, showing that from 1920 to 1925 the number of tractors on farms in the United States was increased by 105.9 per cent. Where formerly it required several hundred glass blowers to create the necessary supply of five-gallon carboys needed in the United States, now one single machine can manufacture the whole supply.

This is the simple story of the effect of the new production methods on our industries.

#### IN THE BASIC INDUSTRIES.

The amount of these changes, however, does not take into consideration the immense revolution affected in the basic industries, where the workers are not as yet organized into trade unions. There, grievances are not freely being voiced and very few are interested in finding out possible effects of the industrial change on the earnings and on the very lives of the workers.

One result, however, is obvious without much research. The individual worker undoubtedly produces more than he did formerly. If total production does not increase correspondingly to this increased productivity, the result is that fewer workers are employed to provide merchandise for the

S. YOUNG

E. P. MAYER

Phone Garfield 2187

WE GIVE YOU THE CORRECT STYLES

**S. Young Tailoring Co.**  
HIGH-GRADE TAILORING  
and GENTS' FURNISHINGS



Alaska Outfitters

1143-45 GRANT AVENUE

Near Broadway

San Francisco, Calif.

## THE GREAT FIRE INSURANCE COMPANY OF THE WORLD

**Fire—Automobile—Marine  
Parcel Post**

THE  
**LIVERPOOL**  
AND  
**LONDON**  
AND  
**GLOBE**  
INSURANCE CO., LTD.

**Star Insurance Company  
OF AMERICA**

PACIFIC DEPARTMENT  
**444 California Street, San Francisco**

**P. J. WALKER CO.**

Managers of Building Construction



**SHARON BUILDING**

San Francisco, Cal.

market. Consequently, many workers are thrown on the scrap heap and added to the unemployed. These have hardly any purchasing power. Since workers are so interdependent, these conditions rapidly become worse and immediately affect every other industry. The army of unemployed becomes swelled. And so in the long run, the unemployment evil strikes even the worker who is not affected by the change in productivity in his industry.

"We are obtaining more and better industrial equipment only at the price of heavy investment in unemployment and human misery," declares Sumner H. Slichter, professor of economics, Cornell University, in an article in the New Republic. "We are not getting a bargain. We are purchasing progress at a high price, and the cost falls largely on those least able to bear it. The greater our success in stabilizing the business cycle, the more plainly we find unemployment created by technical progress staring us in the face. Both practice and expediency demand that the community provide itself with sufficient dollar purchasing power so that the victim of progress may have an opportunity to produce."

So far I have been concerned solely with the economic well-being of the worker. There is still another aspect to this phenomenon of our latest industrial revolution. This is the danger, that, through a highly mechanized industry, the worker will gradually be deprived of all opportunity for mental development.

With the excessive simplification of industry as it is at present controlled, the worker is used in tasks of dulling repetition. The human being, in comparison with the machine,



"FOR  
EVERY  
BAKING  
PURPOSE"



Over 3,000,000 Bags of  
Globe "A-1" Flour Are Sold  
Annually in California



**WANT  
GOOD  
COFFEE?**

**Try Mary Dowd  
Reardon's Favorite Recipe**

*(For those who prefer the percolator method)*

**Measure ingredients:** Use one rounded tablespoon of Folger's to each cup of water. Have water boiling before setting basket into pot. For average strength, let it percolate seven minutes.

If you have any questions on coffee-making, write Mary Dowd Reardon, Oakland, California.

**FOLGER-  
FLAVOR  
has no  
substitute**




THE  
**DONOHUE KELLY  
BANKING CO.**

68 SUTTER STREET



is tolerated only where it still pays to keep him or where the machines must have a human hand to assist it.

"The industrial revolution," declares Professor Guy Rexford Tugwell, Columbia University, in his excellent book, "Industry's Coming of Age," "has completely denuded the worker of responsibility, just as also it has stolen away his skill. Workers are no longer as useful as workers (distinguished from managers and devoted to the function of moving and manipulating) and tend to obstruct rather than to advance productivity. They survive only as inferior machines (because they seem cheaper) and are rapidly being displaced. It is true, however, that many whom we call workers ought to be identified as lesser managers. Even this latter group will gradually be replaced by machinery."

#### DANGER TO CIVILIZATION.

So we obviously must stop and ponder over this problem. Is the machine—man's invention—going to destroy him? Will the machine which held out so much promise to the worker deprive him of his daily bread and, as a result, enslave him to those who possess it. If modern industrialism led to the accumulation of the wealth of nations into the hands of a few and made the workers economically dependent upon capital, the newest development of the automatic machine makes the unskilled millions of the industrial army dependent upon the industrial technicians. In a word, all the skill of industry will be concentrated in a few persons. We cannot pass by this possibility without emphasizing the danger for civilization if its success depends upon a few high

## A Variety of Breads

*Delivered Fresh*



*Direct To Your Home  
Daily*



**Peoples' Baking Co.**

Phones: GRAYSTONE 2027, GRAYSTONE 2028  
P. F. RATHJENS

## P. F. Rathjens & Sons

### PORK PACKERS

Manufacturers and Dealers in All Kinds of  
**SAUSAGES**

### Manufacturers of Sauerkraut Exposition Frankfurters

1331-1345 Pacific Street, San Francisco, California  
Bet. Leavenworth and Hyde Streets

#### PORK CUTS—FRESH AND SALT

Loins	Bellies	Feet	Kidneys
Legs	Spare Ribs	Knuckles	Leaf Lard
Shoulders	Heads	Tails	

HAMS	BACON	LARD	SMOKED BEEF
------	-------	------	-------------

#### SAUSAGES

Club Sausage	Bologna Sausage	Frankfurters	Exposition
Garlic Sausage	Blood Sausage	Liver Sausage	Frankfurters
Ham Sausage	Nut Sausage	Blood Tongue	Exposition
Pork Sausage	Head Cheese	Sausage	Garlic Sausage

#### SPECIALTIES

Bock-Wurst, Blutschwartzemagen, Bauernwurst Bremer (Style) Pinkel-Wurst, Crepenette, Deer Foot Farm (Style) Sausage, Extra Liver Sausage, French Boudin, Grutz-Wurst, Rosinen Blutgruetzwurst, Holsteiner (Round Style) Mettwurst, Hamburger (Style) Mettwurst Sardellen Liver Sausage Schweitzer Bratwurst Salami Tomato Bratwurst Mettwurst

#### BOILED MEATS

Hams	Tongues	Salami
	Soused Feet (in barrels)	

## THE UTAH CONSTRUCTION COMPANY

GENERAL  
CONTRACTORS



Phone Garfield 6650  
526 Phelan Building - San Francisco

priests, be they religious, technical, scientific, capitalists or intellectual.

My reaction to Professor Tugwell's description of labor's growing lack of skill is an immediate one, if the individual worker is deprived of skill, then the union, which represents him, should take possession of that skill. It should convert it into a strength that will be a bulwark of protection to all workers. I am not as pessimistic as some are when confronted with this new situation. Though I feel that every age takes care of itself, my optimism is based on a distinctly practical solution. We must not be over-dependent on miracles. The new phenomenon of intensive "organization" can be controlled only by "organization." The organized power of capital which, in amassing wealth, has forgotten its responsibility to the workers, must be checked and controlled by a strong organized labor movement. Such a movement should remind capital that the goal of humanity is not industrial progress at the expense of human happiness. How is this to be achieved? How can these millions of workers in the essential industries be organized? How can labor challenge great corporations which are backed not only by billions of dollars but also by all the power of the press, of political parties and of the judiciary?

#### A CRUSADING SPIRIT.

It seems to me that what the Labor movement needs now more than ever before is courage and self-reliance—that confidence in its own strength which comes from a strong faith in an idea. It needs the spirit of the crusader.

**WILLIAM  
M.  
ABBOTT**  
**Attorney-at-Law**



58 SUTTER STREET

San Francisco

## The Pelton Water Wheel Co.

2929 NINETEENTH ST., SAN FRANCISCO

### DESIGNERS AND BUILDERS



**Impulse Turbines      Reaction Turbines**

**Hydraulic Valves**

**Governors      Oil Pressure Systems**

**Pumps for All Purposes**

**Pacific  
Electric  
Manufacturing  
Company**



*San Francisco, Cal.*

One does not want to turn prophet and foretell hard times in store for the labor movement. And yet I cannot help feeling that labor will find the utmost difficulty in retaining its present position unless it meets this new industrial revolution courageously. The advent of company unions can be traced to this new development. So can the increasing difficulty of organizing workers into trade unions.

But before coming out with an appeal to workers to join the labor movement in an effort to protect their homes, their freedom as citizens, even their very right to earn a living, the labor movement must prepare a constructive program. This program will have to be based on investigations and on incontrovertible facts.

Of course, no one expects a single international union to achieve much by itself. This job must be done by all the unions collectively under the leadership of the American Federation of Labor. We are glad to note that the Research Department of the American Federation of Labor has made a good beginning in preparing various studies upon problems facing the labor movement.

The labor movement has a historic mission to perform. It is expected to come out strongly with solid facts to show organized and unorganized workers the dangers they will encounter, unless they are protected by the power of strong organizations with intelligent leadership. In this constructive program it will be assisted by many forward looking economists who realize the dangers that confront labor. The labor movement will also get the support of every intelligent and progressive citizen in whose interest it is that labor's



## HENRY F. BOYEN

**Attorney at Law**

920 Phelan Building



# a MAN'S Coffee

WHETHER you serve it mild, medium or strong, here is the coffee of constant full-bodied flavor. It is blended that way and packed in vacuum to make sure you get it that way.

**M.J.B**  
The  
full-flavored coffee



interests be protected with shorter hours and enough pay to keep the life of the community going.

Of course, many sceptics will question the advisability of discussing the unemployment situation without making any definite suggestion as to its solution. To these I would say that the first and most important step in the remedy of industrial and social evils is to call attention to their existence. Secondly, it is important to point out their causes; thirdly, to emphasize their destructive effect on the masses of people—whether this effect is physical, moral or mental. And, lastly, the researcher into such evils must place the responsibility for them. The call for action must come after all this preparatory work.

#### A CHARGE ON INDUSTRY.

Many writers dealing with this subject have, of course, pointed out remedies for the situation. Even these are hardly definite. Most of them are still in a formative state. As none of them claims to be a panacea and to settle all difficulties with a stroke of the pen, this is inevitable. But almost all emphasize the fact that the most important thing is that labor must become a permanent charge on and not a casual expense to industry.

We obviously have reached the stage where workers are advised to claim as much attention from industry as the landlord, banker and management expert receive. Workers' earnings should not be based on the day, week or month, but should be figured on a yearly basis. The worker should claim a minimum scale of wages sufficient for an American standard of decent living. The American Federation of Labor

*From  
a  
Friend  
of  
Labor*



## FEDERAL MUTUAL LIABILITY INSURANCE COMPANY

INCORPORATED 1905

INSURANCE CENTER BUILDING  
SAN FRANCISCO



## HILL, HUBBELL AND COMPANY

Manufacturers of  
**PAINTS  
VARNISHES  
LACQUERS, and  
PROTECTIVE COATING FOR  
IRON AND STEEL SURFACES**



160 FREMONT STREET

San Francisco

went on record with its belief that with the increased productivity of the worker the working day and week must be shortened. Now is the time to bring this into effect. But shorter hours alone will not remedy the situation unless they are accompanied by higher wages.

We suffer because the mass of the people is not consuming enough. With the exception of a minority, our population is not earning enough annually—in real wages—to purchase all that modern industry offers. As the resolution adopted at the American Federation of Labor convention at Atlantic City demands, wages must be based on and commensurate with the worker's productivity and with the cost of living. Shorter hours and more pay will not alone remedy the situation. The strong point which must be insisted upon by labor is that the worker have steady employment. Interrupted employment decreases workers' annual earnings immediately. This seems to be the only remedy which not only will keep our industries going, but will also encourage the development of new industries. And these, in turn, will absorb the workers who are compelled to leave their former occupations due to technological improvements. Many economists insist, however, that until the workers are absorbed by the new industries, there should be a replacement fund to tide them over a period of unemployment.

#### UNCERTAIN BENEFITS.

The whole basis of our labor program is built upon the idea that the worker's attitude to his country in the industrial field should not be considered less important than the soldier serving his government in a military capacity. Not less than

## CATERPILLAR TRACTOR CO.

SAN LEANDRO, CALIFORNIA  
AND  
PEORIA, ILLINOIS



## INDEMNITY INSURANCE COMPANY OF NORTH AMERICA

COMPENSATION INSURANCE  
AUTOMOBILE INSURANCE  
PUBLIC LIABILITY INSURANCE

CONTRACT BONDS—COURT BONDS

FIDELITY BONDS

#### CASUALTY INSURANCE

#### SURETY BONDS

The Services of our complete Engineering, Inspection, Underwriting, Audit, Claim and Legal Departments are at the disposal of our Agents, Brokers and Clients

We SOLICIT YOUR PATRONAGE

#### PACIFIC COAST DEPARTMENT

R. W. FORSYTH, Manager McClure Kelly, Res. Vice-President

SAN FRANCISCO OFFICE  
206 Sansome Street

Garfield 5080

C. E. COLE, Manager

## SCHIRMER STEVEDORING COMPANY

PIER 39, SAN FRANCISCO

Phone Kearny 4100



69 STEUART STREET

Phone Kearny 3219

the soldier, the worker should be confident of old age security. If this security is provided by capital alone, in unorganized industries, the worker pays dearly for it with his pride and personal liberty, as he must always be thankful to the master for giving him "something for nothing."

In order to gain these uncertain benefits, the worker is compelled to renounce his rights to belong to the labor movement, in preference to a company union. He must promise never to strike against his benefactor.

Funds for alleviating this condition, therefore, will require state and national legislation. The labor movement should have a program to this end and make a strenuous effort to get legislation through and should share in the control of its administration.



## *Try this worth-while experiment*

A formula for the man or woman who is earnest about getting ahead:

Come to the bank to-day and deposit a sum of money in a savings account. On the same day next week and each succeeding week deposit a similar amount. Make it a definite sum and a definite day.

You will find that in a surprisingly short time saving will have become just as much a part of your existence as drawing your salary—or winding your watch. You will have acquired a habit that will make your whole life happier.

*Ask about Wells Fargo Union's plan for buying \$1000 on easy payments*

### SAVINGS DEPARTMENT

## Wells Fargo Bank and Union Trust Co.

Market at Montgomery

Union Trust Office : Market St. at Grant Ave.

San Francisco  
Since 1852

# RICHFIELD OIL COMPANY

*of California*

## BROEMMEL'S PRESCRIPTION PHARMACIES

2501 California Street, Corner Steiner

Phones: West 558-559

SAN FRANCISCO, CAL.

### 384 Post Street

Fitzhugh Building

Phones: Garfield 4416—4417

### 490 Post Street

Medico-Dental Building

Phones: Garfield 266—267

There are good people who voice the old slogan "Poverty is always with us." They ridicule any possibility of getting rid of unemployment. These well meaning folk do not seem to realize that there were many contagious diseases always with us. A time came, however, when society did not stop or rest until it had rid itself of them. The time has also come when society should not rest until it gets rid of its social and industrial evils.

The pressure of the present unemployment situation was not felt immediately. Unemployment itself was foretold by students and observers of our technological development. They pointed out that it would come in the midst of prosperity. When it did come, the pressure of it was not felt sooner probably because many workers still had savings to fall back on. Others took advantage of extended credit.

Even if the present situation should be relieved to some extent by the coming of spring and summer, with the natural increase in building work and farming, we should not minimize its grave importance. The labor movement should not rest, but should keep the problem before the workers and public until a serious effort is made to solve it. This is imperatively necessary. We certainly do not expect capital to admit that there is such a volume of technological unemployment, incapable of absorption by new industries and caused by the greater productivity and efficiency of the worker.

If only the labor movement realized what a great social force it is! Progressive men and women, in every walk of life, look to it as the greatest single force in our modern society which can solve the many evils of industrialism.

Phone Graystone 5430

## Morgan Spring Co.

MANUFACTURERS



Wholesale—SPRINGS—Retail

670 GOLDEN GATE AVENUE SAN FRANCISCO

## Announcement THE WESTERN PAINT AND COLOR WORKS, INC.

Wish to announce that we have absorbed and are successors to the

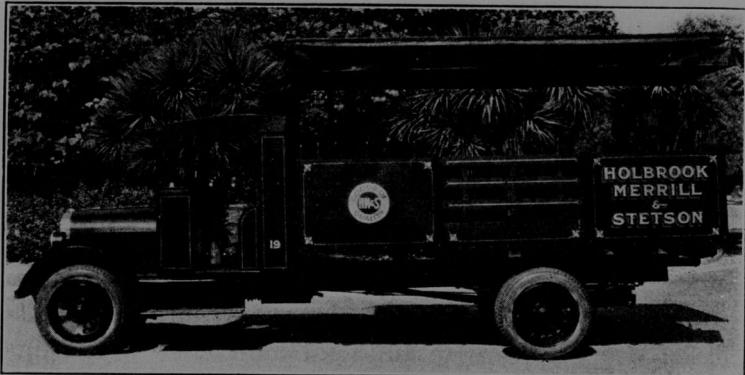
### YATES HULETT PAINT CO.

with factories at  
San Francisco—2255 FOLSOM STREET  
Phone Mission 9371

Los Angeles—671 SOUTH DALY STREET  
Phone Capitol 4516

The increased Manufacturing facilities and enlarged organization will better enable us to supply promptly your requirements for

PAINTS : COLORS : LACQUERS : VARNISHES



## FAGEOL TRUCKS MEAN GREATER PROFITS

In the business world—where the movement of goods is a prime factor—the Fageol Flyer has proven its worth. Swiftly and surely it weaves in and out of congested traffic—making promised deliveries on time and satisfying the owner's demand for low cost transportation.

**Fageol Motors Sales Company**

1209 Howard Street

San Francisco, Calif.

*"Yours for the best ride in town"*

IN THE LIFE OF SAN FRANCISCO

## • • • Yellow Cabs



*Proud of his City, his Service and his Cab*

The Yellow Cab Driver in San Francisco is a skilled chauffeur, carefully selected and trained. He gives a service which visitors frequently call "the best cab service in the world." For Yellow Cab Service call—

**Graystone 4500**

*"Yours for the best ride in town"*

## TALLANT TUBBS



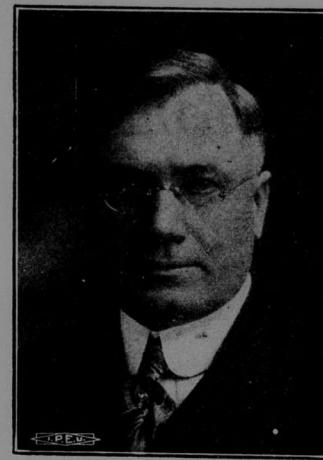
STATE SENATOR

Nineteenth Senatorial District



Superior Judge  
**Frank H. Dunne**

City Hall



## FRANK J. MURASKY

Judge of the  
**SUPERIOR COURT**



**Frank J. Egan**  
PUBLIC DEFENDER

## Two D. M. Linnard Hotels in San Francisco

### Fairmont Hotel

ON NOB HILL

—the aristocrat of the San Francisco hotels  
—noted throughout the world for its distinguished clientele

D. M. Linnard, President

LeRoy Linnard, Manager

### Hotel Whitcomb

AT CIVIC CENTER

—the house of comfortable hospitality  
—at the center of the city's new business district

D. M. Linnard, Managing Director

Ernest Drury, Manager

## LABOR DAY, 1928

By WILLIAM GREEN  
President, American Federation of Labor

Labor day, 1928, comes to us with a new challenge to action. We have made progress and that progress opens up opportunities that demand resourcefulness and perseverance. Let us meet the challenge with courage and that determined endurance necessary for achievement.

The memorial day set aside by national enactment to honor labor naturally becomes the time for taking account of achievements and planning for the future.

As taking account involves making comparison, one's mind turns backward over the early years of the trade union movement when our trade unions were virtually outlaw organizations.

Trade unionists who realized that individual workers had very little chance of a square deal from employers unless they could point out to employers which things were injustices and what better standards would be, have built up our trade union movement until now it is a respected, national institution.

Only an organization is impersonal enough to do this for workers. Our movement first sought to create the channels for establishing fair work conditions for wage earners. The devotion and personal sacrifice that have attended the development of wage earners' organizations have stamped the movement as an authoritative, vital organization.

The great human ideals that sustained this courage and



When the Victory Six was announced six months ago it was the talk of the town.

It was a great car then; it is an even greater car now. It has stood the test. Each month has seen a substantial increase in Victory Six sales.

The snappiest, best looking, speediest car in its class. A car you should try out—now—youself at the wheel.

### J. E. FRENCH CO.

O'FARRELL at POLK <b>SAN FRANCISCO</b> GRAYSTONE 9000	124 GRAND AVE. <b>OAKLAND</b> GLENCAIRN 3700	4205 E. 14TH ST. <b>E. OAKLAND</b> ANDOVER 1400
OXFORD AT ADDISON <b>BERKELEY</b> BERKELEY 7500	1040 4TH STREET <b>SAN RAFAEL</b> SAN RAFAEL 61	

## The Victory Six

BY DODGE BROTHERS  
ALSO THE STANDARD SIX AND THE SENIOR SIX

devotion found justification in the growth of the movement that brought higher wages, shorter hours and better working conditions. Trade unions are paying over 26 millions in union benefits and have secured wage increases of incalculable value.

When primary objectives have been realized, our unions have been able to enter developments of larger usefulness. They seek to secure for their membership opportunities to have a more important part in industry and to give workers opportunity to present their experience and information for the better decision of policies involving them. When the principle of collective bargaining is extended to continuous use in work problems of all sorts wage earners find their fullest opportunity for participation in the benefits of production. We find unions moving toward a very real partnership in production.

We have made progress in extending the principle of collective bargaining in the past year; we have maintained our high wage level and we have made progress in establishing our new work standard—the five-day week.

We have our problems—serious problems—but they are problems that have grown out of progress. We find the principle of organization of employees finding increasing acceptance. In time all industries will recognize the value of the real trade union. We find American industries boasting of the high wage principle as a part of American prosperity. There are exceptions—such industries as coal and textiles that have failed to keep pace with efficient practices.

Though hostile employers have in a most daring way been

# S. H. KRESS CO.

SAN FRANCISCO

CALIFORNIA

# An Invitation!

To Visit Our Huge Mail Order Plant  
And Retail Department Store  
When in Oakland

# You Will Find Plenty to Interest You

You can spend a whole day with pleasure and profit. Bring the family and make our store your headquarters. There is plenty of FREE Parking Space. A Special Luncheon served in our Cafeteria. If you care to take a trip throughout our plant and see the interesting systems at work, we will be glad to furnish you with a special guide.

**Montgomery Ward & Co's Retail Department Store**

E. 14th Street at 29th Avenue

Oakland, Calif.

# H & A

## San Francisco California

using the writ of injunction as a weapon against workers in industrial disputes, in the past year we have made distinct progress toward legislative relief for the abuse of the injunction and are urging this as our chief concern in the present political campaign.

We have made progress in our educational work so that our membership can deal with problems with greater understanding and resourcefulness. Our unions are looking not for domination over other groups in industry and society, but for a square deal and for the right to share with other groups in the wealth and opportunities that result from social progress as well as in the adventures of production.

The year 1928 marks a new level of achievement in establishing the ideals of the labor movement. Let us in apprecia-

tion of what this progress has cost in human suffering and privation and what it has gained for human well being, dedicate ourselves to the realization of greater progress in the coming year.

Let us lift higher the torch of trade unionism so that more workers will see its light and follow.

May each trade unionist pledge himself to personal service during the coming year. The movement has need of that service which each member can give by telling other wage earners of the value of union membership and by bringing one new member during the coming year.

Let us take for our obligation during the coming year: Double union membership by September, 1929.

## COLDWELL, CORNWALL & BANKER

*Realtors*

SAN FRANCISCO

LOS ANGELES

# COLUMBIA STEEL CORPORATION

Manufacturers of

## STEEL PRODUCTS

Castings & Bars & Angles & Light Shapes

**SHEETS** BLUE ANNEALED  
BLACK and  
GALVANIZED

**WIRE** BRIGHT--ANNEALED  
GALVANIZED  
BARBED

**NAILS** BRIGHT -- BLUED  
CEMENT COATED  
GALVANIZED

ALSO PURE COPPER WIRE NAILS, WIRE RODS AND STAPLES  
TWISTED WIRE HOOPS & PIG IRON & COAL & COKE

ALL MADE IN THE WEST  
FROM WESTERN RAW MATERIALS

PLANTS—Pittsburg, Calif., Portland, Ore., Torrance, Calif., Ironton, Utah

SALES OFFICES—San Francisco, Calif., Portland, Ore., Salt Lake City, Utah, Los Angeles, Calif.,  
Seattle, Wash., Phoenix, Ariz.

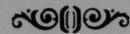
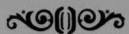
**F O S T E R & K L E I S E R**

**OUTDOOR  
ADVERTISERS**



**Eddy Street at Pierce**

**San Francisco**



**California**

# WHAT IS IT TO BE—PEACE OR WAR?

By GEORGE L. BERRY  
President of the International Printing Pressmen and Assistants' Union of North America

The most important situation confronting the labor movement in America today is the question as to whether we shall have war or peace in industry. It is the most important question, not because we fear the results of war or fear the results of peace, but rather because of the uncertainties existing as to what course we shall pursue.

Obviously, prosperity and stability of industry means more to the employee than it does to the employer, because there are more employees dependent upon industry's existence, hence it is not too much to say that the workers should be the leaders in a campaign to eradicate misunderstandings and uncertainties that undermine industrial prosperity.

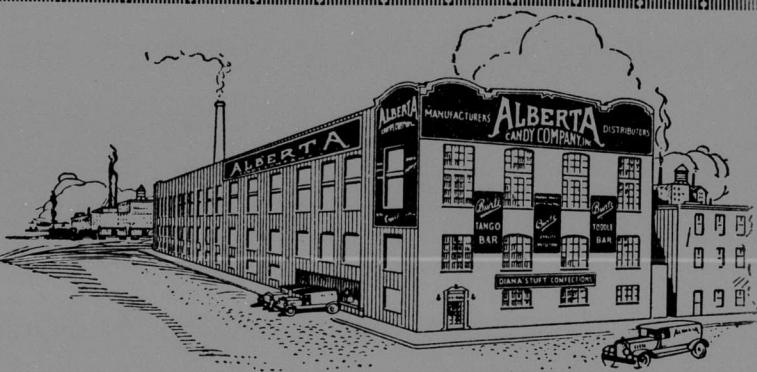
The losses in productivity accruing from uncertainties as to the status of the workers in industry is infinitely more costly than an actual fight. It is not possible for a man to give his best talents to his profession if he is in doubt as to the tenure of his position. If he is laboring under the possibilities of being locked out or being called out on strike, of course he isn't going to give generously of his ingenuities, physical and mental, to the business in which he is engaged, and in a measure this principle is applicable to the employer's position; he, being in possession of the capital, hesitates in investing for expansions, improvements and meeting depreciations if he is in doubt as to the continuity of the business in which he has and is called upon to invest moneys.

#### PEACE BETTER THAN WAR.

The writer prefers peace to war; we have practiced peace and we have found it more profitable to the membership of the

International Printing Pressmen and Assistants' Union of North America than that which accrued by spasmodic wars with the employers of our industry who are engaged with us in developing business.

The writer, believing in the value of peace and repudiating war, supports the principle of conciliation and arbitration. There is no more excuse for warfare in industry, if the principle of collective bargaining is recognized and the machinery for conciliation and arbitration is set up so that facts



## Alberta Candy Company, Inc.

Manufacturers and Distributors of  
**Distinctive Confectionery Specialties**

Pacific Coast Distributors  
**BUNTE World Famous CANDIES**  
Phone Park 5667-5668  
2201-2225 THIRD STREET SAN FRANCISCO, CAL.

## CROCKER FIRST NATIONAL BANK OF SAN FRANCISCO

## CROCKER FIRST FEDERAL TRUST COMPANY

Offer You a Complete Banking Service

POST AND MONTGOMERY STREETS

and the truth can be ascertained, than there is in suggesting that our form of government in the United States is all wrong, and for the reasons as stated in the foregoing it is my judgment that in every industry of America outstanding employers and representatives of organized labor should proceed in an effort to set up the machinery for conciliation and arbitration through which the truth and the actual truth might be ascertained and applied and with it a definite committal by the parties to the elimination of war and the substitution of the use of the mind and the intelligence that both sides possess.

## ENERGY FOR CO-OPERATION.

Remove, by the course indicated in the foregoing, the apprehensions of the hour and the day and you will see increased productivity in America; you will restore trade affection and pride; men of all walks of life will give more and there will be a minimizing of the instinct of selfishness. Men of industry—both employees and employers—can transfer their talents from the offensive and defensive toward each other to the common cause of co-operation in manufacturing

## The Emporium Public Market

MARKET AND EIGHTH STREETS

FREE PARKING

PUBLIC PHONES

### EVERYTHING EATABLE AT SUBSTANTIAL SAVINGS

The vast volume of business that this market enjoys is self-evident of the fact that thousands of San Francisco families recognize the advantages in shopping here.

"THINK IT OVER"

# BITUMULS

### "Pure Bitumen Emulsion"

Cold Asphaltic Binder for High Class Pavements

**What is BIT-U-MULS?**

BIT-U-MULS is a pure bitumen emulsion of coffee-like consistency in which a pure petroleum asphalt is held in suspension by means of an infinitesimal amount of neutral emulsifying agent.

BIT-U-MULS is used cold, remains fluid for many weeks in storage but breaks down in a few minutes after application, forming a coating of pure, sticky asphalt.

**BIT-U-MULS is a proven product!**

BIT-U-MULS is manufactured in twenty-five factories in sixteen countries. Its efficiency and desirable qualities have been demonstrated by its use in hundreds of miles of city streets and highway pavements throughout the world.

## Bitumuls Corporation

315 MONTGOMERY STREET, SAN FRANCISCO

OAKLAND, CALIF.

Factories: INGLEWOOD, CALIF.

CINCINNATI, OHIO

**FLORSHEIM**  
Shoes for Men

**DR. WARREN'S**  
and  
**F. H. NU-ARCH**  
Shoes  
for  
Women

A Strictly  
UNION  
Shoe Store

## Our NEW Store

is a tribute to Union Policies and a Union District. One of the finest shoe stores in the city, it has been built through the good will which Union men and their families hold for this store—for our policies, our better merchandise and greater values.



2526 MISSION STREET

## Curle Manufacturing Co., Inc.

Manufacturers of

Printers' Equipment  
Saw Trimmers  
Linotype Parts and Supplies  
Chases

## Fuller Brush Company

Hartford, Conn.

If It's Fuller's It's Guaranteed

HOUSEHOLD AND PERSONAL BRUSHES OF ALL KINDS  
FULLER BRUSHES ARE NOT SOLD IN STORES

All Guaranteed Articles Have Imitators  
Be Sure Your Brush Carries the Fuller Trade Mark

San Francisco Office:  
261-265 PACIFIC BUILDING : : PHONE DOUGLAS 6173Oakland Office:  
405-406 RAY BUILDING : : PHONE OAKLAND 696

HAVE YOUR Photo ATTRACTIVELY TAKEN BY

## BOUSSUM

California's Leading Photographer



SAN FRANCISCO

2434 MISSION STREET

133 GEARY STREET

OAKLAND.....1444 SAN PABLO AVENUE

SACRAMENTO.....1021 K STREET

better and more of the products upon which they are jointly dependent. Men of both sides will feel more at liberty to invest their moneys in homes, in bonds and in things that mean for security against time—the developer of many adversities. There will come, in addition, the spirit of partnership substituting for antagonisms that prevail to a very great degree in America today.

The employers can very well accede to the thoroughly practicable and irresistible theory of collective bargaining in consideration of the unions of the employees acceding to the value of perpetual peace through the instrumentalities of conciliation and arbitration with all of the necessary fact-finding facilities.

#### STANDARDS TO BE CHALLENGED.

We must all regard the truth with respect to America's industry and that truth is that we have enjoyed an unusual period of development and prosperity, the latter not continuous but in the general aspect good. To say that this is not an attending circumstance, the outgrowth of the war, would be for us to deny the obvious. The world has been going through a period of rehabilitation, the nations of Europe are nearer rehabilitated today than at any time since the war. Things are going to improve; competition is going to become more acute; American standards, both as it affects the employer and the employee, are going to be challenged, and the social and economic structure that we have developed, which is good for all American citizens, is to be in jeopardy.

## NORTHWEST

A REAL CONVERTIBLE GASOLINE OR  
ELECTRIC—SHOVEL—CRANE—DRAG -  
LINE OR PULL SHOVEL



## Northwest Engineering Co.

23 Main Street, San Francisco, Calif.



Telephones FRANKLIN 5621-5622

Window Cleaning and Janitor Service

**A. CROSETTI BRO. & CO.**  
Building Maintenance

574 EDDY STREET SAN FRANCISCO, CALIF.

Compensation and Liability Insurance

At Your Service



## SEA CLIFF HOMES

**ALLEN & CO.**  
Realtors

168 SUTTER STREET  
Telephone Douglas 8700

MASONITE INSULATION  
PRESWOOD

BUILDING LUMBER  
LATH

**SMITH LUMBER CO.**  
SPECIALIZING IN  
KILN DRIED CLEARS

Dry Kilns  
FIFTH and CHANNEL  
Office and Yard  
FOURTH and CHANNEL  
Phone Market 103



## Edward Lowe Motors Co.

**LINCOLN**  
Automobile  
Distributors

SACRAMENTO  
1501 I Street  
Capitol 1680

SAN FRANCISCO  
2001 VAN NESS AVE.  
At Jackson  
Phone Walnut 2000

STOCKTON  
Magnolia & El Dorado  
Stockton 7910

## HICKMAN PRODUCE CO. DISTRIBUTORS



910 Harrison Street  
San Francisco



## John Breuner Company

Furniture      Floorings      Draperies



281 GEARY STREET  
SAN FRANCISCO, CALIFORNIA

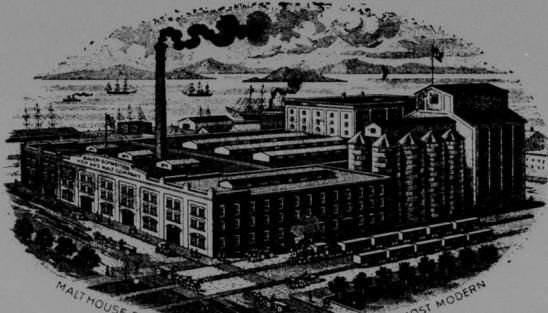
LIBERAL CREDIT TERMS CAN BE ARRANGED

## LESLIE SALT

"YOU USE BUT LITTLE SALT—

LET THAT LITTLE BE THE BEST"

### Bauer-Schweitzer Hop and Malt Co., Inc.



Manufacturers of High Grade Malt  
**EMPIRE MALT SYRUP**  
Growers of HOPS and dealers in all kinds of Supplies  
and Machinery for Brewers and Beverage Manufacturers

660-662 SACRAMENTO STREET  
Phone Davenport 948

SAN FRANCISCO, CALIF.  
Cable Address: HOPBAUER

## JAMES ALLAN & SONS WHOLESALE BUTCHERS

Purchasers of Live Stock  
Liberal Advances on Consignments  
Beef, Calves, Sheep, Hogs Bought or Slaughtered  
on Commission

Telephone: MISSION 5600  
Private Exchange

Office and Abattoir:  
THIRD STREET AND EVANS AVENUE  
San Francisco

### North Pacific Coast Line

Joint Service of

### Holland-America Line

and

### The Royal Mail Steam Packet Co.

Fast Freight and Passenger Service Between North Pacific Coast Ports  
and United Kingdom and Continental Ports.

"Pioneer Refrigerator Service"

All Vessels Equipped With Large Coolrooms and Refrigerators for the  
Transportation of Fish, Fruit, Cheese, and Other Perishable Cargo.

For Freight Rates and Space Apply

120 Market Street : : : : San Francisco



## U. S. WEBB Attorney-General



## PACIFIC MILL & MINE SUPPLY CO., INC.

Distributors



Products

Leather, Rubber, Ruboil, R. F. & C., Balata, Canvas  
BELTING

Belt Dressing and Cement      Packings of All Kinds  
Hose and Fire Equipment      Mill Supplies

SAN FRANCISCO : : : : 667 HOWARD ST.  
LOS ANGELES : : : : 1122 SANTA FE AVE.

## Labor in Business Has Earned Confidence and Respect

By PETER J. BRADY  
President, Federation Bank and Trust Company

A dozen years ago the idea that labor could create and maintain a business or financial institution would have been scoffed at. Not only that, but it was scoffed at.

In the Federation Bank and Trust Company we have created such an institution. While I regard this as the strongest and most representative of all of labor's financial institutions, and as an example of outstanding prominence, labor has proved its right to respect in the business field in many directions.

We pass this Labor Day of 1928 in stronger condition

DRY BY AIR—Easy on Clothes

### Vorclone Company

Manufacturers of  
**LAUNDRY AND DRY CLEANING  
MACHINERY**

Home Office and Works:  
56-64 S. BAY STREET  
MILWAUKEE, WIS.

San Francisco Branch  
817 MISSION STREET  
Telephone Sutter 6358

M. S. PARK  
Branch Manager

FOR  
**QUALITY**  
ASK YOUR GROCER FOR  
**PATTERSON**  
BRAND  
**EGGS**

Packed and Inspected by  
UNION HELP

ALWAYS ASK FOR  
**“S. & H.”**  
**GREEN STAMPS**

Thousands of Good Merchants  
in California Gladly Give Them

**The Sperry & Hutchinson Co.**  
1260 MARKET STREET  
San Francisco

than ever before. This bank is paying a conservative 5% dividend—stockholders have received over \$230,000—and is building up a healthy reserve account from undivided profits. Perhaps it is not generally remembered that our capital and surplus is one and a half million dollars. Our resources are over \$21,000,000. This is not a small business in which labor is engaged.

We are justified in saying, on this Labor Day, that we have accomplished something, that we have built something.

Let us leave all profit out of account in surveying our

## SCHWEITZER & CO. (INCORPORATED)

WHOLESALE BUTCHERS AND  
MEAT JOBBERS

136-148 FIFTH STREET : : SAN FRANCISCO  
Telephone Sutter 626

Residence:  
110 Edgewood Avenue : : Phone Lockhaven 4848

**J. E. WHITE**  
Attorney-at-Law

Office:  
829-831 MONADNOCK BUILDING  
Telephone Douglas 360  
SAN FRANCISCO, CALIFORNIA

## Massachusetts Bonding & Insurance Co.

Home Office—Boston, Mass.

FIDELITY and SURETY BONDS	Writes all Lines PLATE GLASS BURGLARY COMPENSATION INSURANCE	AUTOMOBILE and GENERAL LIABILITY
------------------------------------	--	---

Branch Office:  
401 INSURANCE EXCHANGE BUILDING  
San Francisco, Calif.

J. R. McKinney, Resident Manager  
T. A. Scadden, Associate Manager

achievement. Labor's primary interest is not in making profit, but in performing service.

Labor starts financial institutions first of all to serve the movement. Have we made good on that score? We have!

Labor has brought many forces into understanding and co-operation through its banking activities. We find trade unions, employers, public officers, patriotic, fraternal and religious organizations all working together through the bank, getting a clearer view of each other, understanding each other better. This means that more people know more about the principles, aims and purposes of labor than ever before. That is something worth while. That is constructive effort. It is in reality one of the results of a democratic society wherein every opportunity and advantage may be used by the wage earners.

On this Labor Day I believe a message of good cheer is not only possible but is demanded by the success we have achieved. Let us seek to mark a new point of strength each Labor Day. And if we can win good-will, as we have won it, that is much more than the equivalent of winning a battle. Good-will won by contact and satisfactory relations is an asset that is not marred by any sting in the heart of a beaten opponent.

Labor has won a success in the banking business, it has strengthened its reserves and resources and it has won a new and wholesome respect by the very merit of its performance. Let us be happy—and filled with renewed energy and aspiration—on Labor Day, 1928.

**SPIRO'S**  
2620 MISSION STREET  
AND  
301 MARKET STREET  
Headquarters for  
**ARMY GOODS**  
**GUNS and FISHING TACKLE**  
**TENTS and CAMP GOODS**  
**BLANKETS, SHOES, and**  
**WEARING APPAREL**

**BOOTH'S**  
CRESCEENT BRAND  
  
**SARDINES**

Packed by F. E. BOOTH CO.

Packers of California Sardines, Fruits and Vegetables

## ENGELS COPPER MINING COMPANY



**391 MILLS BUILDING**

**SAN FRANCISCO :: CALIFORNIA**

## Neptune Meter Company

320 MARKET STREET, SAN FRANCISCO  
701 EAST THIRD STREET, LOS ANGELES

Manufacturers of

"TRIDENT" and "TRIDENT-CREST" WATER METERS

## THE LONDON ASSURANCE CORPORATION

### THE LONDON

tested by the fires of two centuries, is now in its three hundred and seventh year as one of the oldest and strongest fire insurance companies in the world.

### THE MANHATTAN

endowed with the experience and tradition of The London Assurance, affords the same service and loss paying ability as its successful running mate.

Pacific Branch

**J. M. MENDELL, Manager**  
369 Pine Street : San Francisco  
THE MANHATTAN F. & M. INSURANCE COMPANY

## DR. JAMES EAVES



## HOEY-CRAFT

MATTRESSES OF QUALITY

*Manufactured by*

JOHN HOEY & CO.  
SAN FRANCISCO

Mattress Manufacturers Since 1868

Ask Your Furniture Dealer to Show You a Line of  
**HOEY-CRAFT MATTRESSES**



## Dr. George W. Goodale

AND STAFF



## Albert A. Rosenshine

Attorney-at-Law



467 Mills Building

## Van Fleet-Freear Company

### Distributors

ARMSTRONG CORK AND INSULATION CO.  
NONPAREIL INSULATING MATERIALS  
ARMSTRONG'S CORK TILING  
LINOTILE



557 Howard Street

San Francisco

Phone Graystone 592

## H. DRAGON CO.

HIGH CLASS FRENCH PASTRY  
Pies and Cakes



1475 PACIFIC AVENUE : : SAN FRANCISCO

Phone GRAYSTONE 7280

## Pacific States Finance Corporation

ROBERT A. HOLT, Manager

1243 VAN NESS AVENUE

SAN FRANCISCO

## 80,000 MILES OF SERVICE

Pacific Coastwise Freight and Passenger Service

Pacific Argentine Brazil Line

Weekly Intercoastal Service

Pacific Havana Jacksonville Line

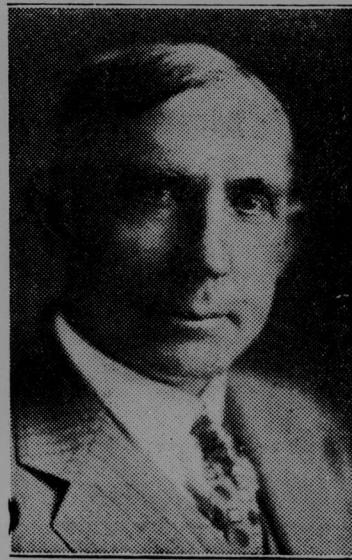
Pacific Caribbean Service

Pacific Gulf of Mexico Service

### McCORMICK STEAMSHIP COMPANY

SAN FRANCISCO

LOS ANGELES OAKLAND PORTLAND TACOMA SEATTLE  
AND VANCOUVER, B. C.



## John W. PRESTON

Associate Justice  
California Supreme Court



Telephone Market 4330 Water and Rail Connections

**Sudden Lumber Co.**

**OFFICE NUMBER : 1950 THIRD STREET**  
**San Francisco, California**

**LUMBER AND MILL WORK**

"SUDDEN SERVICE"



Yards:

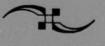
**MARIPOSA AND ILLINOIS STREETS**  
**THIRD AND MARIPOSA STREETS**

**SPERRY  
PRODUCTS****FLOUR  
CEREALS  
FEED**

Made in the West by Western labor, of grain grown by Western farmers, and sold to Western consumers.

The Sperry dollar, from producer to consumer, benefits Western labor.

SPERRY FLOUR CO.  
 San Francisco

  
**Marine Insurance**

**H. M. Newhall & Co.**  
 General Agents

Representing

**The London Assurance**  
 Marine Department  
**The Ocean Marine Insurance Company, Ltd.**  
**Alliance Assurance Co., Ltd.**



**T. I. Fitzpatrick**  
 Judge of the  
**Superior Court**



**The Hibernia Savings and Loan Society**  
**HIBERNIA BANK**

Incorporated 1864

Main Office: Market, McAllister and Jones Streets  
 Mission Office: Twenty-second and Valencia Streets  
 Geary St. Tenth Ave. Office: Geary Street and Tenth Avenue  
 SAN FRANCISCO, CALIFORNIA

Assets - - - - -	\$82,770,507.24
Reserve Fund - - - - -	7,902,253.66

OPEN DAILY FROM 10 A. M. TO 3 P. M.  
 OPEN ALL DAY SATURDAY FROM 10 A. M. TO 8 P. M.

SAFE DEPOSIT VAULTS AT MISSION OFFICE AND  
 GEARY ST. TENTH AVE. OFFICE



# LABOR DAY, 1928

By FRANK MORRISON  
Secretary, American Federation of Labor

National holidays in America call attention to specific instances in history. Labor Day is an exception to this rule.

The first Monday in September is not intended to remind us of one particular advance by wage workers, but rather to attract us to their problems, their triumphs and their wrongs.

Labor Day is a milestone that marks the progress from serfdom to human dignity and worth.

Labor Day is an American institution. It was suggested by Peter J. McGuire, union carpenter, in 1882. It was adopted by the American Federation of Labor in 1884, and has been declared a holiday by Congress and by State Legislatures.

European workers copied the idea, which they express in different form through their May Day political agitations and demonstrations.

Our unions were born of the necessities of wage workers. The nation-wide scope of this voluntary arm of millions of working men and women is proof that there are deep-seated causes for their unity.

Two questions of major interest to trade unionists this Labor Day are the misuse of the injunction writ and the mechanization of industry. Labor will carry its opposition to



CHIEF OF POLICE

**Daniel J. O'Brien**

MORE than a drink—a FOOD

## Arnest's HONEST Malted Milk

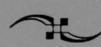
"A MEAL IN ITSELF"  
Reg. U. S. Pat. Office

ARNEST'S MALTED MILK complies with all State, City and Federal Pure Food Laws. Absolutely no "thickening" or "fillers" are used.

## Arnest's Malted Milk Shops ALL OVER TOWN

Sacramento      Modesto      Fresno      Palo Alto      San Jose  
And SOON All Over California

BROTHER BUD FISCHER, Vice-President



B. A. Stephenson

O. L. Stephenson, Jr.

## Stephenson Construction Co.

Unusual Service in Building Construction

HOBART BUILDING

SAN FRANCISCO

Phone KEARNY 2731



## McCallum Hosiery Company

R. H. HORTON

1145 HOWARD STREET

Tel. Underhill 8209

SAN FRANCISCO, CALIF.



KEARNY 770 —— Telephones —— KEARNY 771

## EMPIRE PLANING MILL

H. W. GAETJEN, President and Manager



## GENERAL MILL WORK

740-750 BRYANT STREET : SAN FRANCISCO

the injunction misuse into this fall's campaign. Candidates for both branches of Congress will be asked to state their position on a writ that classifies human beings who work for wages with a commodity that is subject to the laws of trade.

Labor power is the ability to produce. It is man's creative faculties. This power is distinct from the product itself. Labor power is inseparable from a human being. It involves memory, understanding and will—elements wholly lacking in Labor's product—a commodity, a property—that should be protected by the injunction writ when the owner of such property has no remedy at law.

By refusing wage workers fundamental rights accorded other citizens, the injunction judge rejects government by law and sets up a court of conscience that is subject to his moods and his economic outlook.

The injunction process is necessary. Labor does not ask its abolition. The workers, however, insist that it be used as originally intended, and not to curtail human rights, and to establish one-man government.

The workers will continue their agitation against this wrong, confident that an enlightened public opinion will overcome the power of the comparative few who profit by court usurpation, even though faith in our governmental theory be weakened. Because lawmakers respond to an enlightened public opinion, we purpose to carry this question on to the political field in this fall's election.

The mechanization of industry is the outstanding problem on the economic field. Observers agree with labor that

Established 1850

## Coffin-Redington Company

Successors to Redington & Co.

**DRUGS :: CHEMICALS :: PATENT MEDICINES  
DRUGGIST SUNDRIES :: SPONGES AND CHAMOIS**

Our Facilities are Perfect for Shipping to Every Part of the World

COFFIN-REDINGTON COMPANY  
401 MISSION STREET SAN FRANCISCO, CALIF.

## JAMES FURLONG

BUILDER  
GENERAL CONSTRUCTION

348 MONADNOCK BUILDING  
SAN FRANCISCO  
Phone Sutter 3849

•

•

### USED CARS

### AUTOMOBILE INSURANCE

## Aetna Securities Corp.

Auto Loans

Private Sales Financed

Bring Us Your Problems

Contracts Refinanced

Payments Reduced

Confidential Service

853 VALENCIA STREET

Between 19th and 20th Streets

Atwater 3246



PHONE SUTTER 2840

ROBT. CAMPBELL, Manager

## ACME HOTEL

250 Rooms—Nicely Furnished

819 MISSION STREET, Near Fourth—SAN FRANCISCO

From the Ferry Take Mission Street Cars Direct

From Third Street Depot Take Fourth Street Cars Direct

GOOD SERVICE      EVERY CONVENIENCE

Special Rates by the Week or Month

RATES 75c TO \$1.00      \$1.00 TO \$2.00 FOR TWO PERSONS



## Alfred Roncovieri, M.D.

Industrial Medicine and Surgery

SUITE 728, FLOOD BUILDING



## Reinhart Lumber & Planing Mill Co.

BARNEVELD AND JERROLD AVENUES

Near Army and Potrero : : : San Francisco  
TELEPHONE MISSION 902

## GENERAL LUMBER YARD

Dry Kiln Capacity 10 Million Feet Per Annum  
General Mill and Cabinet Work, Stock Doors, Sash, Frames  
and Mouldings

•

•

this country, in the language of Hon. George Otis Smith, director of the United States Geological Survey, is "over-engined."

We are producing more than we can consume. Higher wages and shorter hours appear to us to be the solution for this condition. We will continue to emphasize the importance of these two issues, while urging the doctrine of self-help, organization and education among all wage workers, regardless of race, sex or creed.

Those who deny freedom to others deserve it not for themselves, and under a just God cannot long retain it.— Abraham Lincoln.

Chicago  
Los Angeles  
Seattle

St. Louis

New York  
Cincinnati  
Detroit

## FEDERATED METALS CORPORATION

Smelters and Refiners of Metals

75-99 FOLSOM STREET : : SAN FRANCISCO  
Corner of Spear Street

MILLS: EL DORADO CO., CAL. FACTORY: OAKLAND, CAL.  
Branch Stores: Oakland, Los Angeles, Cal.

## The California Door Company

MANUFACTURERS OF  
DOORS, WINDOWS and BLINDS

Phone Davenport 3160

43-49 MAIN STREET : : SAN FRANCISCO

GRADING SEWERS PAVING CONCRETE

## Municipal Construction Co.

CONTRACTORS



328 CALL BUILDING

74 NEW MONTGOMERY STREET

E. J. GALLAGHER

Phone Garfield 6477

## TWO SOAPS KNOWN IN EVERY HOME



## DR. W. B. COFFEY



## JOOST BROTHERS, Inc.

Builders' Hardware - Sporting Goods  
Mechanics' Tools - Kitchen Utensils  
Paints and Oils

1071 MARKET STREET

Between Sixth and Seventh

San Francisco

Phone MARKET 891

## PACIFIC NATIONAL BANK

301 CALIFORNIA STREET

"Officered by men you know—  
Men who help the West Coast grow"

PIONEERS OF PROTECTION  
SINCE 1875

## EDWARD BROWN & SONS

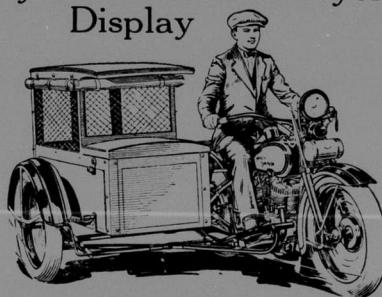
PACIFIC COAST GENERAL AGENTS

EVERY FORM OF INSURANCE  
EXCEPT LIFE



200 BUSH STREET  
SAN FRANCISCO  
SUTTER 7120

1928 Harley-Davidson Motorcycles Now on  
Display



## DUDLEY PERKINS

116-162 VAN NESS AVENUE SAN FRANCISCO

## Scott & Gilbert Company

IMPORTERS, JOBBERS  
and EXPORTERS

MANUFACTURING CHEMISTS  
and WHOLESALE DRUGGISTS

268 Mission Street

San Francisco



Judge Walter Perry

## JOHNSON

Judge of the

SUPERIOR COURT

## Sam Griffin's ORIGINAL PREMIER MINSTRELS

America's Finest Minstrel Organization Playing  
Western Territory

Headquarters:  
605 KRESS BUILDING SAN FRANCISCO, CALIF.

## THE CANADIAN BANK OF COMMERCE

Head Office—Toronto, Canada

Paid-Up Capital ..... \$20,000,000.00  
Reserve Fund ..... 20,000,000.00  
Total Assets..... Over 558,000,000.00

All Kinds of Commercial Banking Transacted

San Francisco Branch: 450 California Street  
BRUCE HEATHCOTE, Manager  
W. J. COULTHARD, Assistant Manager



*Distinctive  
Jewelry*

Costume Jewelry  
that determines the  
smartness of the  
sports, afternoon and  
evening ensemble.

*Livingston Bros.*  
GRANT AVENUE GEARY STREET

## WESTERN GASOLINE

Distributed by JOSEPH L. CASTOR CO.

555 BERRY STREET

SAN FRANCISCO

# Labor's Political Program a Winner

By WILLIAM ENGLISH WALLING

The membership of the American Federation of Labor realizes that a policy of political isolation, on the part of labor in the United States, must fail.

They know that they must join their political influence with that of other sympathetic groups in order to elect to our legislative bodies candidates who will support measures in the interest of the masses of the people.

In these few words President Green has condensed the whole political program of American labor: Co-operation with all other progressive groups in favor of all the great progressive reforms. Co-operation also in resistance to reactionary measures and to the ceaseless effort of reactionaries to gain control over government.

For a quarter century labor has been an indispensable partner in every progressive victory and these victories have brought about a political revolution in this country.

First of all, the great constitutional amendments, income tax, direct election of senators, woman suffrage. Then, direct primaries. Then the exposure of business tyranny and corruption in one industry after another by the investigations of

**HARTFORD  
FIRE INSURANCE COMPANY**

**HARTFORD  
ACCIDENT & INDEMNITY COMPANY**

Pacific Departments      720 California Street  
Metropolitan Departments      441 California Street

Writing Practically Every Form of  
Insurance Except Life



Combined Resources  
Over \$114,000,000.00

Combined Capital and Surplus  
Over \$32,000,000.00



Paid in San Francisco Conflagration  
Over \$9,000,000.00

Congress and of the federal boards and commissions. The immigration and the seamen's acts.

Every one of these measures was secured by co-operation with all progressive groups in both parties and against the bitter and almost unanimous opposition of "organized industry" as represented by such organizations as the National Association of Manufacturers and of "organized business"

## SACRED HEART COLLEGE

ELLIS AND FRANKLIN STREETS

**San Francisco's Catholic High School  
For Boys**

COMPLETE HIGH SCHOOL COURSES—  
ACADEMIC and COMMERCIAL  
FULLY ACCREDITED

Phone Fillmore 189

**MAX I. KOSHLAND  
INVESTMENTS**



MILLS BUILDING  
SAN FRANCISCO

Member San Francisco Stock and Bond Exchange

**EXCELSIOR THEATRE**

4629 MISSION STREET

AND

**STATE THEATRE**  
MISSION AND OLIVE STREETS  
SAN FRANCISCO, CALIF.

represented by such organizations as the United States Chamber of Commerce.

Not only were progressive measures passed but reactionary measures were defeated. For example, the just defeated Coolidge-Mellon plan to abolish the inheritance tax, the reactionary Democratic plan to reduce the income taxes of the "poor" rich with incomes of from \$10,000 to \$70,000, the sales tax, the ship subsidy, the handing over of the great Muscle Shoals and Boulder Dam projects to private plunder, the efforts of the oil interests to embroil this country with Mexico—and countless other reactionary attempts to set up new devices for plunder or for subordinating the government to "business" and to the rich.

In participating in this great war of progress against reaction, labor has not sacrificed or even subordinated its own peculiar interests, such as laws against injunctions, child-labor, and convict-made goods, or fair treatment for government employees. On the contrary, by participating in every great cause of interest to the masses of the people it has ceaselessly won new friends for anti-injunction and other purely labor measures. So when labor endorsed the McNary-Haugen bill it secured millions of farmer supporters for the anti-injunction law.

But some of these other great reforms are no less important to labor than the anti-injunction or the anti-immigration laws. For example, direct primaries have doubled the power of every labor vote, the direct election of Senators has brought a score or more of reliable friends of labor into the United States Senate. The investigations have turned public

## Continental Can Co., Inc. OF CALIFORNIA

DISTRICT OFFICE  
155 MONTGOMERY STREET  
SAN FRANCISCO, CALIF.

FACTORY  
EIGHTH AND TAYLOR STREETS  
SAN JOSE, CALIF.



## Lee Union-Alls Overalls



### QUALITY WINS

Men who demand long wear in work clothes insist on Lee Union-Alls or Lee Overalls. Notice the closely woven, long fiber cotton cloth, quality of workmanship, triple stitched seams, reinforced strain points, rustproof buttons. Built for the hardest kind of wear and strain.

**UNION MADE**

## HOTEL FEDERAL

"The Hotel of a Million Smiles"

1087 MARKET STREET

Near Seventh

Right on Market Street  
San Francisco's World-Famed Thoroughfare



Rates:

**\$1.25 to \$2.50**

No "UPS"

No Higher Rates Than Advertised

Management of VERNON HUFF

"MAKE THE FEDERAL A HABIT"



# Yuba Manufacturing Company

351 CALIFORNIA STREET  
SAN FRANCISCO

*Manufacturers of*

GOLD DREDGES      SUCTION DREDGES  
TRACTORS      ENGINES      RIDGERS

MARYSVILLE

—*Plants at*—

BENICIA

FROM A FRIEND

## Little Street Merchants

Little "street merchants" are among the youngest of all child workers, according to a survey of children in street work in eight cities, a report of which has just been released by the Children's Bureau of the United States Department of Labor. While the age at which children enter most occupations is gradually rising, the report shows that the newsboy, in particular, is as young as ever, from one-tenth to one-fifth of all the newsboys at work in the eight cities being under 10 years of age.

Figures obtained by the bureau shatter several popular beliefs, such as that the newsboy is usually a destitute orphan or the only support of a widowed mother, and that the younger newsboys bring in the most returns.

The eight cities covered by the study were Atlanta, Ga., Columbus, Ohio, Newark and Paterson, N. J., Omaha, Neb., Wilkesbarre, Pa., Troy, N. Y., and Washington, D. C.

Several thousand children were included in the survey. Information regarding their work was obtained from the children themselves, and was supplemented by school records of date of birth, school attendance, scholarship, deportment of the street-workers, and juvenile court and family agency records. Home conditions were investigated to ascertain economic need and the parents' attitude toward the work, and further information was obtained from interviews with news-

paper agents, business and circulation managers of the newspapers, and others.

Actual want or economic necessity was not given as the chief reason for selling papers by the majority of the boys included in the study. The great majority were in normal homes in which both own parents were living, with the child's

## Detmer, Bruner & Mason, Inc.

FOREIGN and DOMESTIC

### Woolens and Tailors' Trimmings

Distributors of

### DETMER WOOLENS

Variety—Quality—Price—Service

### 12 Stores, 12 Complete Stocks

NEW YORK  
BOSTON  
PITTSBURGH

CHICAGO  
CINCINNATI  
PHILADELPHIA  
LOS ANGELES

SAN FRANCISCO  
SEATTLE  
PORTLAND

## FISH IS FISH

But Price, Quality, Service, Mean Everything

Martinez  
Pittsburg

Our Branches:  
Eureka  
Shelter Cove  
Ft. Bragg

Santa Cruz  
Monterey

Our trawlers are newly built and fitted  
with the most modern type of machinery

We Can Please and Satisfy You

**San Francisco International Fish Co.**  
535 WASHINGTON STREET SAN FRANCISCO, CALIF.  
Telephone Davenport 1767

## GOLDMAN'S Cloak and Suit House

Always Fair To All

788 MARKET STREET, OPPOSITE FOURTH STREET  
San Francisco, California

## FAIRBANKS SCALES

Oil Engines, Steam Pumps  
Motors and Generators



## HAND and WAREHOUSE TRUCKS

**Fairbanks, Morse & Co.**

35 Harrison Street : : San Francisco

Davenport 3560

**Frederick L. Esola**

**U. S. Marshal**

own father the chief breadwinner. The highest proportion in any of the eight cities reporting economic need as the reason for going to work was 28 per cent, and the highest percentage turning over all their earnings to their families was 11 per cent. Less than half the boys in all the cities but one, and as little as two-fifths in two of the cities, had been motivated chiefly by financial considerations, including even the desire for spending money.

That the lack of adequate playground and recreational activities in the cities was responsible for the presence of many children in street work was indicated by such reasons as "there's nothing else to do," "all the boys do it," "it's good a-goin' sellin', they say," given by scores of the boys interviewed.

In every city included in the survey, the earnings were found to increase with the age of the seller. From 11 to 21 per cent of the newspaper sellers were under 10 years of age, the report shows. In each of the cities children of 6 and 7 years, and in one city two boys 5 years old, sold papers despite the fact that all the cities except two had ordinances restricting the age at which children might sell papers to a minimum of 10 years, and one city was in a state in which the child labor law set a minimum age of 12 for newspaper selling. In most cities 14 and 15-year-old newsboys made two or three times as much as the boys 10 and 11 years old.

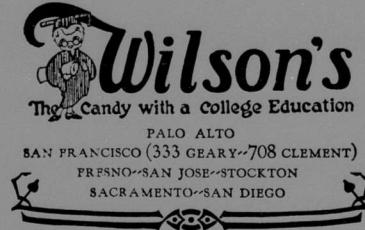
While selling papers does not necessitate a boy's leaving school, it is pointed out that boys who sell papers all the daylight hours after their release from school have no time for wholesome recreation, for the preparation of home lessons,

## The NEW and BETTER

# TEXACO GASOLINE

THE TEXAS COMPANY

Good Food. Candy and Soda Fountain Treats  
Three San Francisco Stores:  
**333 Geary Street, 708 Clement Street, and at Bellevue Hotel**  
Also in Palo Alto, San Jose, Fresno, Stockton and Sacramento



## Easy Washer Shop

895 O'Farrell Street  
Corner Polk  
Phone Graystone 8142

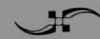


*The new Easy Washer is not only safe for grown-ups, but also for children too small to look after themselves. Mothers can leave their children near this washer and know they can't get hurt.*

PURE : : RICH : : DELICIOUS

## SAMARKAND ICE CREAM

San Francisco : Oakland : Los Angeles



MERRILLITE ZINC DUST  
MERCO LITHARGE  
MERCO COMPOUND

## The Alloys Company

121 SECOND STREET

SAN FRANCISCO

## JOHNSON'S RIP-SAWING CUT-OFF MACHINE

The Leading Table Saw

FAMOUS for the QUANTITY AND QUALITY of its WORK and for its SIMPLICITY and its DURABILITY

## JOHNSON SAFETY SAW WORKS

20 STILLMAN STREET

SAN FRANCISCO : : : : : CALIFORNIA

or for sharing in family life. Furthermore, the long hours, irregular or hasty meals, exposure to inclement weather, and nights spent in distribution rooms are among the conditions listed by the report as not conducive to normal development.

While small towns and cities escape some of the evils that flourish in the notorious "news alleys" of the big cities, and while conditions in and around newspaper distributing rooms differ, these rooms too often attract the type of man from whom the newsboy may learn at first hand the language, philosophy and technique of the loafer and the tramp, or even of the thief, the gambler, and the moral pervert. The fact that in two of the four cities in which the Children's Bureau investigated this particular phase of newspaper selling the boys were exposed in their work to seriously unwholesome influences indicates that these conditions are not uncommon in this work and may develop at any time. The number whose lives may be unfavorably influenced by their contacts in newspaper selling is much larger, owing to the turnover, than the number selling papers at any one time would indicate.

In view of the fact that the similarity in the findings of the Children's Bureau survey and those of surveys made ten and fifteen years ago offers little hope that conditions will improve of themselves, but that indications are that in some

## Henry Heidelberg

(Delegate to S. F. Labor Council from Typographical Union No. 21)

of

**HEIDELBERG & MURASKY**  
Attorneys-at-Law

FLOOD BUILDING : : : GARFIELD 306

LEO NEWMAN  
President and Manager

HERMAN GUMPEL  
Secretary and Treasurer

Phone Kearny 2033

## Rathjen Bros., Inc.

IMPORTERS and EXPORTERS  
Wholesale Agents of White Rock Water

17-19-21 Bluxome Street San Francisco, Cal.  
Between Brannan and Townsend Sts., off Fourth Street

Telephone MERRITT 104

**S. Kulchar & Co.**  
Contractors

INTERIOR WOOD WORK, STORE  
AND OFFICE FITTINGS

Mill and Office  
EIGHTH AVENUE and EAST TENTH STREET  
OAKLAND, CALIFORNIA

O. MONSON

H. E. RAHLMANN

## Monson Brothers BUILDING CONSTRUCTION

475 SIXTH STREET : : : SAN FRANCISCO  
Phone Kearny 638

GARFIELD 1770 — Telephones — OAKLAND 0063

## Remillard Brick Company

Main Office:  
332 PHELAN BUILDING  
SAN FRANCISCO, CALIF.

Branch Office: First and Clay Streets, Oakland, Calif.

## SELECT COMMON & CLINKER BRICK

Brick Yards:

PLEASANTON ..... ALAMEDA COUNTY  
SAN JOSE ..... SANTA CLARA COUNTY

## "KLIK"

Columbia Soap & Chemical Co.

Incorporated



221 CLARA STREET PHONE DOUGLAS 7159  
SAN FRANCISCO, CAL.

## San Francisco Furniture Co.

Complete Home Furnishers

Visit our Gigantic Downstairs Sales Floor  
"BETTER FURNITURE FOR LESS"

INTERIOR DECORATORS

At Ninth 1315 MARKET STREET Phone Hemlock 400

## GORMAN, KAYSER & CO.

Brokers and Dealers in  
Investment Securities



AT THE TOP  
ALEXANDER BUILDING : : 155 MONTGOMERY STREET  
SAN FRANCISCO

respects they are likely to grow worse instead of better, the conclusion is reached that newspaper selling by children should be regulated just as other forms of child labor are regulated. The failure in so many cases of the state laws and city ordinances regulating street work shows that the provisions of the law and the details of administration must be given unusually careful consideration, the report says.

Pointing out that European cities have few, if any, newsboys, street sales being taken care of by elderly men and women and physically disabled, as well as by such devices as newsstands and racks, the Children's Bureau report indicates that the minimum age for licenses to sell newspapers should be as high as public opinion will support, since some of the worst features of newspaper selling are of a kind that make it as little desirable for boys 12 to 15 as for those of 10 or 11. Where selling for children is not prohibited but is regulated, hour regulations should prohibit night work and work during school hours. Fixing the hour for stopping in the evening at 6:30 would, the report states, take care of the peak of the trade and permit boys to reach home at a reasonable time after dark in the winter, and fixing the hour for beginning at 7 in the morning would make it possible even for boys whose home environment does not favor an early bedtime to get enough sleep.

The badge system, which has the same function as the certificate system in child-labor laws relating to other occupations, is recommended as the best and practically the only effective method of enforcement. Although satisfactory enforcement may be achieved by an efficient official in any department, the report declares that enforcement by a well-administered school-attendance department, especially where it has charge of the issuance of employment certificates to children entering other occupations, gives promise of the best results, since most newsboys are schoolboys. As extra-legal

Phone Market 1584

COMPLIMENTS OF

## Electric Agencies Company

655 MINNA STREET  
SAN FRANCISCO, CALIF.



## BUCYRUS-ERIE CO.

POWER SHOVELS  
DREDGES  
EXCAVATING MACHINERY

989 FOLSOM STREET

Phone Davenport 925



respects they are likely to grow worse instead of better, the conclusion is reached that newspaper selling by children should be regulated just as other forms of child labor are regulated. The failure in so many cases of the state laws and city ordinances regulating street work shows that the provisions of the law and the details of administration must be given unusually careful consideration, the report says.

Pointing out that European cities have few, if any, newsboys, street sales being taken care of by elderly men and women and physically disabled, as well as by such devices as newsstands and racks, the Children's Bureau report indicates that the minimum age for licenses to sell newspapers should be as high as public opinion will support, since some of the worst features of newspaper selling are of a kind that make it as little desirable for boys 12 to 15 as for those of 10 or 11. Where selling for children is not prohibited but is regulated, hour regulations should prohibit night work and work during school hours. Fixing the hour for stopping in the evening at 6:30 would, the report states, take care of the peak of the trade and permit boys to reach home at a reasonable time after dark in the winter, and fixing the hour for beginning at 7 in the morning would make it possible even for boys whose home environment does not favor an early bedtime to get enough sleep.

The badge system, which has the same function as the certificate system in child-labor laws relating to other occupations, is recommended as the best and practically the only effective method of enforcement. Although satisfactory enforcement may be achieved by an efficient official in any department, the report declares that enforcement by a well-administered school-attendance department, especially where it has charge of the issuance of employment certificates to children entering other occupations, gives promise of the best results, since most newsboys are schoolboys. As extra-legal

## NIAGARA Fire Insurance Company

PACIFIC COAST DEPARTMENT

78th Anniversary—1850-1928

EDWIN PARRISH, Manager

JOHN A. CARLSON  
Assistant Manager

376 PINE STREET : : : SAN FRANCISCO

## VISIT THE CALIFORNIA BUNGALOW

Built on Our Second Floor

SHOWS FOUR ROOMS OF FURNITURE

Good Sterling Furniture—Furniture That Will Look Well, Wear Well, and Give Years of Service

REMEMBER, IT'S EASY TO PAY THE STERLING WAY

**Sterling**  
FURNITURE COMPANY  
BUNSTER & SAXE  
1049 MARKET STREET

Sutter 8600—PHONES—Sutter 8492

## Fred Solari's Grill

19 Maiden Lane—Off Kearny

Between Post and Geary  
Opposite Old Chronicle Building  
San Francisco

Open Every Day in the Year Until 10:30

A S B E S T O S

## Johns-Manville

Incorporated  
OF CALIFORNIA  
Established 1858

Executive Offices  
New York

Pacific Coast Office  
San Francisco

159 New Montgomery Street, San Francisco  
Telephone Douglas 4353

## SIERRA ELECTRIC CO., INC.

MANUFACTURERS REPRESENTATIVES

Representing:

S. H. COUCH CO.—Apartment House and Private Telephone Systems.  
SCHWARZE ELECTRIC COMPANY—Electric Bells, Horns and Specialties.  
DONGAN ELECTRIC MFG. CO.—Bell Ringing Transformers and Meters.  
FEDERAL TELEPHONE & TELEGRAPH CO.—Manufacturers of Telephone, Telegraph and Wireless Apparatus.  
RUNZEL-LENZ ELECTRIC MFG. CO.—Telephone Cords and Cables.  
GRETHER FIRE EQUIPMENT CO.—Firm Department Supplies, Electric Search Lights.  
STANDARD LOCK CO.—Champion Door Locks.  
COOK ELECTRIC—Cable Terminal and Protectors.  
LAKE MANUFACTURING CO.—Traffic Bells.  
CANNON ELECTRIC DEVELOPMENT CO.—Electrical and Mechanical Specialties.  
MORKRUM-KLEINSCHMIDT CORP.—Teletype—Telegraphing Typewriter.

SAN FRANCISCO 515 Market Street, Telephone Douglas 94  
LOS ANGELES, 443 S. San Pedro Street, Telephone Mutual 8151  
SEATTLE, 71 Columbia Street, Telephone Main 4951  
PORTLAND, 53 Fourth Street

aids to enforcement the report points out that some cities have found the organization of "newsboys' republics," based on the principle of self-government of great value, Milwaukee and Boston being cited as examples. "Under the right leadership," the report says, "there is probably no agency that can exert more constructive influence among newsboys than a club of their own organization."

The work of the newspaper carriers or boys delivering newspapers from house to house is declared by the Children's Bureau to be relatively unobjectionable except where carriers sacrifice necessary sleep to morning routes. Moreover, car-

## Duisenberg-Wichman Co.

### Members:

NEW YORK STOCK EXCHANGE  
SAN FRANCISCO STOCK EXCHANGE  
SAN FRANCISCO CURB EXCHANGE  
HONOLULU STOCK & BOND EXCHANGE  
CHICAGO BOARD OF TRADE  
NEW YORK CURB MARKET (Associate)  
MANILA STOCK EXCHANGE

SAN FRANCISCO—35 POST STREET  
Phone: SUTTER 7140  
OAKLAND—360 FOURTEENTH STREET  
Phone: LAKESIDE 0101  
HONOLULU, T. H.—115 MERCHANT STREET  
PHONE 1285

ED McMAHON

Telephone Park 3943

J. KILROY

## Castro Flower Shop

FLORAL DESIGNS A SPECIALTY

### Flowers by Wire Anywhere

489 CASTRO STREET  
Near Eighteenth  
San Francisco : : : California

## Pacific Coast Rubber Co.

San Francisco  
51-53 MAIN STREET

Los Angeles  
500 E. THIRD STREET

Kearny 750, Kearny 751, Kearny 2453, Randolph 2146

## Eureka Boiler Works Co.

Designers and Builders of All Kinds of  
Marine, Stationary and Locomotive Boilers  
Special Attention Paid to Repairs of Ship Work, Boilers,  
Tanks and Sheet Iron Work  
Building and Installing Oil Plants a Specialty  
Machine and Shipsmithing  
Main Office and Works:  
166-178 FREMONT STREET :: SAN FRANCISCO

Phone DAVENPORT 2676

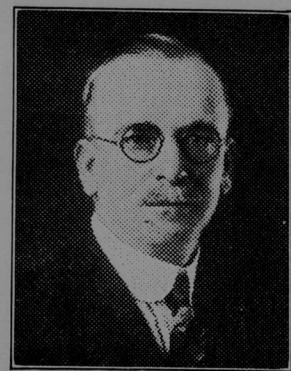
## C. J. DEASY

SHEAN AND DEASY  
Inc.

INSURANCE BROKERS

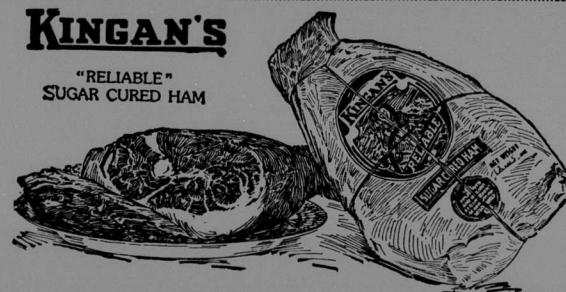
2000

Kohl Building San Francisco



## KINGAN'S

"RELIABLE"  
SUGAR CURED HAM



You'll  
like  
the  
Flavor

## KINGAN'S

## TOWNSEND'S

(Incorporated)

Confectioners

59 GRANT AVENUE  
and  
221 POWELL STREET  
SAN FRANCISCO

## ERNST & ERNST

*Audits and Systems*

914-925 RUSS BUILDING

OFFICES IN 50 PRINCIPAL CITIES

## Tobin & Tobin

Attorneys-at-Law

Hibernia Bank Building

San Francisco

riers as a class come from better regulated homes than newspaper sellers and from families that are better able financially, and through their knowledge of American life, to protect their children from exploitation. Under present conditions, at any rate, the possibility of danger to children engaging in this work does not seem to justify as stringent regulations as other kinds of street work.

Bootblacking and peddling by children should be prohibited by street-trades regulations, since this work has many of the disadvantages of newspaper selling without advantages in the way of training as selling papers may have.

Telephone Market 2457

### Wm. Bateman CONTRACTOR

BANKS, OFFICES, STORES AND DWELLINGS FITTED UP  
SANDING, PLANING, TURNING, SHAPING  
SAWING AND STICKING

1913 Bryant Street, Near Eighteenth      San Francisco

Market 794 — TELEPHONES —— Market 795

### The Berger Manufacturing Co. OF CALIFORNIA

Manufacturing the Celebrated Berloy Line

Galvanized Sheets, Corrugated Iron, Conductor Pipe, Eaves Trough,  
Metal Shingles, Metal Lath, Metal Studs, Metal Ceilings,  
Steel Shelving, Steel Lockers, Filing Cases

1118-1126 MISSION STREET SAN FRANCISCO, CAL.



### Zeller Lacquer Mfg. Co., Inc.

1039 HARRISON STREET

San Francisco, Cal.

San Francisco Branch

Market 8644

GEORGE R. SNEATH  
President

LEE J. SNEATH  
Vice-Pres. & Mgr.

### Consumers Ice Company

Manufacturers and Distributors of  
Pure Ice

3266 SAN PABLO AVENUE  
OAKLAND  
PIEDMONT 0136

448 EIGHTH STREET  
SAN FRANCISCO  
MARKET 150

WEAR  
WICKMAN'S UNION MADE GLOVES  
Specially Designed for Your Need

### Wickman Glove Factory

BERKELEY, CALIF.

Agency in San Francisco  
O'NEILL & LALLY  
32 Sixth Street, San Francisco, Calif.

Oakland Agency  
LINEMEN'S SUPPLY CO.  
1127 Franklin Street, Oakland, Calif.

Market 4473

Opposite Ball Park

### MacLaughlin & Menehan Seals' Garage

DAY AND NIGHT TOW SERVICE  
AUTOMOTIVE MECHANICS  
AUTHORIZED DUCO PAINT SHOP  
STORAGE, WASHING AND POLISHING

Oils, Greases and Accessories  
351-361 Valencia Street

Acetylene Welding  
San Francisco

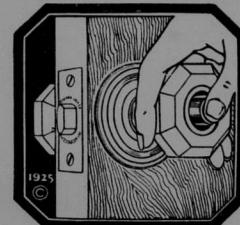
### REVERSIBLE WINDOW FIXTURES

For All Types and Classes of Buildings  
The Standard for the Last 18 Years

### Houser Window Co.

1370 HARRISON STREET      Phone Hemlock 1062  
SAN FRANCISCO, CALIFORNIA

### SCHLAGE Button LOCKS



In modern homes, doors lock without using keys. Be sure to specify Schlage BUTTON Locks when you buy or build. No home modern without them. Made by Schlage Lock Company, San Francisco, sold by leading hardware dealers everywhere.

**TO LOCK** — just press the button in the knob. To **UNLOCK** — just turn the knob.

### California Corrugated Culvert Company

Armco Iron Culverts  
Calco Irrigation Gates  
Lennon Type Flumes

818 Crocker Building      San Francisco  
Phone Douglas 4457

## UNION MERCHANTS ICE DELIVERY



195 LOMBARD STREET

## Stockton Fire Brick Company

1267 RUSS BUILDING  
SAN FRANCISCO

Manufacturers of

High Grade Refractories, Insulating Brick  
and Kindred Products

## HARRY I. STAFFORD

Attorney at Law

**"DO YOU NEED MONEY?"**

If So, See  
The People Who Treat You Right

## Remedial Auto Loan Co.

No. 2 Valencia at Market : Phone Hemlock 4157  
Auto Contracts Re-Financed

## BLAKE and AMBER Inc. Costumers

Directors of Entertainment - Theatrical Agents  
Serving all principal Theatres, Clubs, Schools and  
Organizations in Northern and Central California

MAIN OFFICE AND DISPLAY ROOMS  
IN THE

WILSON BUILDING, 973 MARKET STREET  
Between Fifth and Sixth (Two Entire Floors)  
PHONE DOUGLAS 400

MISSION BRANCH

NORTHERN COUNTIES

## Title Insurance Company 3094 SIXTEENTH STREET

SAN FRANCISCO

Complete Title Plant of the City & County of San Francisco  
Main Office, 374 Bush Street      Telephone Sutter 1640

## Wm. Cavalier & Co.

Investment Securities

Members:

San Francisco Stock Exchange  
San Francisco Curb Exchange

OAKLAND

SAN FRANCISCO

BERKELEY

FRED D. BULLOCK, C. P. A.  
H. A. KELLOGG, C. P. A.  
WALTER K. MITCHELL, C. P. A.

SAN FRANCISCO  
OAKLAND  
LOS ANGELES

## Bullock, Kellogg & Mitchell

Certified Public Accountants

1018-1021 Russ Building  
SAN FRANCISCO, CALIF.  
Kearny 465

FIRST MORTGAGE REAL ESTATE BONDS

## S.W. STRAUS & CO.

Established 1882      Incorporated

Straus Building  
Chicago

Straus Building  
79 Post Street  
San Francisco

Straus Building  
New York

Phone FRUITVALE 488      J. M. Anderson, Owner and Manager

## The Anderson Sanatorium

For Mental and Nervous Diseases

Hydrotherapy Equipped

From San Francisco and Oakland—Key Route via Twelfth Street Line to Broadway; thence take "H" car going east on Twelfth Street to Twenty-fourth Street and Twenty-fifth Avenue; walk two blocks to 2535 TWENTY-FOURTH AVENUE

2535 TWENTY-FOURTH AVENUE      OAKLAND, CALIFORNIA

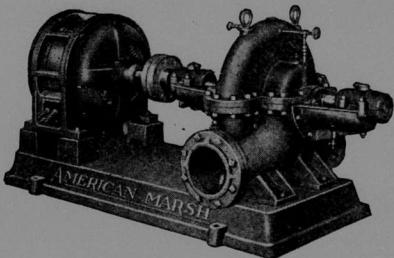
# GENFIRE STEEL CO.

Successors to

## The General Fireproofing Building Products

A. S. TIEDEMAN, Branch Manager

Room 524 Sheldon Building, 461 Market Street  
SAN FRANCISCO, Calif. Phone Douglas 9359 or 5499



### "American-Marsh" CENTRIFUGAL PUMPS

"Kewanee"  
WATER  
SYSTEMS  
"Pomona"  
DEEP WELL  
TURBINES

### SIMONDS MACHINERY CO.

PHONE KEARNY 1457 SAN FRANCISCO, CALIF.  
816 FOLSOM STREET

### Williams "Four Square" Guarantee

We hereby certify and guarantee that:

- (1) Every fabric in the line is of All-Wool quality and thoroughly shrunk before tailoring.
- (2) Only the finest inner materials are used. All wool linings, Belgian linen canvas fronts, "Non-Pull" haircloth and the best silk thread are used in the construction of all Williams garments.
- (3) Each and every garment is individually custom tailored to the measurements and style preferences of the customer by craftsmen of the First Calibre—no beginners or apprentices here. Union Labor throughout.
- (4) We further guarantee to fit and satisfy each customer and to make clothes to look exactly like the fashion plate selected.

### ALBERT WILLIAMS, Inc., Custom Tailors

Branch Office

205-1171 MARKET STREET, SAN FRANCISCO

We call at your home or place of work to show samples without obligation.  
OUR REFERENCES

Franklin Trust & Savings Bank, Chicago; Mercantile Trust and Savings Bank, Chicago; R. G. Dun & Co., Mercantile Agency; Bradstreet's Mercantile Agency; Any Woolen Mill in America.

L. MICHELOTTI, Manager

Phone Douglas 9485

### PALS CAFE

50 ANNA LANE

Off Ellis Between Powell and Mason  
SAN FRANCISCO



MERCHANTS' LUNCH  
12 to 2

DINNER PARTIES  
Served to Order

Phone Davenport 8030

### Cosgrove & Company, Inc.

Insurance Brokers—Average Adjusters



343 Sansome Street  
SAN FRANCISCO



### Dr. M. O. Squires

DENTIST

PHONE DOUGLAS 2467

#### X-RAY SERVICE

REASONABLE PRICES  
—HONEST WORK

942 MARKET STREET SAN FRANCISCO



### John H. Theiler Treasurer

EXACT WHIP POWDER  
FAUST DEVIL FOOD CAKE MIX  
SALLY BROWN CAKE MIX  
EXACT CHOCOLA  
EXACT MARSHMALLOW POWDER

Are the Five Big Users for Successful Bakers

Manufactured by

### Hirsch Brothers Co.

Phone Douglas 1224

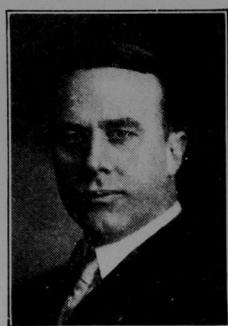
985 Howard St., S. F.



MAKERS OF  
Famous ROUGH RIDER CORDUROY TROUSERS  
GIVE SATISFACTION  
ROUGH RIDER MFG. CO.

Factory and Office:  
175 TWELFTH STREET, SAN FRANCISCO

Hemlock 8919



### JOHN W. SHENK

Associate Justice

Supreme Court of California

# We Better Do Something Besides Flag Waving

By MATTHEW WOLL

Vice-President, American Federation of Labor; President, Photo-Engravers' International Union, and  
President, The Union Labor Life Insurance Company

We have arrived at another Labor Day, finding that those who perennially promise to cure all human ills by waving wands and chanting incantations have accomplished nothing.

On this new Labor Day our trade union organization is just as necessary as it has been in the past, our need for meeting life's problems with practical organization and practical measures just as great.

The "revolutionists" and theory-makers of the world are just as sorry a failure as they ever were.

We confront conditions today that are puzzling and perplexing in the extreme.

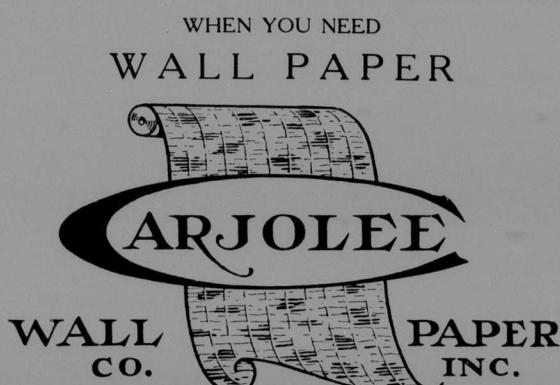
The unemployment problem that stirred so much comment in the early part of the year is still unsolved.

Great corporations have been piling up record-breaking profits and declaring enormous dividends.

Our foreign loans have been increasing tremendously.

ALL FROM ONE SYSTEM.

Here are seeming contradictions, but they cannot be contradictions, because they are all the products of the one industrial system.



COMPLETE STOCK OF ACCESSORIES

Phone Hemlock 5100

1415 MARKET STREET

**Malott & Peterson**

**KOMPOLITH**

ROOFING—FLOORING  
TILING

ATWATER 1600

20th and Harrison Streets

There is no mystery about the business of piling up enormous corporate profits on the one hand and having great numbers of unemployed workers on the other hand.

The surplus profits are going abroad in loans and to a large extent those loans are financing manufacture abroad. The products of plants abroad financed with American loans are coming back to compete with our own output. We seek to keep up our wages at home, but our financiers see to it that the products of low-paid European labor come into competition with us.

## Donaldson Printing Company

Established 1906

RUSSELL I. WISLER, Proprietor

Color and Commercial  
Printing

543 CLAY STREET  
SAN FRANCISCO

Badges

Buttons

Flags

Banners

## PAUL CURTIS

BONDED AUCTIONEER

HIGH GRADE FURNITURE

I pay CASH for contents of Houses, Apartments, Hotels, etc., Works of Art, Paintings, Pianos, Rugs, Bronzes, Etc.

Sales at Our Galleries and Private Residences a Specialty

SALESROOM—1040 GEARY STREET

Telephone—

Graystone 9392

Art Gallery—540 SUTTER STREET Phone Sutter 7358



REAL FOOD AND DELICIOUS

FONTANA'S HAS

"IT"

Unless we can find means of stopping that cut-throat competition, how long can we keep up our wages at home?

And where does it leave the European worker, who has boasted so much about what he was going to do through politics, while neglecting the economic organization through which he might have forced wages up to a decent standard?

With our great surplus profits and our continuing unemployment we have another disturbing factor. We have enormous quantities of surplus products in America.

We have great accumulations of products for which we have no market, either at home or abroad. Our export is a ridiculously small part of our total production.

#### BLINDNESS GREAT TROUBLE.

American industry produces so tremendously that we can turn out more than we can use with our present buying power, accumulate vast profits for manufacturers in many lines, and have piles of goods left over because there is no one to buy.

Here is a great problem. Labor seems to be half blind to it; and the rest of the population is either blind or speechless about it.

A. E. NEVIL M. F. BARRETT  
**NEVIL BROS. VAN & STORAGE, INC.**

IF YOU FAIL TO GET OUR PRICES, WE BOTH LOSE

Packing and Shipping  
Moving and Storing

WE SPECIALIZE IN COUNTRY MOVING

Phone Mission 6337—Day or Night  
3107 Mission Street San Francisco

NEW YORK 925 BROADWAY Factories WARREN, OHIO CHICAGO OAKLAND, CALIF. 53 W. JACKSON BLVD.

**Parker-Regan Corporation**

593 MARKET STREET  
SAN FRANCISCO

**BETTY BRIGHT Self Wringing MOP**

**Telephone Equipment &  
Repair Co.**

Telephone Engineers

Telephone Signalling Systems Installed  
Western, Electric, Public. Address System

515 MARKET STREET  
San Francisco Phone Douglas 1311

## American Encaustic Tiling Company

No. 3 ARCADE  
MONADNOCK BUILDING  
San Francisco

Distributors of The Toro Line Golf Course Equipment  
Machinery and Equipment for Golf Courses, City Parks,  
Estates, Lawns

## G. F. Bishop Company

821 HOWARD STREET

Phone Kearny 6354

SAN FRANCISCO

Silk Cushions

Specialties

Children's Dresses

Phone Market 2048

J. & M.  
**Novelty Manufacturing Co.**

1543 Mission Street

San Francisco, Calif.

NEW  
**MISSION MARKET**

22ND AND MISSION STREETS

QUALITY

COURTEOUS SERVICE

PRICE

"The Food You Like"

**Gene Comptons**

45 POWELL STREET

Imagine the payment by only fifty-seven of our great corporations of extra dividends totaling more than \$106,000,000 for the first half of this year! The regular dividends probably ran to four or five times that amount, or more. And in July unemployment showed an increase. When unemployment grows, buying power among the masses goes down. That piles up more unpurchased goods.

Facing these great facts, we had better do something besides flag waving and empty shouting on Labor Day. We had better do a lot of hard thinking. The trouble is that American labor, in proportion to its output, is far underpaid. Unless and until it is properly paid and unless and until its hours of labor per week are fittingly reduced, these tragic facts are going to remain as they are—or get more tragic.

We have got to raise the buying power of our home market, cut down the tremendous excess profits, eliminate most of the unemployment and so straighten things out.

We must get better or we shall get worse.

If there is not in our labor movement the vitality to force improvement, we shall perhaps deserve worse. There will not be that vitality in our movement unless it is put there by the individual trade unionists all through our land.

## CLARK and HENRY CONSTRUCTION CO.



601 CHANCERY BUILDING  
San Francisco, Calif.

Phone ATWATER 6303

## Pacific Coast Products Co.

Malts—Bottles—Syrup



2904 MISSION STREET

EDWARD RAMIES, Prop.

SAN FRANCISCO

Telephone Davenport 362

## FREMONT R. NASH

Contracting Stevedore

97 STEUART STREET

SAN FRANCISCO

TELEPHONE MARKET 7087

## E. P. Fischer Co.

### AUTO BODY BUILDING

REPAIRING AND DESIGNING  
FENDER AND RADIATOR REPAIR WORK  
TOP WORK AND TRIMMING  
PAINT AND UPHOLSTERY WORK

140-144 ELEVENTH STREET

SAN FRANCISCO

## A. C. Allyn & Co.

Investment Securities

Financial Center Building

405 MONTGOMERY

DAVENPORT 8844

SAN FRANCISCO

## Easterday Supply Co.

Brushes, Brooms, Mops, Toilet Paper, Paper Towels, Etc.  
at Wholesale Prices

### SUPERL PRODUCTS

METAL POLISH, FURNITURE CLEANSER AND POLISH  
Deodorants, Disinfectants, Deodorizing Cakes, Blocs,  
Crystals, Theatre Sprays, Sweeping Compounds, Soaps  
Scouring Powder, Etc.

938 HOWARD STREET

SAN FRANCISCO

Phone DOUGLAS 424

SERVICE THAT SATISFIES

Authorized ALEMITE SERVICE STATION

## Down Town Parking Stations

San Francisco's Largest and Best Equipped Parking Stations  
LUBRICATING SPECIALISTS

MODERN EQUIPMENT      BEST MATERIALS

N. E. Cor. Ellis & Taylor and N. W. Cor. Ellis & Taylor  
Phone Franklin 364

## A Tip to Investors

Buy One of Our Buildings Especially  
Designed for Income. All Good  
Locations

## Hind Building Co.

Telephone Hemlock 5501, Grant Building, 7th and Market

## WE MUST HAVE CURE.

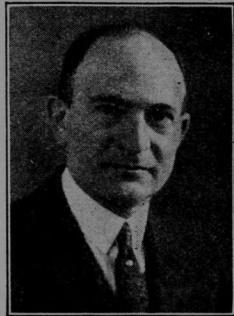
It is about time that we make up our minds to cure this thing that is wrong with industrial America.

Cure means unbounded and continuous prosperity and general well-being. If we keep on as we are going, we shall have calamity—and if the employers and financiers are as wise as they would like us to believe they are, they will know as well as we know that calamity will be no better for them than for us.

What stands in the way of a united and sensible solution of our great industrial problem? Nothing except stubbornness and ignorance—and we ought to be able to cure both of those in time to prevent a crash that will hurt all of us much more seriously than it now is hurting.

Let us devote this Labor Day to some real, serious thinking!

Let him who would move and convince others be first moved and convinced himself. Let a man speak forth with genuine earnestness the thought, the emotion, the actual conditions of his own heart, and other men, so strangely are we all knit together by the tie of sympathy, must and will give heed to him.—Carlyle.



## Edgar C. Levey

Speaker

California Legislature

(Assemblyman, 28th District)

## The Cadillac Dairy Lunches

Has Four Places With an Investment of

**\$75,000**

THEY ARE

3091 Sixteenth Street  
98 Eddy Street

158 Third Street  
90 Third Street

WE SERVE OVER 7,500 PEOPLE EACH DAY

The Cadillac Co-operative Dairy Lunches distributes 75 per cent of the entire profits to its employees.

RALPH V. LARSEN

IRA H. LARSEN

## H. H. Larsen Company

General Contractors—Engineers

64 South Park

Douglas 4249

San Francisco

## WILLARD AUTOMOBILE BATTERIES

## WILLARD RADIO POWER UNITS

HEAR THE DIFFERENCE  
ASK YOUR DEALER

JULIUS BRUNTON & SONS CO.  
DISTRIBUTORS

1380 Bush Street

Graystone 356

QUALITY

SERVICE

## MAISON PAUL

Special Accommodations For  
**BANQUETS AND DINNER PARTIES**  
OPEN DAY AND NIGHT



Phone Park 6798 or Market 2343

1214 Market Street at the Civic Center

San Francisco

## IXL Tamales

**IXL Enchiladas**

**IXL Raviolas**

**IXL Chile Con Carne**

**IXL Mushroom Sauce**

## WORKMAN PACKING CO.

SAN FRANCISCO

Phone Davenport 8363

## W. B. Brandt & Co., Inc.

INSURANCE

315 MONTGOMERY STREET

SAN FRANCISCO

## METROPOLITAN HOTEL

South San Francisco

Clean, Comfortable Rooms

Rates Reasonable

Union Labor Headquarters

## First-Aid Methods for Treating the Injured

Surgeon General H. S. Cumming, of the United States Public Health Service advises that everyone become familiar with first-aid methods for treating the injured. First-aid has been defined as the temporary care of an injured person by simple, common sense methods, based on principles of medicine and surgery, that may be applied easily by persons not professionally trained in those subjects. It should be noted that the work of first aid ceases when the injured person has been turned over to the care of a physician.

When it is remembered that over 28,000 persons are killed in the United States each year by traffic accidents—that is, by automobile, railroad, street car accidents, etc.—over 13,000 by falls, more than 6000 each by burns and drowning, and more than 27,000 by other accidental means, or a total of more than 80,000 persons killed and over two million additional seriously injured by accidents in the United States



A Valuable Wine Tonic made of Pure California Port Wine containing medicaments recognized for their alterative and stimulating action. A valuable stomachic.

Obtainable at  
YOUR DRUGGIST

Manufactured by  
**Vic's Tonic Company**  
729 BRANNAN STREET  
San Francisco, Calif.

Hemlock 2172

## Truman Undertaking Co.

NAT C. MANEELY  
MANAGER  
**1363-1367 Divisadero St.**  
Corner O'Farrell Street  
Telephone West 480  
SAN FRANCISCO

CHARLES H. J. TRUMAN  
MANAGER  
**2935 Telegraph Avenue**  
Corner Thirtieth Street  
Telephone Lakeside 7400  
OAKLAND

Office Phone Sutter 1044

Slaughterhouse, Atwater 700

## H. MOFFAT CO. Wholesale Butchers

Beef, Cattle and Calves Bought or Slaughtered on  
Commission

Office: Crocker First National Bank Building, 1 Montgomery St.  
Abattoir: Arthur Ave. and Third St., San Francisco, Cal.

Telephone Sutter 936

## John G. IIs & Co.

Manufacturers  
**FRENCH RANGES AND BROILERS**      **CARVING TABLES**  
**COFFEE URNS**      **DISH HEATERS**  
**PORTABLE GAS BAKE OVENS**

### COMPLETE KITCHEN AND BAKERY OUTFITS

Office and Salesroom:  
**855 Mission Street, Between Fourth and Fifth Streets**  
**San Francisco, California**

E. M. GILLERAN      JAMES H. O'BRIEN      GARRET W. O'BRIEN

## O'Brien & Gilleran

GENERAL CONTRACTORS

**HEARST BUILDING**

**SAN FRANCISCO**

Phone Douglas 6181

## The Greater City Lumber Co.

LUMBER, MILL WORK  
and BUILDING SUPPLIES  
ON SMALL MONTHLY PAYMENTS

Office and Yard:  
3111 to 3129 MISSION STREET (Near Army)  
**Phone Mission 599**      **San Francisco**

S. Blondheim, President

B. Fedde, Secretary

## California By-Products Co.

Manufacturers of  
**Sausage Casings and Supplies**

"Calgut" Tennis Strings  
The California Racket      California Archery Tackle

**2067 San Bruno Ave. : : San Francisco**



703 Market Street

San Francisco

(Claus Spreckels Building)

Telephone Kearny 6010

each year, the importance of first-aid care is at once obvious. The above does not include the minor injuries, for which there are no statistics at the present time.

The common injuries include wounds with bleeding and possible infections, dislocation and fracture of bones, burns, including those caused by chemicals and asphyxia, or cessation of respiration. The principles upon which first-aid are based are as follows:

First, cleanliness in caring for all open wounds. Persons administering first-aid should be instructed not to touch or put anything on open wounds except a dry sterile compress or bandage compress. A bandage compress, which consists of several thicknesses of sterily gauze sewed to the middle of a strip of muslin, is used to cover all open wounds. Three sizes of compresses are used—large, medium, and small. The compress should usually be covered by a protective dressing. A triangular bandage has been found very suitable for this purpose, as it can be adapted to cover any part of the body. The triangular bandage is used either in the open fold or folded cravat. In addition to being used to protect the other dressings, it may be used as an improvised tourniquet and to hold splints in place. A triangular bandage may be made from any kind of cloth such as a handkerchief, piece of shirt,

## Mullen Manufacturing Co.

JOHN E. MULLEN, President

Store, Bank and Office Fixtures

DESIGNS AND ESTIMATES FURNISHED FOR  
HIGH GRADE CABINET WORK

Telephone HEMLOCK 2858

Factory and Office: 60-80 Rausch Street, San Francisco  
Between Seventh and Eighth, Howard and Folsom

## Earl Bethards and Staff

Public Accountants



1362 Russ Building

San Francisco

Phone Douglas 3392

## Sudden & Christenson



230 California Street

San Francisco, California

## Petaluma & Santa Rosa R. R.

LEAVES PIER NO. 9 DAILY

FOR

**Petaluma, Sebastopol, Santa Rosa**

12 and 5

Phones: Davenport 3114-3115



Hats

Coats

Neckwear

## Paul T. Carroll

Main Entrance Phelan Building

764 Market  
102 Kearny

3943 O'Farrell  
88 Post

Complete LINEN SUPPLY for Cafeterias, Restaurants, Etc.

## Phoenix Linen Supply Co.

APRONS, COATS, BUTCHERS' GOWNS,  
DOCTORS' GOWNS, ETC.

387 MINNA STREET

SAN FRANCISCO, CALIF.

Phone: Garfield 2408

GUS A. LINDBERG

JOHN W. FREESE

## Lindberg & Freese

Tailors

Formerly with S. N. WOOD & CO.

Loew's Warfield Building

Market and Taylor Streets

Seventh Floor

SAN FRANCISCO

Telephone Franklin 655

CALIFORNIA

## D. N. & E. Walter & Co.

Wholesale Since 1858

FLOOR COVERINGS, DRAPERYES  
WINDOW SHADES, ETC.

562 MISSION STREET

SAN FRANCISCO

or napkin. It has been found, however, that a piece of muslin forty inches square, folded diagonally and cut across the long side, making two triangular bandages, is most satisfactory.

The second principle in first-aid is the control of hemorrhage, or bleeding. Hemorrhage from a cut artery flows rapidly in spurts or fine jets, giving little time for the blood to coagulate or clot. The blood is bright red. Blood from a vein, being under less pressure, flows steadily, but it may be rapid if from a large vein. It is dark in color. Bleeding from small arteries can often be controlled by direct pressure, but it is generally best to apply a tourniquet immediately, between the wound and the heart. Bleeding from a vein can usually be stopped by simply pressing a pad of sterile gauze over the wound and then elevating the part, having the patient lie down. Anything that makes the heart beat faster increases hemorrhage; hence in all cases of severe bleeding the patient should be kept in a recumbent or semi-recumbent position and as quiet as possible.

The third principle is the restoration of breathing after electric shock, apparent drowning, and poisoning by gases, as by carbon monoxide gas or illuminating gas. This treatment is by artificial respiration. Any method of artificial

S. E. HUNTING



GEORGE RUXTON

## Pacific Pumping Co.

Pumping for Construction Work

Douglas 1430

66 RITCH STREET



## McNear Brick Company

946 MONADNOCK BUILDING

SAN FRANCISCO

Telephone SUTTER 40

## Industrial Sales Company

Manufacturers' Representatives



171 SECOND STREET

SAN FRANCISCO

2 Pine Street

Office

Douglas 6720

## Mixed Mortar Holmes Lime & Cement Company

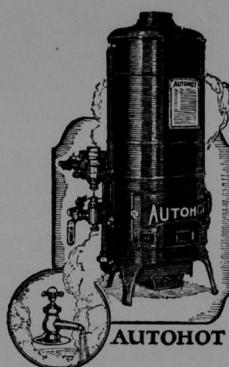
Plant  
Division and De Haro

Market 1698

EVERYTHING FOR THE BAKERY

## American Bakery Equipment Company

952 MISSION STREET, SAN FRANCISCO  
Douglas 8036 H. W. Sterling, Manager



**The New  
Ruud Autohot**  
For Small Homes and Apartments

Automatic hot water systems backed by RUUD'S 39-year-old reputation for quality and performance. Sold on easy terms, at the lowest prices in RUUD history—\$70 and \$95.

**Ruud Heater Co.**  
245 Mason St. Phone Fkln. 2026  
Ruud Water Heaters  
Standard of the World



**KILL—KILL—KILL**  
WEEDS, WEEVILS, SQUIRRELS & OTHER RODENTS  
USE "ANCHOR BRAND"

## CARBON BISULPHIDE

Recommended by County and State Officials  
Write for Information

**Wheeler, Reynolds and Stauffer**  
624-38 California Street, San Francisco

Tel. Davenport 2400

Factory at Stege, Calif.

MRS. G. P. PRECHTEL, President H. S. McCURDY, Secretary  
C. S. MATHIESON, Vice-President and Manager

## Golden Gate Undertaking Co.

Phone Graystone 658  
1550 CALIFORNIA STREET SAN FRANCISCO

East of Polk Street

respiration may be used. For the ordinary person rendering first-aid, the Schaefer, or prone pressure, method is the simplest and is not as tiresome as some of the other methods. Recently a conference was held at which representatives of the United States Public Health Service, the United States Bureau of Mines, the American Red Cross, and other national organizations were present, for the purpose of deciding upon a uniform technique. This technique is very simple and anyone can learn it in a short time.

The fourth principle relates to dislocations and fractures of bones, which are treated by immobilization in a comfort-

**Main Office:** 475 Fourth Street, San Francisco  
Phone Sutter 4450—Connecting All Departments

### Glaser Bros. Wholesale Cigars and Tobaccos

—BRANCHES—

GLASER BROS., 1309 Franklin St., Phone Oakland 7850.....Oakland  
STOCKTON TOBACCO CO., 231 E. Market St., Phone 778.....Stockton  
VALLEY TOBACCO CO., 1820 Mariposa St., Phone 351.....Fresno  
ARLINGTON CIGAR STORE, 1423 19th St., Phone 170.....Bakersfield  
GLASER BROS., 407 J. St., Phone Main 4711.....Sacramento

Established 1849

### S. L. Jones & Company Incorporated

GENERAL IMPORTERS, EXPORTERS AND  
COMMISSION MERCHANTS

140 California Street      HEAD OFFICE:      San Francisco

### Bank of South San Francisco

SAN MATEO COUNTY

COMMERCIAL AND SAVINGS

SOUTH SAN FRANCISCO, CALIFORNIA

### The O'Connor Co., Inc.

RELIGIOUS ARTICLES  
CHURCH SUPPLIES  
CATHOLIC BOOKS

341 STOCKTON STREET      SAN FRANCISCO  
Between Post and Sutter Streets

Phone MARKET 5472

OPEN ALL NIGHT

### Furrer Bros. Garage

Service Station—Repair Shop

WASHING and GREASING

Authorized RAYBESTOS Brake Service Station

16th and Shotwell Streets

San Francisco, Calif.

### W. R. AMES CO.

Conductor Pipe  
Eave Trough

Sheet Metal  
Building Material

Meurer's Mission and Spanish Tile, Sheet Tile  
Metal Packages

450 IRWIN STREET

PHONE MARKET 3815

### James Hansen Hjul Construction Engineer

Market 1922

128 RUSS STREET  
San Francisco

Telephone Mission 3987

Residence Delaware 356

### Claude C. Long PHYSICIAN AND SURGEON

Office

1361 VALENCIA STREET      SAN FRANCISCO  
Between 24th and 25th Streets

Hours: 2 to 4 P. M. Daily—Monday and Friday, 7 to 8 P. M.

### Argonaut Hotel

FOURTH AND MARKET STREETS, SAN FRANCISCO

Headquarters of Organized Labor

Rates: \$1.00 a Day Up

Free Auto Busses

EDWARD ROLKIN, General Manager

KIRK HARRIS, Manager

able position, and a natural one if practicable, care being taken not to move the injured part unnecessarily. Well-padded splints are held in place by cravat bandages.

Fifth, burns are treated, after removal of the clothing, by use of sterile or sterile picric acid gauze and an outer dressing, as a triangular bandage to hold the gauze in place and exclude the air. The exclusion of air is important. Precautions of cleanliness should be observed as stated for open wounds.

Sixth, shock, or vital depression, which accompanies all injuries to some degree, is treated by keeping the patient

ALL UNION EMPLOYEES  
**AUNT MARY'S  
DOUGHNUTS**

Like Your Aunt Mary Made  
**510 VALENCIA, NEAR SIXTEENTH STREET**  
THOS. A. CUSHING

**Michel & Pfeffer Iron Works**  
CORNER HARRISON AND TENTH STREETS  
SAN FRANCISCO  
Telephone Hemlock 3080

**United Engineering Company**  
ENGINEERS and MACHINISTS

**T. J. MOYNIHAN COMPANY**  
Boiler Makers

Office and Machine Shop: 272-298 STEUART STREET Phone Kearny 5140	Boiler Shop: 401 FOLSOM STREET Phone Kearny 1696
SAN FRANCISCO : : : :	CALIFORNIA

**Recreation Park**

The Home of the  
San Francisco Baseball Club  
and Mission Baseball Club

WM. B. SCHLOTTMAN

Phone Market 1933

**Railway Employment Club**  
CIGARS, POOL AND BILLIARDS

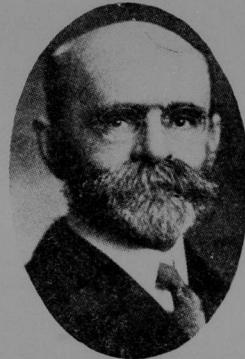
Reliable Information on All Sporting Events

548 VALENCIA STREET

SAN FRANCISCO

**TAXI?**  
WALNUT  
600

WM. J. GALLAGHER CO.



Judge  
**James M. Troutt**

Office: Davenport 130 PHONES Factory: Mission 6930

**Bayle, Lacoste & Co.**

Wholesale and Retail Dealers in  
TRIPE, CALVES' HEADS AND FEET, BRAINS  
TONGUES, SWEETBREADS, LIVERS  
AND OX TAILS

**CALIFORNIA MARKET**  
444 PINE STREET SAN FRANCISCO

**California Stevedore  
and Ballast Company**

ROBERT DOLLAR BUILDING  
311 CALIFORNIA STREET : : SAN FRANCISCO

lying down at rest; keeping him warm by covering him with blankets or clothing, using hot water bottles, hot bricks, or similar means, aiding circulation by rubbing the extremities towards the heart, but not away from it; and by the use of common stimulants, as hot coffee or aromatic spirits of ammonia.

Seventh, transportation may be necessary to get an injured man to a place of safety, or to a more comfortable location, or to get him to a hospital and a physician. The methods vary with conditions, but the principle of transporting him so that he will suffer no further injury is important, whether he is transported on a stretcher or by one, two, three, or more persons.

In summarizing, the most important thing in the care of the injured person is *prevention*—the reduction of accidents to a minimum by education and legislation. But as this minimum can never be zero, it is well to bear in mind the fundamental principles in first-aid care, which are as follows:

1. Asepsis or cleanliness in caring for open wounds.
2. Control of hemorrhage by pressure and position of injured part.
3. Treatment of shock by keeping patient at rest and warm and by giving simple stimulants.

**REMEMBER:**—Your stomach comes first! Steaks, chops and chickens barbecued on our new Rotisserie and charcoal grill are juicier, tastier and more tender than elsewhere. You'll say so too!

Telephones: Market 2682-3139

## Splendid Grill

The First Rotisserie and Grill of This Kind in San Francisco  
1063 MARKET STREET, Opposite Jones SAN FRANCISCO

**FRANCO BROTHERS**  
Established 1908

No. 2  
**Crystal Palace Market Grill**  
41-45 Eighth Street  
Telephone Market 3996

No. 3  
**Splendid Grill**  
746 Clement St.  
Telephone Pacific 5095

## The H. F. SUHR CO.

FRED SUHR, President

*Distinctive Funeral Service*

2919 Mission Street San Francisco  
Phone Mission 98 or 99

Ours is a capable organization of experienced men and women who render the necessary services with sympathy and understanding. The same distinctive service to all, whether the selection made is the most inexpensive, or costly.

*There is no charge for the use of our beautiful chapel  
or the service limousine*

**Not Connected With Any Other Company or Concern**

## Wieboldt's Funeral Parlors



835 VALENCIA STREET, Between 19th and 20th

PHONE MISSION 680

P. WM. N. WIEBOLDT, Prop.

## P. J. Seale & Company

Cargo Surveyors and Appraisers

310 SANSOME STREET

Telephone Davenport 1511 San Francisco, Cal.

Phone Garfield 5150 Established 1870

Evening and Fancy Dresses Made to Order.  
Wigs, Play Books, Make-Ups, Etc. Official  
Costumers for Principal Pacific Coast Theatres

## Goldstein & Company

THEATRICAL AND MASQUERADE

**Costumers**

Meadowbrook Building  
989 MARKET ST. (Opp. Powell) SAN FRANCISCO

J. F. Hancock, President Carroll E. Fiske, Vice-Pres.

**HANCOCK BROS.**

## Ticket Printers

COMMERCIAL LABELS

DOUGLAS 2191

25 JESSIE STREET, Near 1st Street, SAN FRANCISCO

## BLAKE BROTHERS COMPANY

## CRUSHED ROCK

DELIVERIES BY RAIL AND WATER

Office:  
204 Balboa Building, San Francisco  
Phone Kearny 5320

## Merchants' Ice & Cold Storage Co.

4. Artificial respiration in asphyxia, electric shock, etc., combined with the use of pure oxygen in carbon monoxide cases.

5. Asepsis in treatment of burns; protection from air if this can be done with aseptic method; antisepsis and some relief of pain by use of picric acid gauze.

6. Immobilization of dislocations and fractures.

7. Transportation by methods that will not increase the extent of the injury.

In addition to the benefits gained by the early care of the injured, first-aid has been found actually to tend to lower accidents by making people more careful.

## MUNICIPAL RAILWAY

F. Boeken, Superintendent

## The Foundation Company

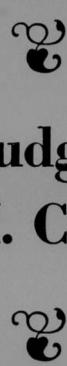
ENGINEERS and  
CONTRACTORS

1002 KOHL BUILDING : : SAN FRANCISCO

Phone Davenport 200



Judge  
Geo. H. Cabaniss



Judge E. P. Shortall  
Judge  
of the  
SUPERIOR COURT

4. Artificial respiration in asphyxia, electric shock, etc., combined with the use of pure oxygen in carbon monoxide cases.

5. Asepsis in treatment of burns; protection from air if this can be done with aseptic method; antisepsis and some relief of pain by use of picric acid gauze.

6. Immobilization of dislocations and fractures.

7. Transportation by methods that will not increase the extent of the injury.

In addition to the benefits gained by the early care of the injured, first-aid has been found actually to tend to lower accidents by making people more careful.

## Schwabacher & Co.

Investment Securities



Palace Hotel Building  
665 MARKET STREET  
San Francisco

DOUGLAS 500

## Montague Range and Furnace Company

COMPLETE RESTAURANT AND  
HOTEL KITCHEN OUTFITS  
FRENCH RANGES—STEEL RANGES

WARM AIR FURNACES  
HEATING AND VENTILATING SYSTEMS  
Phone Market 4845

376 SIXTH STREET SAN FRANCISCO, CALIF.

## STOP THAT SMOKE! STAPLES & PFEIFFER

S. & P.

Patentees and Manufacturers  
AIR, STEAM and MECHANICAL ATOMIZING OIL BURNERS,  
OIL BURNING SYSTEMS  
Oil, Steam, Pump Governors and Damper Regulators  
For All Makes and Types of  
Boilers, Furnaces, Ovens, Heating and Power Plants, Laundries, Creameries  
Bakeries, Steamers, Tug Boats, Dredgers, Steam Shovels, Hoists, Loggers  
Ditchers, Draglines, Etc.

PLANTS EXPERTED, INSTALLED, REFITTED  
528 BRYANT STREET (Above Third)

Phone Kearny 629 SAN FRANCISCO, CALIF.  
Send for Catalog No. 24. Chock-full of all kinds of oil burning data.

## J. ALLEC

New Parisian Dyeing and Cleaning  
Works, Inc.

2140-2164 FOLSOM STREET

Phone Hemlock 3131  
Private Exchange Connecting All Departments

## Dinwiddie Construction Co.

1101 Crocker Building

## IN RETROSPECT

I am sitting tonight in the glow of the grate and am counting  
the years that have gone,  
And I'm thinking of how I have used up the time and what  
I have given each one.  
I have toiled to the top of the hill's western slope and I'm  
just looking backward to see  
What I've done with the days and the years that were mine  
and all that has happened to me.  
I've tasted of happiness, laughter and love, and all of the  
things that are sweet;  
Have walked through the valley of sorrow and woe, but  
never admitted defeat.  
I have stumbled and fallen—not once, but a score—have been  
criticized time and again,  
But I find no disgrace in the fact that I fell, but pride that  
I've risen again.  
I might have been rich, if I'd wanted the gold, in place of the  
friends I have made;

**Direct From Our Tea Gardens to Your Tea Pot**



## Lipton's Tea

Largest Sale in the World

San Francisco Office and Factory

561 MISSION STREET

PHONE SUTTER 18

P. B. Wallace, Pres. & Treas.

L. A. Smith, V.-Pres. & Sec.

## U. S. Pipe Bending Company

MANUFACTURERS OF HIGH CLASS POWER AND HAND PIPE BENDING MACHINES. EXPERTS AT ALL KINDS OF PIPE BENDING, WELDING AND MACHINE WORK. Catalog on Request.

Our Newly Patented Machines Bend Pipe Cold, up to 8 in. Diameter  
All kinds of bends, round, flat and oval coils made at much closer centers than possible on any other machine.

840 HARRISON ST., SAN FRANCISCO Tel. Davenport 4341

## CHASE & WHIFLER

C. D. CHASE, C. P. A.

A. R. WHIFLER

Accountants and Auditors  
Inheritance Tax and Income Tax Services

929 RUSS BUILDING

SAN FRANCISCO

Kearny 8081

## BANK AT THE CENTRAL

"in the center of things"

## CENTRAL NATIONAL BANK CENTRAL SAVINGS BANK

Affiliated Institutions

Broadway and 14th, Oakland, California

Branches:

49th and Telegraph      Fruitvale Ave. and E. 14th Street

Over sixty years of  
progressive service

## The Oakland Bank

Established in 1867

### Commercial Savings Trust Safe Deposit

12th and Broadway, Oakland, California

RELIANCE  
HEAVY DUTY  
TRAILERS



RELIANCE  
INDUSTRIAL  
TRACTORS

RELIANCE TRAILERS DOUBLE THE  
WORK CAPACITY OF YOUR TRUCK

Rely on Reliance  
Phone Market 4895  
Manufactured by

**RELIANCE TRAILER & TRUCK CO., Inc.**  
1642-64 HOWARD STREET, SAN FRANCISCO, CALIF.

Sutter 3980

## Water Works Supply Co.

Valves - - - Hydrants

Irrigation Supplies

Sewage Disposal Equipment

268 Sharon Building

San Francisco

Phone GARFIELD 4193

## F. R. Siegrist Co.

BUILDING CONSTRUCTION

901 WILLIAMS BUILDING

SAN FRANCISCO

I might have had fame, if I'd chosen renown, instead of the hours that I've played.  
 I haven't built much of a fortune to leave to those who shall carry my name,  
 And nothing I've done shall entitle me here to a place on the tablet of fame.  
 But I've loved the great sky, with its spaces of blue, and have lived with the birds and the trees:  
 I have turned from the lure of the silver and gold to share in such treasures as these,  
 I have given my time to the children of men, together we've romped and we've played,  
 And I wouldn't recall the glad hours spent with them for the money that I might have made.  
 I chose to be known and be loved by the boys, and was deaf to the plaudits of men,  
 And I'd make the same choice, should the chance come to me, to live my life over again.  
 I've lived with my friends and I've shared in their joys—known sorrow, with all of its tears;  
 I have harvested much from my acres of life—though some say I've wasted my years.

MARK M. MEHERIN  
J. VINCENT MEHERIN

P. W. MEHERIN  
MARK M. MEHERIN, JR.

## Mark M. Meherin & Son

Members of Insurance Brokers Exchange

ESTABLISHED 1883

INSURANCE BROKERS

Writing All Forms of Insurance  
INSURANCE EXCHANGE BUILDING

601 FINANCIAL CENTER BUILDING  
405 MONTGOMERY STREET

SAN FRANCISCO

The  
Emblem  
of  
Protection



\$10  
a  
Year

## McCreery, Finnell & Co.

Member

San Francisco Stock and Bond Exchange



Telephone Sutter 3083

111 MONTGOMERY STREET : SAN FRANCISCO

## EDWARD B. JORDAN

Certified Public Accountant



110 SUTTER STREET  
Telephone Kearny 7956

Telephone Davenport 3646

## William R. Lowery

Attorney at Law

701-703 Bank of Italy Bldg.

550 Montgomery Street

SAN FRANCISCO, CAL.

R. PRIGIONI

Telephone Prospect 8169

A. VIVORIO

## Bay City Grill

OYSTERS, STEAKS, CHOPS  
FISH and POULTRY

Private Dining Rooms for Ladies

Phone Franklin 3431 45 TURK ST. San Francisco

## Century Furniture Company

Complete Home Outfitters



TELEPHONE PROSPECT 1926

25 TAYLOR STREET : : SAN FRANCISCO

## Kleiber

MOTOR TRUCKS and PLEASURE CARS  
MADE IN SAN FRANCISCO

See Us Before You Buy

## Kleiber Motor Co.

ELEVENTH & FOLSOM STREETS, SAN FRANCISCO  
OAKLAND LOS ANGELES

For much that is fine has been mine to enjoy, and I've tried  
just to live to my best,  
And I find no regret, as the shadows grow long, for the gold  
that I might have possessed.  
I have wiped away tears and have planted some smiles—have  
walked hand in hand with despair;  
I have helped with the burden and lightened the load—too  
hard for my brother to bear.  
And all through the years I have done just my best to banish  
the tear and the sigh:

## GOOD—COFFEE—ONLY

Ask For the Now Famous  
“LUCKY STRIKE” COFFEE

Alexander-Balart Company  
99 BEALE STREET : : SAN FRANCISCO  
Telephone Sutter 5705

## ED. KENNY'S Lunch and Cigar Stand

132 FOURTH STREET  
Corner Minna

Leonard S. Leavy



PHIL KATZ  
PUBLIC  
ADMINISTRATOR

Phone Market 773-774

## Leonard Lumber Company Lumber and Mill Work

Office and Yard:  
FIFTEENTH STREET, SAN FRANCISCO, CALIF.  
Between Guerrero and Dolores

## New Improved Models REPUBLIC TRUCKS

Now on Display

Republic Truck Sales Corp.  
2445 SIXTEENTH STREET  
Near Bryant Street San Francisco  
Phone MARKET 540  
DIRECT FACTORY BRANCH

## The Haslett Warehouse Co.

Merchandise Warehouse  
60 CALIFORNIA STREET

Kearny 2522 SAN FRANCISCO

## Pan-American Wall Paper & Paint Co.

Wall Paper-Paints-Varnishes-Brushes-Tools-Supplies  
1151-53 MISSION STREET  
SAN FRANCISCO, CALIFORNIA  
Phones Hemlock 5270-5271

H. G. SHAW San Francisco Division  
Manager SAN FRANCISCO WALL PAPER CO.

“Your Credit is Good if You Are Good”

Phones Park 712-713

J. H. WILEY  
The FURNITURE Man  
2086-98 MARKET STREET

At 14th and Church Streets

SAN FRANCISCO



# MASK DROPPED IN NEW DRIVE

(By International Labor News Service.)

Charging receipt in New York of a "shipload" of soviet money for a newly-planned propaganda effort directed at the American Federation of Labor, Matthew Woll, vice-president of the Federation, president of the Union Labor Life Insurance Company and president of the Photo Engravers' International Union, Sunday detailed his charges of renewed Communist efforts in a statement issued just as he departed to attend the convention of his international union in Cincinnati. He plans to inform his union there of conditions which he said had been uncovered in a thorough investigation of the new Communist campaign.

"The new Communist campaign now opening," said Mr. Woll, "aims at establishment of dual

We Solicit Your Trade

**W. T. GARDNER CO.**  
Up Town Haberdashers  
1405-07 FILLMORE STREET

Near Ellis Phone WALNUT 440  
C. T. CROOKS, Mgr. Factory: Park 5542  
**STERLING BEDDING SHOP**  
Manufacturers of  
**SLEEP-RITE MATTRESSES**  
We Specialize in Renovating Mattresses, Couches  
and All Kinds of Upholstering  
Our Prices Are the Lowest in the City  
Workmanship Guaranteed  
406 DIVISADERO STREET SAN FRANCISCO

**THE ALTA DRUG CO.**

Oak and Fillmore Streets  
San Francisco, Calif.

Telephone Market 2204

Day Phone WEST 5928 Night & Holidays WALNUT 1248  
Residence—2011 Divisadero Street

**SUTTER EXPRESS**  
A. F. WILLIAMS  
Piano and Furniture Moving  
Baggage and Express. Storage  
2011 DIVISADERO STREET  
Near Sacramento Street San Francisco  
City or Country—Day or Night

1545 FILLMORE STREET  
Phone West 4217

**DOWD'S BAKERIES**  
1871 FILLMORE STREET  
Phone West 2989

unions, by which we mean duplicate unions in fields already occupied by unions affiliated with the American Federation of Labor. Money apparently has just come from Russia in large quantities to finance this work.

"The Communists have found their 'boring from within' procedure has led to no concrete results. The attitude of the American Federation of Labor in supporting every international union having 'borers' within its membership has nullified their efforts.

#### Communists' Policy Changed.

"While not directly conceding it, indirectly the Communists have conceded the success of the American Federation of Labor in defeating the boring procedure. Now, by explicit direction of Moscow, of which we have absolute and detailed evidence in abundance, the Communists in America have changed their policy, now coming completely into the open to organize dual unions. Of course they are still maintaining their 'boring from within' procedure in fields where that process still seems desirable, but their departure into the field of open organization covers so wide a range as to be a startling and striking development in the Communist plan for world revolution, however futile that plan may ultimately prove to be. What we are dealing with is not the ultimate failure of the plan, but the present phases of it and the fact that it must be stopped. They are now out openly to organize dual unions. Perhaps more astonishing than the boldness of the Communists is the fact that they have as allies some of the employers of America—employers who have fought American unions through the medium of what they have been pleased to call the open shop.

"The Communists' efforts at dual organization are found today in the needle trades, centering in New York, the miners, the railway shop unions, the building trades, the cigarmakers and among miscellaneous trades.

#### Aid of Open Shoppers Sought.

"In promoting dual unions the Communists are openly seeking the co-operation of open shop employers. We welcome this changed attitude, because now we will know which of our American employers are willing to countenance Moscow-controlled labor organizations, financed by soviet Russia and formed for the specific purpose of furthering the Moscow scheme of world revolution and dictatorship. We will now find out how our open shop employers with alleged American and patriotic war cries will take to their bosoms the doctrines of Communism and the machinations of Communists. We will likewise learn which workers have been subverted by Communist propaganda and have become Communist in action as well as in spirit.

"At last the American Federation of Labor has driven the Communists from under cover into the open. Perhaps, too, their employer allies will be forced into the open and demonstrate whether they are conducting American institutions or soviet propaganda agencies. And last, but not least, the public will come to learn more fully of the great service rendered by American labor to our people and to our government. We shall be interested in learning the attitude of public officials and public agencies toward this new phase of red warfare by Moscow in organizing Communist, Moscow-controlled, unions in America for purely and solely revolutionary purposes.

"The challenge is here. The American Federation of Labor accepts the challenge. How will the

employers of America act? How will our public officials respond? What will be the answer of the public in general?

#### Moscow Finances New Drive.

"That this new and open campaign is financed directly by Moscow appears to admit of no doubt. It is apparent that a new shipload of money has arrived. The most recent evidence of the soviet method of covering up their real financing methods is found in meetings of unemployed called by the Communists. Collections are taken at these meetings. But few contribute. Only a few have even pennies to give. But the Communists, after each meeting, announce that thousands of dollars have been received. We do not particularly care how much money they have or from whence they get it. What we do care about is the destructive, hostile, anti-American nature of this warfare against American freedom and American institutions. We must defeat that effort. The principle is exactly as if hostile armed forces were on our soil. We must and we shall repel the invasion."

Phone VALENCIA 6864

#### MOTOR ARMS GARAGE

3620 19th St., Near Guerrero  
J. & T. FREITAS, Props.

#### Special Monthly Rates

Auto Repairing, Washing and Storage

#### 16TH STREET RESTAURANT 3027 SIXTEENTH STREET

HUB RESTAURANT  
1680 MARKET STREET

#### Two Places for a Good Meal

NIELSEN BROS. & KRAUSE

Phone Market 1361

J. E. W. CAREY

#### Universal Electrical Works ELECTRICAL SPECIALISTS

Automotive and Commercial Electrical Repairing  
Battery Recharging and Repairing  
USED TIRES

3157 SEVENTEENTH ST. SAN FRANCISCO

We want you to feel proud if you say:

The CAKES on my table are  
from the

#### RAMONA CAKE SHOP

3225 Twenty-second Street

Phone Atwater 5039

## LABOR CLARION

Published Weekly by the S. F. Labor Council



Single Subscriptions.....\$1.50 a year  
To unions subscribing for their  
entire membership, \$1.00 a year for  
each subscription.

Single Copies, 5 cents

Changes of address or additions to  
union's mail lists must come through  
the secretary of each organization.  
Members are notified that this is  
obligatory.

Entered at Postoffice, San Francisco,  
California, as second-class matter.  
Acceptance for mailing at special  
rate of postage provided for in  
section 1103, Act of October 3, 1917,  
authorized August 10, 1918.

JAMES W. MULLEN.....Editor  
Telephone Market 56  
Office, S. F. Labor Temple, 2940 Sixteenth Street  
MEMBER OF  
UNITED LABOR PRESS OF CALIFORNIA

FRIDAY, AUGUST 31, 1928

"Industry is not an end in itself," says William Green; "it is to be appraised by its fruits." He is right. "Industry is for man, not man for industry," he says and he is right. And it takes alert trade unionism to convince a more or less obstinate financial and industrial oligarchy of these important truths. Unless they are learned, humanity cannot be free in this machine age.

The Commercial Telegraphers' Union meets in convention and faces the problem of the machine—the printer which replaces the keen ear of the old Morse brass pounder. What to do? The union adopts that intelligent position which the Typographical Union took when the Mergenthaler Linotype came along to replace swift fingers with a keyboard and clicking dies. Bring on the machine, but let union men run it! In that way the machine is a servant and not a master. Machines under control are blessings and they free men from bondage. Out of control they are enslavers of men.

No one in the labor movement is so irrational as to believe we shall ever have physical, mental or moral equality, but labor organizations, in themselves, are an open expression of the hope that there shall finally be established on this earth equality of opportunity for every human that is brought into the world. That hope is fair, reasonable and highly desirable, and no one interested in social justice will place an obstacle in the way of its early achievement. Those who do obstruct progress toward its accomplishment are enemies to society no matter what excuse they may offer for their action, because no valid reason can be given for any individual striving to deny opportunities to one that he concedes to another, even though that other be himself. There is not now, either in the political or industrial world, equality of opportunity, in spite of the fact that nearly everyone publicly admits that such a condition of affairs should, in justice, be brought about. The trouble is to be found in the fact that such public expressions on the part of many are insincere and hypocritical and made to cover up their own selfishness. The deeds of the labor movement in this respect demonstrate the sincerity of its purpose.

## An Interested Membership

Within the trade union movement during the past few years the question as to what might be done to engage the attention and interest of the mass of the membership has been uppermost in the minds of the officers of nearly all unions. They have seen attendance at meetings constantly falling off and have noticed that the average member seemed to be more concerned about having a good time than in matters of vital concern to him with which the union was dealing. To those in the habit of handling the business of the different organizations in their struggle to better conditions for the membership this state of affairs presented an enigmatic situation. They could not understand why the men and women whose very bread and butter depended upon the success or failure of the activities of the union could possibly be so unconcerned and disinterested as to take no active part in the transactions and conduct of the organizations that had in the past accomplished so much in betterments for them, and they have been at their wits end to develop plans that would bring about a change in this very deplorable condition of things, but without any great degree of success up to the present time.

To the individual who sits down and calmly studies the situation from all its different angles is it, after all, such a strange problem as it appears to be upon mere casual consideration? There are so many other attractions to engage the attention of the workers which are kept constantly before them in so many different ways that it is but natural that they should be more interested in such things as automobile rides, moving picture shows and radio programs. The pleasure and advantage to be derived from time devoted to these modern instruments for occupying the spare hours of the union member are daily paraded before him and all the arts of salesmanship are made use of in the effort to persuade him to take advantage of the opportunities thus presented to him, while the union makes practically no appeal and depends almost entirely upon his own sense of need and loyalty to bring him to the meetings of the organization. Under such circumstances the odds are very much in favor of the automobile, the moving picture and the radio, and it is not surprising that they get the attention and the union the neglect. It is an entirely logical outcome against which it is useless to complain.

It is our habit to think about and become interested in things that are brought to our attention, and the more frequently we see them the greater are the probabilities that we will think about them in an interested way. All successful advertisers fully appreciate this fact and govern themselves in accordance with that knowledge. They know that we cannot be interested in things we do not know about, so they make it their business to draw our attention to their wares in the hope of attracting us as customers, and they quite commonly succeed. But what do the unions do? Do they advertise to the membership? The truth is that very few of them do anything of the kind in an effective way. Most of the very successful unions long ago discovered that by availing themselves of the possibilities of the local labor press by subscribing for the membership and sending in regular correspondence for each issue a new enthusiasm was created and the interest of the meinbership drawn to it. Regularly chronicling the news of important discussions and achievements of the union is sure to engage the interest of the membership and bring up the standing of the organization. An interested membership is absolutely essential in the building up of an efficient and effective organization.

There rests upon the shoulders of the leadership of the trade union movement responsibility for giving to the membership information and facts which will sustain intelligent interest. The members of every union should be kept informed not only of new conditions and problems and union activity, but of the results of union activity which prove the value of the undertakings. Only in some such way can intelligent and effective interest on the part of the whole membership be maintained, and the sooner the officers of unions become alive to the necessity for action of this kind the better it will be for the progress of the millions of workers who make up the membership of the great American labor movement. It pays to advertise and the columns of the local labor press furnish the medium through which it should be done by local unions. Those who fail to avail themselves of the opportunity thus presented to them have no one to blame for their failures except themselves.

**THE CHERRY TREE**

Where with our Little Hatchet we tell the truth about many things, sometimes profoundly, sometimes flippantly, sometimes recklessly.

Look around now and choose the nearest exit to your seat. In case of fire, walk (not run) to that exit. Do not try to beat your neighbor to the street. Being thus warned, let us be lured onward. In the current season there has been something like an epidemic of newspaper plays. The latest of these is "The Front Page," written by Ben Hecht, product of Chicago's newspaperdom, where they make them, rougher, tougher and more crudely cynical than anywhere else, and Charles Mac Arthur, another veteran typewriter smasher. This department is not concerned with reviewing plays and this is no play review. But when plays bang into a field dealt with in this roughneck outburst, we are as concerned as we are when the Pennsylvania Board of Dear Old Censors undertakes to say what words shall be spoken from the talkie screen. "The Front Page" deals primarily with the newspaper handling of a criminal case in which a blithering anarchist simp is to be hanged for a murder which he probably didn't do so that the sheriff may cry "cure the reds with the rope" as a means of vote-getting.

Good newspapermen aver that the newspaper characters are true to life, or type, or whatever it ought to be and nobody needs be told that the politicians in the play are true to life, type and dirt. The dialogue in the play is the coarsest of the year and the air is full of muggy static as the reporters and a Hearst managing editor deal in their various ways with the weak-kneed, but mentally zealous misfit who miraculously shoots his way out of the sheriff's office with that factotum's own gun a couple of hours before the hanging is due. The reporters are unanimously and profanely of the opinion that the whole red business is a lot of boloney and what they don't know about the private lives and loves of the public officials in the case isn't worth knowing and impossible of telling anywhere except on a New York stage.

The sheriff sticks to it that his war-cry, which amounts to "a rope for every red," is a winner, but the mayor tells him he's a dumb idiot and swears that "keep King George out of Chicago"—it's a Chicago locale in the play—is all that's needed to win any campaign. The inference is that the reporters are right and the politicians are a bunch of morons, as crooked as they are imbecile. The sober truth is that the negative does not of any necessity whatever prove the positive. But what this argument is all about is that much newspaper handling of the red business, as well as much of the political opinion about it, is as base, as ignorant, as cynical, as babyish and plain damn foolish as it is in this hectic play portrayed.

This reportorial attitude, this ward-heeling pandering by politicians, this buffonery by eminent dodos, does its share to mis-mold a public opinion that takes more than a little of its opinion from bad reporting and shallow political vaporizing and vote baiting. As a play, "The Front Page" is dramatic and it portrays a certain type of newspapermen and politicians. This present writer harks back to many an old stager who could have walked into and out of this play and never been marked as outside the cast. Cynics, booze hounds, hard workers, hard words and soft hearts, prematurely ruined outlook on life and no trust in anybody from whom news emanates. But public issues sometimes have to be judged on deeper things. The Pennsylvania censors are just as good, or bad, examples of public tastes as are these characters in the role of examples of how to get at the truth.

**WIT AT RANDOM**

Two attorneys, one decidedly glum of countenance, met on the street.

"Well, how's business?" the first asked of the dismal one.

"Rotten!" the pessimist replied. "I just chased an ambulance 12 miles and found a lawyer in it." —American Legion Monthly.

A farmer came to town to insert a death announcement.

"How much do you charge?" he asked.

"A dollar an inch," was the reply.

"Heavens! He was over six feet high!"

I would announce to the voters of Hood River and Wasco counties that on account of being in near future practically offered a college degree, I hereby postpone my candidacy for nomination of State Senator.

I am to have a lecture on Abraham Lincoln when I graduate from the college in Tacoma and I expect to come before the people with all the power of my personality and magnetism at next senatorial election.

After making a deep study of the life of Abraham Lincoln in college I feel a compelling duty to offer my services to the people as State Senator.—Oregon paper.

Brown, a retired business man, had bought a big house in the country, and he was very pleased to see that a colony of rooks were building in his trees.

Not so a neighboring farmer, however, who told his sons to shoot the birds.

One day the farmer had a note from Brown.

"Dear Sir: You might stop your sons from shooting my rooks. I want to make a rookery."

A few hours later Brown received the following reply:

"Dear Sir: You might stop your rooks from stealing my corn. I want to make a living."

Wouldn't it be a joyous act  
Of undiluted bliss,  
To smash the goof who greets you  
On the phone with "Who is ziss?"  
—Southern Pacific Bulletin.

The pompous cuss annoys us most,  
Conceited, full of swank,  
Who tells us, stiff as any post,  
"You're talking to Mr. Blank."  
—Railway Age.

Of selfish pests the worst of all  
Is surely, I opine,  
The one who has his steno call  
And bid you "Hold the line."  
—Southern Telephone News.

The pest who hoists our temperature,  
And leaves us with a fever,  
Is the pup who never says "good-by,"  
But slams up the receiver.  
—Macon Telegraph.

The man who makes us cuss regard-  
Less of what may befall us,  
Is the man who leaves his office when  
His stenog starts to call us.  
—Houston Post-Dispatch.

But none can match the witless wight  
Who calls us from our slumber  
At one or two or three at night  
And then says: "Ah, wrong number!"  
—Youngstown Telegram.

**ADMISSION DAY HOLIDAY FETE.**

State's Birthday Celebration at Oakland Will Attract Many San Franciscans.

Great preparations have been in progress for a patriotic demonstration in commemoration of the seventy-eighth anniversary of the admission of California into the sisterhood of States and this year Oakland has been designated as the center of activities, and a three-day festival, September 8th, 9th, 10th, will be offered.

The San Francisco Board of Supervisors have passed a resolution asking merchants and general public to observe this state holiday and will enter a magnificent float in the parade on September 10. Merchants of the Mission and Fillmore districts, and many downtown stores and banking institutions will be closed on Monday, and the Postoffice, United States Mint, and other federal departments, will co-operate to the fullest extent possible.

The Native Sons and Native Daughters, comprising fifty-six parlors in San Francisco, will lead the parade and will occupy two full divisions. The Nationals and California Grays have been invited to participate with this division and the Police and Fire departments will each contribute a platoon composed entirely of Native Sons.

On Saturday evening, September 8th, many functions will take place in San Francisco, among the most prominent being an Open House Dansant at the Hotel Whitcomb roof, sponsored by Sequoia Parlor No. 160, N. S. G. W., and Orinda Parlor No. 56, N. D. G. W. A banquet in honor of James A. Wilson, Grand President N. S. G. W., will be held at the Elks Club, and Bay City Parlor No. 104 will hold a dinner dance at the Hotel Mark Hopkins and has invited Congresswoman Mrs. Florence Prag Kahn and Mayor James Rolph, Jr., as guests of honor.

**SORROW IN MOSCOW.**

British organized coal miners have dropped a ton of concrete on the Communists and there is sorrow in Moscow. The miners, in delegate conference, denounced the "reds" and reaffirmed their faith in trade unionism by a 620-to-8 vote. Each vote represents 1,000 members of the union. This vote is significant because the miners have been defeated in their long strike. Wages are reduced, hours lengthened and the industry is in a chaotic condition. The Communists considered the situation ideal for their purpose and they invaded the coal areas with their poison gas and their foam logic. The "reds" world-wide system was used—tears for "deluded" workers who place their faith in trade unionism and abuse for officials who have been elected by these trade unionists. The system was not successful. The miners refused to be swayed by hysterical oratory and character abuse. They have suffered, but they will not be hoodwinked by exhorters who would turn their unions into revolutionary kindergartens. The Communists believed England a fertile field for their "boring" tactics because of the industrial depression, but they have been kicked in the face by hard-headed trade unionists who have an awkward habit of doing their own thinking.

The doctor stuck a clinical thermometer in the flapper patient's mouth.

She was evidently absent-minded when she asked: "Have you a match?"—Louisville Courier-Journal.

Lady—Why are you crying?

Boy—My aunt has fallen down the stairs.

Lady—But she will soon get better.

Boy—I know, but my little sister saw her fall and I didn't.—Lustige Koelner Zeitung (Cologne),

# Issues Confronting California Labor Movement

By PAUL SCHARENBERG  
Secretary, California State Federation of Labor

Californians frequently refer with pride to the pioneers—the men, women and children who ventured across the plains in ox-teams to settle in the West. Few of us realize that the day of pioneers is not past. The residents of California today are pioneers, true pioneers, who are blazing the trail and laying the ground-work for forty or fifty million people who will some day inhabit this State.

It has been the historic mission of the California Labor movement to take the lead in every movement to preserve our State as a heritage to the white race. That grave responsibility is still with us. We, the men and women of labor, have faced it on several occasions and we must face it again with honesty and courage.

If it had not been for Dennis Kearney and his followers in labor's ranks, California, in the early days, would have been swamped by Chinese immigrants. If it had not been for the vigilance of the organized labor movement during the present century, California would be populated today by several times her Japanese population, which is estimated to be at least 100,000.

The influx of Chinese and Japanese has been effectively stopped. To accomplish this necessary result, many harsh words were uttered. Spokesmen of Big Business and internationalists of various stripes did their utmost to prevent the enactment of effective exclusion laws—first against the Chinese, and then against the Japanese. Always, it was the California labor movement that led in the fight for Asiatic exclusion.

The California trade unionist of today may point with pride to the achievements of the past, but he is still a pioneer in so far as Asiatic exclusion legislation is concerned.

#### FILIPINO IMMIGRATION.

The war with Spain left a vexing problem with the people of the United States. The problem is: What shall we do with the Philippine Islands? Today, these islands occupy a rather peculiar status. They are not considered as a possession of the United States; they are not a territory like the Hawaiian Islands, and yet the Philippines can scarcely be termed a foreign country because Uncle Sam will certainly protect those islands against the aggression of any other nation or any group of nations on earth.

Filipinos are not eligible to citizenship of the United States—nevertheless, under the existing immigration restriction laws, Filipinos are privileged characters. All other Asiatics are rigorously excluded. Filipinos can come at their pleasure in any number. It is extremely difficult to secure reliable information on the number of Filipinos migrating to the United States. It is known that more than 70,000 have been imported by the sugar planters of the Hawaiian Islands. Every one of those Filipinos has a lawful right to change his residence from the territory of Hawaii to the mainland of America.

According to the latest data supplied by the Bureau of Insular Affairs at Washington, D. C., 6709 Filipinos left the Islands during the calendar year 1927 for permanent residence in Continental United States. During the same period 11,788 Filipinos left their island homes for permanent residence in Hawaii.

The immigration returns for the fiscal year ended June 30th, 1928, are not yet available. For the first half of the fiscal year ended June 30th, 1928, 8647 Filipinos left the Islands for permanent residence in the United States, including Hawaii. It seems to be impossible to ascertain how many Filipinos have transferred their residence from the Hawaiian Islands to points in California, but it is estimated that California today has a Filipino population greatly in excess of 30,000.

The estimated population of the Philippine Islands as of January 1, 1925, is 11,234,000. The land area of the Philippines is approximately four-fifths the land area of California. There are two islands in the Philippine group that are as large as Ireland.

At the

## FRANK WERNER CO.

874 MARKET STREET STORE

### WERNER DOMINATOR OXFORDS

For Men, \$7.50 and \$8.50

Women's Modes with Werner Distinction, \$8.50

Flood Building

San Francisco



Compliments of

Maurice  
T.  
Dooling



The natural resources of the Philippines have scarcely been appraised. There is plenty of room in the Islands for many times the present population. And yet, the migration of Filipino laborers to the United States is increasing at an alarming rate. The reason is not far to find.

The Filipino laborers in their own country are paid a wage of about 40 cents per day. In the Hawaiian Islands, they receive from \$1 to \$1.50 per day and are usually engaged for a three-year contract to work on the sugar plantations. This contract is easily broken as soon as they acquire the necessary cash to purchase a ticket to the mainland.

Congress has the authority to control this situation and the Filipinos should not object to restriction because their country has been protected by Spanish and American exclusion laws against the influx of Chinese. If these laws were repealed, within fifty years, the Chinese would and could obliterate the Filipinos, as they have done in Malaya.

There are enough Filipinos in this country at this time to create a problem and this is borne out by the fact that when the agitation against Japanese in California was commenced, there was a less number of Japanese here than there are Filipinos at this time.

The American Federation of Labor is officially committed to the exclusion of laborers from the Philippines, and Con-

gressman Welch of San Francisco has introduced a Bill, known as H. R. 13900, to bring about the desired result. California trade unionists owe a duty to themselves, their families and their descendants, to prevent the dumping of these undesirable Asiatics into our fair State. We must again take the lead in stemming the third Asiatic invasion of California.

#### MEXICAN IMMIGRATION.

Another problem confronting California trade unionists is the wholesale migration of laborers from Mexico.

Over the protest of the delegates from California and other southwestern states, the Forty-seventh Annual Convention of the American Federation of Labor ratified an agreement entered into between representatives of the A. F. of L. and the Mexican Federation of Labor, by the terms of which it was promised that Mexico would voluntarily adopt the principle of "self restraint" and prevent the further migration of her peon labor to the United States. The delegates from California insisted that the restriction of immigration by a gentlemen's agreement would be futile and ineffective. They demanded that immigration from Mexico should be regulated by law—that Mexico should be placed under the quota system, the same as the various European nations.

### BESSNER'S DRY GOODS

3801 Twenty-fourth Street

Dry Goods and Men's Furnishings

And Full Line of  
Royal Society Art Work

The Twenty-fourth Street Jeweler

### ED. HUBACEK JEWELRY - WATCHES - DIAMONDS

Manufacturing Jewelry and Watch  
Repairing a Specialty  
PRICES RIGHT

2860 TWENTY-FOURTH STREET

Sectional Work and Tube Repairing  
All Makes of Batteries Repaired and Serviced

MISSION VULCANIZING & TIRE CO.  
McDOWELL & ENGBERG

BATTERIES TIRES ELECTRICAL EQUIPMENT  
Telephone Market 5858

Retreading Cord Tires Our Specialty  
400 VALENCIA STREET

Corner 15th Street San Francisco

**Senge's**  
DRY GOODS

2232 MISSION STREET

Between 18th and 19th Streets San Francisco

"Well Established for Quality"

### MEADS

#### RESTAURANTS AND BAKERIES

SAN FRANCISCO—12 Convenient Locations—East Market, Third, Fourth, Sixth, Kearny Streets, Hyde at Union, California.  
BAKERY, COMMISSARY AND OFFICES—517-523 Stevenson Street.  
OAKLAND—418 Thirteenth Street, 470 Seventh Street.  
SAN JOSE—39 South First Street, 178 South First Street, 29 West Santa Clara Street.  
STOCKTON—112 East Weber Avenue, 34 North El Dorado Street, 529 East Main Street.  
ALAMEDA—1427 Park Street.  
MODESTO—902 I Street.

Phone VALENCIA 8996

### COLLEGE HILL BAKERY

FRED GRUETTER, Prop.

3781 MISSION ST. San Francisco

Telephone Mission 5742 Res. Phone Mission 1366

### LEARY BROTHERS

Funeral Directors and  
Embalmers

2917 TWENTY-FOURTH ST.  
Bet. Harrison and Bryant

Telephone MISSION 2351

### GEO. V. NICHOLLS

#### HARDWARE

Paints, Oils, Glass, Crockery, Glassware  
Stoves and Kitchen Utensils

Cor. TWENTY-FOURTH ST. and POTRERO AVE.

Home Cooking

Home-Made Pies

### PERKINS COFFEE SHOP

"Quality Foods"

2631 MISSION STREET Near Twenty-second

Beautiful Residential Funeral Parlors

W. H. McDONNELL

P. J. BARRY

### BARRY & McDONNELL

FUNERAL DIRECTORS

770 VALENCIA STREET, Near Nineteenth  
Telephone MARKET 1745

Phone MISSION 9

E. MONINA, Prop.

### ALMA MEAT MARKET

Choice  
STALL FED MEATS  
Ham, Bacon and Salt Meats

4401 EIGHTEENTH STREET  
Corner Eureka Street

C. H. Slade, Proprietor

Phone Kearny 7290

### CHRONICLE KITCHEN

"The Best Kitchen This Side of Home"

933 MISSION STREET

SAN FRANCISCO

The demand for effective action originated in the fact that during the last few years, California, Arizona and Texas have been virtually swamped with Mexican immigrants. It is estimated that Southern California alone has a Mexican population in excess of 250,000. These Mexicans are an asset only to certain big employers because Mexican labor is cheap. To the community at large, however, the Mexican immigrants have been a burden and a heavy liability. California's free hospitals and charitable institutions have been taxed to the limit by the new immigrants from Mexico.

As Mexicans are not under the quota law, restrictions upon their admission into the United States are few. All that is required is some ability to read, an eight-dollar head tax, a ten-dollar vise tax, and a two-dollar medical examination fee. Reports indicate that the educational and medical examinations have not been particularly rigorous.

Although this total payment of twenty dollars may seem moderate, yet, in a fairly typical case of a Mexican with his wife and eight children, it amounts to two hundred dollars. Result: The father goes north, while the family stays in Mexico, or is smuggled on to across the border.

The number of peon families who take the smuggling route is large. Even border officials have estimated that illegal entries equal or exceed the legal entries. It is also commonly asserted, with respect to California, that as high as seventy-five per cent of our Mexican population are here illegally.

To prevent smuggling of immigrants, however, is difficult. Our 1883 miles of Mexican border is chiefly on paper. The only geographical limit that coincides with the political demarcation is the few hundred miles of the Rio Grande, a stream which can be waded by a nine-year-old child most of the year. The rolling country on both sides of the border,

covered with brush and sand dunes, lends itself to illegal activities and makes suppression of clandestine entry difficult.

The official figures supplied by the Commissioner General of Immigration show conclusively that the Gentlemen's Agreement between the American Federation of Labor and the Mexican Federation of Labor has been totally ineffective. It is the duty of the California Labor movement (1) to point with vigor and emphasis to these facts, and (2) to insist that the American Federation of Labor give heed to the urgent demand of the California trade union movement that Mexican immigration be placed under the quota, the same as immigrants from Europe.

These two great tasks, the effective exclusion of all Asiatics, including the Filipinos, and placing Mexicans under the quota, are worthy efforts, just as necessary and vital as any work undertaken by the early pioneers of California.

Those who have any doubts about the subject, those who feel that California must have more cheap labor, regardless of consequences, need only to look toward an American territory 2000 miles west of California. In Hawaii, known as the Paradise of the Pacific, only about 10 per cent of the total population are classified as "whites." More than half of all the children in the public schools of that American territory are Japanese.

If past generations of Californians had not been so active and so insistent, similar conditions would doubtless prevail in California today. If the present generation of Californians fails to heed the lesson of Hawaii, our fair State cannot remain a white man's country, nor can we hope to retain established standards of living. Let us therefore, strive to emulate the early pioneers. Let us show real determination in carrying on the fight for the effective exclusion of Filipinos and Mexicans!

**Telephone MISSION 7161**

### DR. GEORGE F. ARVONEN DENTIST

Office: 3468 MISSION STREET  
Opp. Cortland Ave.

**Telephone MISSION 535**

### FRANK OLMO REAL ESTATE and INSURANCE

3359 MISSION STREET  
Opp. New Lyceum Theatre

**Phone MISSION 1879**

### SALTER'S PHARMACY "Prescriptions Our Specialty"

2737 MISSION STREET Between 23rd and 24th  
San Francisco, Calif.

**Telephone VALENCIA 4366**

### STARLIGHT FURNITURE CO. Complete Home Furnishers

The House of Service and  
Satisfaction

2211-2221 MISSION STREET Near Eighteenth

### UNION SALES COMPANY

Children's, Ladies' and Men's Furnishings

Dry Goods and Domestics  
Groceries, Tobacco

SCHALLMAN & KAHN, Proprs.

2247-2249 MISSION STREET

### Victoria THEATRE Sixteenth and Capp Streets

Nasser Bros., Proprietors

**Phone Pacific 6239**

Cigars, Tobacco, Bottlers' Supplies, Beverages and  
Accessories. Malt Syrups and Hops

### GEARY PRODUCTS CO.

GEARY STREET AT THIRD AVENUE  
P. J. ASHCROFT, Mgr. Cor. Third Ave.

Koken Barbers' Chairs

Phone Franklin 2870

### DECKELMAN BROS. INCORPORATED

Barbers' Supplies, Cutlery  
and  
Beauty Parlor Equipment

48 Turk Street

San Francisco

Phone Hemlock 1190

### SUGARMAN IRON & METAL CO.

16TH AND MISSOURI STREETS

R. C. WHISENAND

San Francisco

# INHERITANCE TAXATION

The following is an address delivered by James W. Mullen, Editor of The Labor Clarion, before the eleventh annual convention of California Inheritance Tax Appraisers and Attorneys, held in the Palace Hotel, August 9, 10 and 11, 1928:

"Mr. Chairman, Ladies and Gentlemen: The subject that I have been asked to deal with in a brief address this morning is that of 'The Attitude of Organized Labor Toward Inheritance Taxes,' a subject concerning which all of you are, perhaps, more familiar than I could possibly be, because you have been considering the matter carefully and in detail for a long time, while I have only given it casual thought. However, the subject is not new, dating back beyond the birth of Christ, and many of the world's most noted philosophers and economists have written volume after volume in analyzing it pro and con. Even

to this day there are many different schools of thought concerning it, running all the way from the wrong of any inheritance taxes at all, to the total abolition of the right or privilege of inheritance. Surely it is a most interesting subject and one of tremendous importance to the future of society and, therefore, deserving of the serious consideration and study of every individual interested in human welfare.

"The first mention I find in the proceedings of the American Federation of Labor Conventions of the subject occurred in the gathering which convened in the city of Minneapolis, in November, 1906. During that year Marshall Field of Chicago had died, leaving in the hands of trustees for his two grandsons, then 10 and 12 years old respectively, his vast fortune estimated at one hundred and twenty-five millions. This had provoked an animated and very wide discussion of the subject of inheritances in the press and among the people generally throughout the nation, and it was on that account very natural that someone should present the subject to the convention for consideration and action. A resolution placing the American Federation of Labor on record in favor of graduated inheritance taxes was favorably acted upon at that time, and at a number of conventions since then this attitude has been reaffirmed, the latest move in this connection having taken place when a plank was presented to the conventions of the two great political parties this summer by a committee representing the American Federation of Labor, declaring that 'The workers of our Nation favor graduated income, estate and inheritance taxes and vigorously oppose the sales tax and all other tax legislation which would operate to place the burden of taxation upon those least able to bear it.'

"The feeling is quite general among the organized workers that about the fairest tax a government can levy is upon inheritances. There may be some sort of an argument—though an argument worked overtime—for letting a Henry Ford or some other organizer of economic processes pile up riches as his reward, but there is no logic whatever in letting him use those riches to perpetuate an economic dynasty to which thousands of workers in future generations shall be subject, and one of the best ways to prevent the bringing about of such a condition of affairs is by taxing inherited wealth. The tax can be graduated so as to give special consideration to those who may have special need or special claims to support

from the testator. Such a tax tends to correct social injustice without working privation, and it is comparatively simple and inexpensive to collect, as has been demonstrated by experience in this state. It ought to be used more and not less to lighten the burdens of indirect taxation upon the poor who get but small benefits from the governments that taxes are collected to sustain—small in comparison with the protection that is given to accumulated wealth. If the costs

## WHERE YOUR \$ BUYS MORE



**2415 MISSION—Near 20th**  
Lowest Prices and Biggest Values in  
Dry Goods, Furnishings, Groceries,  
Shoes and Tobacco

Every sale backed by our  
**IRON CLAD MONEY BACK**  
GUARANTEE

**BOSS**  
THE TAILOR  
**1048 MARKET STREET**  
Five Doors Below Granada Theatre

Suits and  
Overcoats  
at  
Popular  
Prices



All Work  
Done Under  
Strictly  
Union  
Conditions

## THE SAN FRANCISCO BANK

SAVINGS

COMMERCIAL

INCORPORATED FEBRUARY 10TH, 1868

One of the Oldest Banks in California,  
the Assets of which have never been increased  
by mergers or consolidations with other Banks

MEMBER ASSOCIATED SAVINGS BANKS OF SAN FRANCISCO  
**526 California Street, San Francisco, Cal.**

JUNE 30th, 1928

Assets.....	\$118,615,481.57
Capital, Reserve and Contingent Funds.....	5,000,000.00
Pension Fund over \$610,000.00, standing on Books at	1.00

MISSION BRANCH..... Mission and 21st Streets  
PARK-PRESIDIO BRANCH..... Clement St. and 7th Ave.  
HAIGHT STREET BRANCH..... Haight and Belvedere Streets  
WEST PORTAL BRANCH..... West Portal Ave. and Ulloa St.

Interest paid on Deposits at the rate of  
**FOUR AND ONE-QUARTER (4 1/4) per cent per annum,**  
COMPUTED MONTHLY and COMPOUNDED QUARTERLY,  
AND MAY BE WITHDRAWN QUARTERLY

## VELVETONE POSTER CO.

"The San Francisco Concern  
with a National Reputation"

ADVERTISING DISPLAY MATERIAL PRO-  
CESSED IN PURE OIL COLORS—DURABLE  
—WASHABLE—NON-FADING.

67 Main Street

Phone Davenport 435

## CALIFORNIA FRUIT PRESERVING

### CORPORATION

**2240 FOLSOM STREET**  
San Francisco

Manufacturers of

JAMS, JELLIES AND MINCE MEATS

Phone Mission 2562

RENTING AND INSURANCE—LOANS

## F. R. WEBB & CO.

REAL ESTATE  
NOTARY PUBLIC

**2877 MISSION STREET**

Between 24th and 25th San Francisco, California

Phone Hemlock 505

## N. GEORGE WIENHOLZ

PLUMBING and HEATING  
ESTIMATING

**1450 HOWARD STREET** SAN FRANCISCO

In Case of Breakage Please Ring Us Up  
PHONE DOUGLAS 8876

## Red Cross Germ-Proof Glass Mouthpiece Co.

**935 MARKET STREET**

Pantages Building

San Francisco

Phones West 8991; West 6230 Wholesale and Retail  
No connection with any other Onorato on Fillmore Street

## ONORATO BROS.

Dealers in Poultry, Game and Fish

**1336 FILLMORE, BETWEEN ELLIS and EDDY**

Across Street from Fillmore Theatre San Francisco

**POMPEII MACARONI FACTORY, Inc.**  
Manufacturers of  
**HIGH-GRADE GOODS**  
Oakland Branch: 501 Franklin Street  
Phone Lakeside 1246  
Los Angeles Branch: 105 Court Street  
2987 Folsom St., near 26th, San Francisco  
Phone Mission 5744

Home of Generous Credit

**DRESS WELL**  
On Easy Terms

**HOME CLOTHING CO.**  
2500 MISSION STREET

**WHITTHORNE**  
& SWAN

A Big Store in the midst of your neighborhood carrying large diversified and assorted stocks in wearing apparel, house furnishings, yardage goods, and small wares. Here you will find both style and quality in your purchases.

The store with a welcome!

MISSION ST. - NEAR 22ND

**WE'RE PROUD**

to proclaim that we are a distinctively Californian institution, thoroughly in accord with all movements fostering the advancement of California, and always adhering to the principles espoused by Organized Labor.

Walter N.

**BRUNT PRESS**  
PRINTING AND BADGES

111 Seventh Street San Francisco

**DEMAND THE**  
**UNION LABEL**



ON YOUR PRINTING, BOOKBINDING  
AND PHOTOENGRAVING

If a firm cannot place the Label of the  
Allied Printing Trades Council on your  
Printing, it is not a Union Concern.

of government are not largely sustained by this character of taxation, which takes nothing actually earned away from anybody, then the burden must fall upon the producers through the instrumentality of other schemes of taxation, and we must never lose sight of the fact that the title to or ownership of wealth is a privilege granted by government and that the institution that gives a favor and protects the owner in the possession of it may, at will, revoke the concession in good conscience so far as inheritance is concerned, so that those who, without any effort on their part, come into the possession of wealth through inheritance ought not to complain about the small amount the state or the Federal governments take out of such fortunes to sustain the orderly, safe and civilized state of society enjoyed by all of us as a consequence of organized government.

The wage workers have an especial interest in favoring the taxing of inheritances because, after all, wealth given in this way to idlers who have done nothing to bring it into existence must of necessity come out of the productivity of the toiler, because wealth that is passed on by inheritance is simply the accumulated surplus of production, which, in the very nature of things, should belong by right to those who produced it. And in thus reasoning I am not overlooking the fact that modern industry requires that large surpluses be accumulated for the purpose of expansion and development, but that does not furnish any reason why industries that are struggling to get along should be taxed in order that non-producers may enjoy the benefits that come from wealth produced by generations that have gone before them. And as governments can only be sustained by taxes of some kind levied upon the people, and as the value of orderly government will not be disputed by any sane individual, it follows that no fairer means of paying the expenses of government can be found than that of taking a reasonably large part of inherited wealth for that purpose. It takes nothing that rightfully belongs to any individual away from him, and imposes no unreasonable burden upon anyone. In real truth, in many instances the complete abolition of the privilege of inheritance would be a blessing to many who ruin themselves and others because of their ability to exist in idleness because of getting wealth without the necessity of devoting time and energy to the gaining of it. One notable instance of this kind that comes to my mind at present may be cited in the case of Harry Thaw, who has not only wrecked his own life, but those of many others, as a consequence of inherited wealth. This case, of course, stands out conspicuously and is recognized by millions of people, though many other similar instances of lesser degree will doubtless come up in the minds of many of you with a little reflection in scanning the past. The old saw, frequently called to my attention by my mother in the days of long ago, to the effect that 'Idle hands some mischief always find to do,' still holds true, and in the case of Thaw and many others like him the necessity to earn his bread by the sweat of his brow would have been a blessing for him and for society as well.

The inheritance tax is a democratic tax. It goes hand in hand with the development of democracy, and as government of the people, by the people and for the people expands over the earth the sustaining of governmental institutions through the levying of heavy inheritance taxes will doubtless expand with it, because it will have a tendency to bring about to a greater and greater extent that ideal of democratic people, that slogan of all lovers of human progress and civilization, that Christian conception of government: EQUALITY OF OPPORTUNITY, which furnishes one of the main reasons for the establishment and maintenance of governments by all civilized peoples. Surely under

**N. H. HOWARD** Phone MARKET 3697  
**STERLING AUTO TOP CO.**  
AUTOMOBILE PAINTING  
AND TRIMMING  
633-635-637 GOLDEN GATE AVENUE

Telephone Valencia 5567

**DICK CULLEN**  
THE FASHION TAILORS  
2585 Mission Street At Twenty-second

**Herman's Hats**  
Union Made  
2386 MISSION STREET  
Near 20th St.

**REDLICK-NEWMAN CO.**  
COMPLETE HOME FURNISHERS  
Southeast Corner - 17th and Mission Sts.

**COMPLETE HOME**  
**FURNISHERS**  
ON CREDIT  
HEADQUARTERS FOR  
OCCIDENTAL  
STOVES AND RANGES

**EVERYTHING**  
FOR THE  
**HOME**  
**EASY TERMS**

**Sterling**  
FURNITURE COMPANY  
BUNSTER & SAXE  
1049 MARKET STREET

**Assistant Department**  
**Managers Sale**  
**Starts Tuesday,**  
**September 4th**  
**A Riot of Bargains**  
**for 4 Days**  
**Store Closed Labor Day**

**Weinstein Co.**  
ALWAYS SELL FOR LESS  
1041 MARKET STREET  
BETWEEN 67 & 75 OPPOSITE GRANADA THEATER

**1041 MARKET STREET**

JAS. H. REILLY JAS. H. REILLY, JR.  
**JAS. H. REILLY & CO.**  
 FUNERAL DIRECTORS  
 Phone Mission 141 29th and Dolores Streets  
 MEMBER OF \_\_\_\_\_  
 and  
 Official Undertaker of S. F. Typographical Union 21

BUY IT TODAY!!!

SURE DEATH TO ARGENTINE ANTS  
**SCHRADER'S**  
 ARGENTINE ANT  
 POWDER  
 NOT DANGEROUS TO CHILDREN OR FOOD

YOU NEEDED IT YESTERDAY

Phone Kearny 1540  
**UNION LABEL CLOTHES**

**Al. Sandell**  
 TAILOR

830 MARKET STREET

Rooms 207-210 Gillette Building

Second Floor

Corner Ellis Street

**Lachman Bros.**  
 GIVE TIME ON FURNITURE  
 MISSION AT 1612 ~ 10 BUILDINGS 38 FLOORS

TAKE ADVANTAGE OF OUR  
**September Home  
 Furnishing  
 Events**

Attractive Prices and Special  
 Liberal Terms

W. D. Fennimore A. R. Fennimore

L. H. Rewig  
**California Optical Co.**  
 Makers of Good Glasses  


2508 MISSION STREET.....} SAN FRANCISCO  
 181 Post Street.....} .....Oakland  
 1221 Broadway.....} .....Berkeley  
 2106 Shattuck Avenue.....} .....Berkeley  
 We Give Mission Street Merchant Coupons

**Men's—CLOTHING—Women's  
 Cherry's Courteous Credit**

Makes it possible for you to take advantage of

Cash Prices on Credit

19 Years in S. F.

20th and  
MISSION**CHERRY'S** 2400 MISSION

BUY NOW—WEAR NOW—PAY LATER

such circumstances, no one can offer a logical or valid objection to the levying and collecting of inheritance taxes. The truth is that the very safety of democracy depends upon the rigid regulation of inheritances, and the best way to regulate them is through taxation of them. We are going on at a rate even now in this country where democracy is very seriously threatened by the concentration of wealth in the hands of the few, and if these few are permitted to pass this power on to their immediate heirs the time is not far distant when the power will be too great for control by government at all. Here, then, is a field deserving of your best thought and if those of you whose business it is to devote time and attention of the matter do not devise plans for successfully handling the approaching situation, then it is more than likely that more drastic and less well considered legislation will come in to furnish the protection that society to some extent is already demanding.

"There are in this state, as well as in every other state in the Union, elements fairly well organized, striving and scheming for doing away with inheritance taxes altogether, and it is up to you, it seems to me, to make the facts known to the public and to develop counter action that will forestall them in their efforts and defeat them in their designs. If this is not done there is a strong probability that the less desirable course of the total abolition of inheritance will be resorted to as a means of escaping the dire results that must follow the continued concentration of enormous wealth in the hands of the few.

"Perhaps our Nation is yet too young and undeveloped to encounter this danger in its most harmful aspects, but the history of nearly all of the older countries of the world furnish sufficient justification for the fear that we are courting it more rapidly than has any other country in the past, and the collection of high inheritance taxes now by the different states and the Federal government will surely help in delaying the final consummation of the thing that has so frequently brought about revolution and blood spilling in the countries of the Old World.

"If this phase of the facts with relation to the work in which you are engaged be new to some of you and shall be the cause of engaging a more serious study of the entire situation on your part, then I shall feel that my efforts today have not been entirely in vain and I may feel that I have helped just a little in starting some minds to work on one of the most vexing problems with which the world is at present confronted.

"In concluding this brief address I desire to thank you most heartily for the close attention you have given me and for the patience you have exercised in listening to my tiresome discourse. I thank you."

#### LITTLE THINGS TO REMEMBER

When serving meat, fish or white bread for a meal, always see that such acid-producers are balanced by fruits and vegetables.

There are many ways of neutralizing the reaction of sandwiches by using dried fruit fillers that are alkaline to help convert the acids into harmless salts. Raisins are extremely alkaline and may be used in many healthful sandwich fillings.

Dried peaches, raisins, prunes and figs all have good proportions of iron in their ash.

You will find it very difficult to eat too much lettuce, celery, raw cabbage and other green vegetables. Use them constantly when cheap and in season, and as often as you can afford them at other seasons.

#### WE DON'T PATRONIZE LIST

The concerns named below are on the "We Don't Patronize List" of the San Francisco Labor Council. Members of Labor Unions and sympathizers are requested to cut this out and post it.

American Tobacco Company.  
 Austin's Shoe Stores.

Block, J., Butcher, 1351 Taraval.

Bella Roma Cigar Co.

Co-Op Manufacturing Company.

Compton's Restaurant, 8 Kearny.

Compton's Quick Lunch, 144 Ellis.

Chas. Corriea &amp; Bro., Poultry, 425 Washington Street.

Ernest J. Sultan Mfg. Co.

E. Goss &amp; Co., Cigar Mnfrs., 113 Front.

Foster's Lunches.

Goldstone Bros., manufacturers of Dreadnaught and Bodyguard Overalls.

Great Western Tea Company, 2388 Mission.

Manning's, Inc., Coffee and Sandwich Shops.

Market Street R. R.

Mann Manufacturing Company, Berkeley.

National Biscuit Co., Chicago, products.

Purity Chain Stores.

Regent Theatre.

Steinberg's Shoe Store, 1600 Fillmore.

Steinberg's Shoe Store, 2650 Mission.

The Mutual Stores Co.

Torino Bakery, 2823 Twenty-third.

Traung Label &amp; Litho Co.

Union Furniture Co., 2075 Mission.

All Barber Shops open on Sunday are unfair.

**A. SANCHEZ, JR.**

INSURANCE BROKER

Life - Accident - Health - Automobile

Member I. T. U.

Card 73297

436 FIFTH AVE.

PACIFIC 687

**JULIUS S. GODEAU, INC.**

Independent of the Trust

FUNERAL DIRECTOR AND EMBALMER

41 Van Ness Avenue

SAN FRANCISCO, CALIF.

Private Exchange Market 711

OAKLAND

STOCKTON

Funeral Service That Saves and Serves

**For Smoke Smoothness**

You have to hand it  
 to the blend of fine,  
 mellow old Turkish  
 and Domestic To-  
 baccos in CLOWNS.

The Axton-Fisher Tobacco Co.  
 Incorporated, Mrs.  
 Louisville, Ky.

**CLOWN**  
 CIGARETTES

UNION MADE

DRINK CASWELL'S COFFEE

Sutter 6654

GEO. W. CASWELL CO.

442 2nd St.

# San Francisco Labor Council

## Synopsis of Minutes of Meeting Held Friday Evening, August 24, 1928.

Meeting called to order at 8:15 p.m. by President Wm. Stanton.

**Reading Minutes**—Minutes of the previous meeting approved as printed in the Labor Clarion.

**Credentials**—From Painters' Union No. 19, for Brother Parker, vice Gene Fields. From Masters, Mates and Pilots, Local No. 89, for John Wallace. Delegates seated.

**Communications**—Filed—Minutes of the Building Trades Council. Minutes of the California State Federation of Labor. Stage Employees—Donated \$25.00 to Miners now on strike; endorsed resolutions in behalf of Thomas Mooney, requesting the Governor to grant a pardon to him. Mailers' Union No. 18—Enclosing \$20.00 for Labor Day tickets. Printing Pressmen—Enclosing check for \$10.00 for prize fund for Labor Day celebration. Cooks' Union No. 44—Enclosing check for \$50.00 for Labor Day tickets. Sausage Makers—\$10.00 for Labor Day tickets. From Bricklayers' Unions Nos. 7 and 8—Stating they have adopted the five-day week. From Charles A. Whitmore, private secretary to the Governor, stating that he will bring to the attention of the Governor the Council's communication with reference to the wages paid Janitors employed by the State.

**Report of Executive Committee**—The only matter submitted for consideration of the committee was the draft of a proposed circular letter to be sent to the affiliated unions, requesting them to protest to the Board of Supervisors against the adoption of the proposed classification of duties of city employees for the purpose of standardizing their salaries. A copy of the letter is made a part of this report and is made a part thereof. Report concurred in.

**Reports of Unions**—Cracker Bakers—All union factories will donate prizes for Labor Day celebration; took \$20.00 worth of tickets; National Biscuit Company still unfair. Molders—Are progressing in their organizing work; thanked unions for past support; Peninsular Stove is unfair. Post Office Clerks—Adopted resolution requesting the Governor to pardon Thomas Mooney. Laundry Workers—Organized Golden West Laundry; purchased 50 tickets for Labor Day celebration. Office Employees—Hearings on classification and standardization closed; committee has taken matter under advisement; regret the passing of former Supervisor McLeran. Electrical Workers No. 151—Lost one of their charter members during the week through death; purchased 50 tickets for Labor Day celebration. Milk Drivers—Have endorsed letter of protest to Supervisors on classification and standardization; requested all friends to refrain from taking milk from drivers before 7 o'clock in the morning. Culinary Workers—Have passed resolutions requesting the Governor to grant a pardon to Thomas Mooney. Cleaners-Dyers—Are progressing with organizing campaign; requested the assistance of all friends by demanding the union card. Iron, Steel, Tin Workers—Are revamping mill, which will create unemployment.

**Report of Organizing Committee**—Recommended that the Masters, Mates and Pilots No. 89 be granted affiliation with this Council and their delegate seated. Concurred in.

**Report of Law and Legislative Committee**—In the matter of proposed charter amendment circulated under the initiative, and providing for an exchange of existing franchises for revocable permits, to be terminated at any time in the future when the city is able to acquire them, your com-

mittee recommends: (1) That all friends and supporters of municipal ownership of public utilities be requested in the public press to refrain from signing said initiative petition. (2) That all voters be urged to not approve said proposal, but to register an emphatic "No" thereon when or if it should be submitted on the ballot for a vote of the people. Report concurred in.

**Nominations**—Delegate Brenner was nominated for member of Organizing Committee; moved that the Secretary cast a ballot for Delegate Brenner; carried. Delegates Johnson and Stanton were nominated to represent the Council at the State Federation of Labor Convention. Moved that the nominations be closed; carried.

Moved that when the Council adjourns it do so out of respect to the memories of former Supervisor McLeran and Brother Shahan of Electrical Workers No. 151, and that suitable resolutions be sent to their families; motion carried.

### In Memoriam—Ralph McLeran.

Whereas, The San Francisco Labor Council, in regular session assembled, this 24th day of August, 1928, learns with regret and sorrow of the passing of Hon. Ralph McLeran, former chairman of the Finance Committee of the Board of Supervisors of the City and County of San Francisco; and

Whereas, Such men as Ralph McLeran are scarce in public life, and during his many years' service as a city official, members and representatives of organized labor, both in and out of the city's service, learned to respect and appreciate the character and motives of Supervisor McLeran, whose word was never broken once it was given and whose decisions always bore the stamp of sincere consideration of the rights of all parties concerned; and

Whereas, City employees in particular were benefited by the just and conscientious manner in which Supervisor McLeran dealt with problems affecting them, growing out of necessary adjustments demanded as a result of changes in economic conditions brought about as an aftermath of the war, and in all such endeavors to reach an equitable adjustment between the claims of labor and the claims of public economy, Mr. Ralph McLeran showed himself uncommonly able and desirous of maintaining a just balance between conflict of interests, but at all times working to press forward toward the changed standards demanded by modern changes in life and social advancement; a record that stands as a monument to the life and influence of this man in the history of our city; therefore, be it

Resolved, That this Council mourns the loss of late Supervisor Ralph McLeran and tenders sympathy and condolences to his bereaved family.

### In Memoriam—Thomas Shahan.

Resolved, By the San Francisco Labor Council, in regular meeting assembled, this 24th day of August, in the year of our Lord nineteen hundred twenty-eight, on motion of Delegate C. D. Mull, of Electrical Workers' Union, Local No. 151, that this Council stand in silence for one minute in respect to the memory of the late brother of said union, Thomas Shahan, a charter member thereof, and whose record as a member of the organization entitles him to the recognition and respect of all organized labor in San Francisco.

Adopted by a unanimous rising vote, and motion thereafter duly made and carried, that a resolution be transmitted to the family of the deceased, with the sympathy and condolences of the delegates.

**Receipts**—\$728.10. **Expenses**—\$351.90.

Fraternally,  
JOHN A. O'CONNELL, Secretary.

G. W. SLEEP

H. P. WALTER

## HAIGHT ST. SERVICE STATION

1870 HAIGHT STREET

Evergreen 8248

## Goodyear Tires and Gabriel Snubbers

Associated Oil Products All Brands of Oil  
Washing, Polishing, Greasing  
Free Crank Case Service

Phone Sunset 299

## JOE CONNOLLY'S SERVICE STATION

ELEVENTH AVE. AND IRVING STREET

### Hydraulic Lift Greasing Service

Associated Oil Products Free Crank Case Service

## ANSANO FREDIANI SHOE REPAIRING

All Work Guaranteed

1700 Waller Street San Francisco, Calif.

Residence Phone—Evergreen 7793

Telephone Sunset 9900

## IRVING SUPER SERVICE STATION

WHERE SERVICE MEANS SERVICE BY MEN WHO KNOW HOW

Oil, Gas, Oiling, Greasing, Polishing  
Free Crank Case Service  
Batteries and Tire Service

TWENTY-SECOND AVE. AND IRVING STREET  
DICK SEEGLKEN

Evergreen 7300 — Telephones — Evergreen 7301

## SAN FRANCISCO RIDING SCHOOL

### 634 STANYAN STREET

Cars Direct to the School: Nos. 7, 17, 20, 33

PACIFIC 5038 — Telephones — PACIFIC 5039

## WAKELEE'S

CHAS. L. SAUR, Mgr.

The Chemists of Quality

623-627 Clement St. Near 8th Ave.

### Electric Wiring, Repairs, Jobbing, Etc.

ALL WORK GUARANTEED

## RICHARD H. THOMPSON ELECTRIC CO.

Manufacturer Comet Electric Flasher

Agent Mazda Lamps

Phone WEST 7741 2237 FILLMORE STREET

# General Labor Day Committee

Minutes of Meeting Held in the Labor Temple,  
Saturday Evening, August 25, 1928.

Called to order at 8:15 p. m. by Chairman Thomas A. Maloney.

**Roll Call of Officers**—All present. Attendance record of delegates kept by the Sergeant-at-Arms.

Minutes of the previous meeting read and approved.

**Reports of Committees**—Committee of Arrangements reported in detail all arrangements made, practically completing every detail. Requested full attendance of delegates for the final meeting of the committee next Saturday evening, September 1st, for the purpose of assigning duties to the various committee men.

Other committees also reported having practically completed their preparations for the celebration.

Mr. Al Katchinski, as representative of the Pacific Athletic Amateur Association, was introduced to the delegates and gave a description of the many amateur athletes, returning from Amsterdam and winners in games there, who will attend the track and field meet to be held at California Park on Labor Day. He showed that the press had not advertised this feature of the celebration and that it will therefore be incumbent on this General Committee to do something to bring the matter to the attention of that portion of the public that is interested in amateur and clean sports.

Mr. Katchinski's remarks met with approval and the Committee of Arrangements was authorized

to appoint a publicity manager for the coming week.

On the question of a speaker of the day, considerable discussion was had, which resulted in the committee abandoning this feature for this celebration. It was shown that there is not sufficient seating capacity to hold an audience and that therefore justice could not be done either to the speaker or the occasion to attempt such a feature, except when the hosts of labor use the Auditorium and there are no other attractions to interfere with the speaking; it was also plain that there are so many and varied attractions on the program and the time so limited that it would not be advisable to attempt to carry on any literary program.

During the coming week the silver cups and trophies for the athletic meet will be on display in the show windows of the Sterling Furniture Company, 1049 Market street.

The committee adjourned at 9 p.m., to meet again on Saturday evening, September 1st, to make the final arrangements, at which all delegates are requested to be present.

Fraternally,

JOHN A. O'CONNELL,  
THOMAS DOYLE,  
Secretaries.

What vast additions to the comforts and convenience of life might mankind have acquired, if the money spent in wars had been employed in works of utility!—Benjamin Franklin.

## U. S. EDUCATION.

According to the Bureau of Education, school property of all sorts in the United States is valued at \$8,125,000,000 and 31,037,736 students are enrolled for all sorts and types of courses.

## MYSELF.

I have to live with myself, and so  
I want to be fit for myself to know.

I want to be able as days go by  
Always to look myself in the eye.

I don't want to stand with the setting sun,  
And hate myself for the things I've done.

I want to go out with my head erect,  
I want to deserve all men's respect.

But here in the struggle for fame and self  
I want to be able to like myself.

I don't want to look at myself and know  
That I'm bluster and bluff and empty show.

I never can hide myself from me,  
I see what others may never see.

London Punch tells this one:

"Hadn't you better go and tell your master?" said the motorist to the farmer's boy who stood looking at the load of hay upset in the lane by a collision.

"E knows," replied the boy.  
"Knows? How can he know?"  
"Cos 'e's under the 'ay."

He saw the animal was going to attack him and he grabbed its tail. The bull began running and "snapped the whip," throwing Prozak on a large stone. He crawled under the fence and escaped being bored.—Platteville (Wis.) paper.

# GRANAT BROS.

MANUFACTURING  
JEWELERS



DIAMONDS WATCHES  
SILVERWARE



2390 MISSION STREET  
923 MARKET STREET  
160 GEARY STREET  
SAN FRANCISCO, CALIF.

Protect Your Property By Insuring With  
PACIFIC DEPARTMENT

American Central Insurance Co. of St. Louis

Assets : : : \$9,047,789.50

St. Paul F. & M. Insurance Co. of St. Paul

Assets : : : \$29,432,540.36

Royal Exchange Assurance of London

Assets : : Over \$60,000,000.00

London & Scottish Assurance Corp., Ltd.

Assets : : Over \$35,000,000.00

MERCURY INSURANCE COMPANY  
LLOYDS PLATE GLASS INSURANCE COMPANY  
MASSACHUSETTS BONDING & INSURANCE CO.  
ST. PAUL MERCURY INDEMNITY CO.

Fire, Tornado, Automobile, Rents, Sprinkler Leakage, Earthquake, Explosion, Riot & Civil Commotion, Use & Occupancy, Plate Glass, Tourist Baggage, Inland Transit Insurance

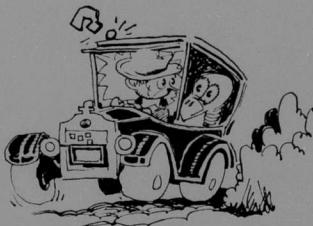
BENJAMIN GOODWIN, Manager  
W. A. FRAZIER, H. B. TICKNER and J. R. MACKAY, Asst. Mgrs.  
60 SAN SONE STREET SAN FRANCISCO

**TYPOGRAPHICAL TOPICS**

Edited by the President of San Francisco Typographical Union No. 21. Members are requested to forward news items to Room 604, 16 First St., San Francisco

**News Chapel Notes—By L. L. Heagney.**

Lucille Davis, the proofroom blonde, on her vacation, wired the boss to forward her pay check to Patton, Southern California. The latter, a gent with a passion for accurate information, looked up Patton on the map and found it the location of a state insane asylum. "Suffering catfish!" exclaimed Mr. Davy, "what does she need money there for? The State takes care of 'em."



It had fenders neither front nor rear, running boards were a minus quantity, the paint, originally perhaps of a perceptible hue, with the recurrent fog and dust of summer and winds and rain of winter, had resolved into a venomous, moth-eaten, bilious color—that was Eddie Porter's automobile. But Eddie's sconce is permeable; a conjunction of pleasantries and snooty remarks, whether casual or intended, operated to effect in him a streak of extravagance and industry to the extent of buying a bucket of paint, a brush, a hammer and nails, seconded by a few hours of personal, which re-introduced to automobile row a touring car of spiffy aspect.

"Trader Horn" Phil Scott, not having passed the age of frivolousness, relishes an occasional wager on sports events, that is if there ain't no chance to lose. So dead certain was scotty that his Jewish boxer Emanuel would hit Mickey Walker so hard it would knock over every harp in Dublin that he neglected to heed his Scotch caution to go slow. And Harvey Bell, 'tis said, separated Scotty from five smackers, and now you know why the flags are half-mast and all Scotland mourns.

The one and only Alfie Moore cut the bond, estimated as approximately \$54 weekly, uniting himself and a recently established racing daily to return to the bottom of The News slipboard.

Phone Sutter 2070      Tannery: Redwood City

**KELLY-LINEHAN BELTING CO.  
INCORPORATED**

Manufacturers of

**Oak Tanned Leather Belting, Lacing and  
Supplies, Clutch Leathers, Fan Belts**

BELT REPAIRING

REAL SERVICE

667 HOWARD STREET

Phone Walnut 5655

**SKUP-SKOFF  
SANDWICH SHOP**

1701 FILLMORE STREET

Try Our  
SANDWICHES AND COFFEE

"Priority," points out Alfie, "is a blessing. A sub cannot leave an office and retain priority. Hence priority ties several hundred subs to three or four newspapers, and a few venturesome souls, including myself, divide the job office and other work among ourselves without competition from them."

Early in the week George Knell grabbed a rattler for Charleston to give the convention the up-and-over, a custom of his at conventions for years past. Mr. Knell was made a trustee of the Union Printers Home at the last International election.

Makeups are considered, by themselves anyway, as the aristocracy of composing rooms. Nevertheless they can and do unbend sufficiently to indulge in plebeian pastimes. Behold "Trade Horn" Scott, "Kansas City" Crotty, "South o' the Slot" Coleman and Clarence "Gus" Davy, with tickets mooched from the sports editor, crashing the gates at Monday night's fist fest between Armand Emanuel and Mickey Walker.

Twelve months ago a contractor was not reluctant in accepting a fee from Bill Davy for painting his Richmond district home. Shortly afterwards Bill wished he had been, as the creamy white assumed a sickly tinge, that is, the particles that

adhered, for most of it scaled off. The house again is receiving a contractor's attention, but he has a different name.

Two farmers met on the road and pulled up.

"Si, I've got a mule with distemper. What'd ye give that one of yours when he had it?"

"Turpentine. Giddap."

A week later they met again.

"Say, Si, I gave my mule turpentine and it killed him."

"Killed mine, too. Giddap."—Pointer.

The little girl was a very timid little soul, and her father was trying to reason her out of her fears. He tried to tell her that there was nothing to fear in mice and frogs and bugs.

"Papa," she asked, "ain't you 'fraid of bugs?"

"No, dear."

"Ain't you 'fraid of snakes?"

"No, dear."

"Papa, ain't you 'fraid of nothing else in the whole world but just mama?"

# Men!... Here's an Overall that is an Overall!



PATENT  
APPLIED  
FOR



*The Greatest  
Improvement  
in Overalls  
in 40 Years!*

*Good-bye,  
Old-  
Fashioned  
Suspenders!*

The pictures tell the story! Look em' over...and you'll want this new overall. Made of our own special weave blue denim...in styles for every craft. Sizes from 2 years up. The world's greatest overall...bar none! Made both in hi-bak and elastic suspender styles. Get yours!

THE NEW  
**BOSS OF THE ROAD**  
*It's Some Overall!*  
UNION MADE

**NEUSTADTER BROS.**

MAKERS

Portland San Francisco New York



Holiday Lines Now Ready for  
Your Inspection

## BELL BAZAAR

TOYS—STATIONERY

Sixteenth Street Near Mission

## E. GRUNDEL

### Pipe Doctor

Wholesale and Retail Headquarters for  
Highest Grade Meerschaum, Bakelite, Briar  
and G. B. D. Pipes

Expert Pipe Repairing Meerschaum Pipes Enamored

THE BIG PIPE STORE  
2100 Mission Street, Corner Seventeenth  
Phone Park 4084 San Francisco

Phone HEMLOCK 636

## DORÉ PHOTO STUDIO

2085 MISSION STREET

Between 16th and 17th Streets

GOOD PHOTOGRAPHS

APPAREL for MEN, WOMEN and CHILDREN

on

## CREDIT

PACIFIC OUTFITTING CO.

2684 Mission Street

Near Twenty-third Street

YOUR NEIGHBORHOOD DRUGGISTS

## Golden Eagle Pharmacy

Prescription Druggists

24TH ST. AT TREAT AVE. SAN FRANCISCO

Phone Valencia 8472

Phone Valencia 7615

## MOCHA

BAKERY AND COFFEE SHOP

2808 TWENTY-FOURTH STREET

High Grade Pies, Cakes and Pastries

Wedding and Party Cakes to Order  
Our Specialty—At Reasonable Prices

HOT ROLLS AND BREAD DAILY

Phone RANDOLPH 675

The Store for Service and Quality

EXCELSIOR HARDWARE CO.  
INC.

The "Winchester" Store

Builders' Hardware, Paints, Oils, Glass  
and Household Goods

4614 MISSION STREET

## SMOKE

FILLMORE SPECIALS - 8c, two for 15c  
EL TROPICO - 10c and two for 25c

UNION MADE

Made for and Sold by

## CASHMAN

SIXTEENTH STREET, CORNER OF VALENCIA  
FILLMORE AT TURK

## QUALITY MADE UPHOLSTERY CO.

From Factory to You

2303 MISSION STREET

## BUY YOUR FURS IN THE MISSION

From One Who Knows Furs

We Manufacture, Remodel and Repair  
All Kinds of Furs — All New Stock  
Direct from the Trapper

A. OLIVER

Manufacturing Furrier 2317 Mission St.

## NEW BALTIMORE LUNCH COUNTER

2407 MISSION STREET

Special Chicken Dinner Sundays

Oyster Loaves on Short Notice

Open Till 1 A. M.

Get Your Smoke At

## JOHN'S SMOKERIE

All Leading Brands

Cigars, Cigarettes, Tobaccos, Candies, Etc.

19TH AND MISSION STS. SAN FRANCISCO

Phone MISSION 6110

Correct Time Daily by Wireless, U. S. Naval Station

H. STEWART  
Watchmaker and Jeweler

Fine Watch Repairing  
Railroad Watches a Specialty

4041 TWENTY-FOURTH STREET  
Between Castro and Noe

Phone Atwater 1323

Evergood Pork & Delicatessen Store

RAUSCHER & BERGHOLZ

Manufacturers of High-Grade

SAUSAGE and DELICACIES

Quality and Cleanliness  
Is Our Motto

2449 MISSION ST. San Francisco

## A. Q. S.

## HARRY LISTON CONTRACTOR

PLASTERING STUCCO CEMENT

147 TWENTY-NINTH STREET

Phone Valencia 7220 San Francisco

Phone ATWATER 2405

## JACK'S MEAT MARKET

J. A. GODFREY, Prop.

Fresh and Cured Meats  
Of All Kinds

397 TWENTY-NINTH ST.  
Near Sanchez Street

## JERRY LYNCH

3020 Sixteenth Street

Take Your Vacation at

## GRAND VIEW FAMILY RESORT

Near Agua Caliente Springs  
Sonoma County

For Information Regarding Rates, Address

Capt. W. S. O'Donnell 483 Guerrero St.

## L. R. GRIMM & CO.

1959 MISSION STREET

Near Sixteenth

PHONE PARK 4679

Wholesale—LEATHER—Retail

SHOE FINDINGS

## KNUDSEN'S ART STORE

ART GOODS, PICTURES  
AND FRAMING

Phone Mission 166

2689 MISSION STREET  
Between 22nd and 23rd Sts.

# Professional Directory

**Phone MARKET 5318**  
Hours: 10 to 5; 7 to 9

**DR. CHAS. F. DE ROSE**  
Dental Surgery

3009 SIXTEENTH STREET Corner Mission  
San Francisco

Phone Market 9179 Emergency Phone 21

**LOUIS J. OVERSTREET, PH.C., M.D.**  
Physician and Surgeon  
St. Joseph's Hospital

OFFICE: 251 CHURCH STREET  
Near Market Street San Francisco

Office Hours:  
2 to 4 and 7 to 8 P. M. Except Friday Evening

Res. Phone SUNSET 2371

**DR. C. O. FORESTER**  
DENTIST

Hours: 9 to 6 and 7 to 8  
Sundays and Evenings  
by Appointment

1392 HAIGHT STREET NEAR MASONIC AVE.  
Office Phone MARKET 1422

Phones:  
Office - WALNUT 1628  
Res. - BAYVIEW 9181

**DR. ADOLPH E. SCHMIDT**  
SURGEON

Office Hours: 2 to 4 P.M.  
Evenings by Appointment

Office : 1803 DIVISADERO STREET  
Cor. Bush Street

**DR. F. J. McCARTHY**

FLOOD BUILDING

**W. F. SHAW, M.D.**  
PHYSICIAN AND SURGEON

2595 MISSION STREET

Residence Phones:  
Pacific 3376 and Pacific 3194

**SAMUEL E. WELFIELD, M. D.**  
Physician and Surgeon

Hours: 2-6 P. M.

FLOOD BUILDING Suite 1028-1036  
Office Phone Douglas 5881

Telephone VALENCIA 7706

**DR. H. M. GRIMWOOD**  
DENTIST

ELVIRA APTS. 3993 24TH STREET

Phone MISSION 564

**DR. ALBERT G. MEYER**

HOURS:  
1 to 3 and 7 to 8 P. M.

2702 MISSION STREET Cor. Twenty-third St.

Phones:  
Office: Hemlock 1387 Residence: Park 5057

**DR. R. P. KELLEHER**  
DENTIST

513 VALENCIA STREET  
Corner Sixteenth Street San Francisco  
Office Hours: 9-6, Evenings 7-9

Residence: 2630 Fulton St. Phones: Office Park 727  
Res., Bayview 70  
If No Answer to Above Phones Call Market 21

**HOWARD B. DIXON, M.D.**  
Physician and Surgeon

(General Practice including Diseases of the  
Eye and Refraction)

Hours 2:30 to 5 P.M. 513 VALENCIA STREET  
Evenings Cor. Sixteenth St.  
7:30 to 8:30 San Francisco, Calif.

Telephone HEMLOCK 1214

**Dr. Richard H. Wunderlich**  
DENTIST

Hours: 9 A. M. to 9 P. M.

597 GUERRERO STREET At Eighteenth  
San Francisco, Cal.

Phone: Pacific 3790  
Office Hours: 9 to 5 Evenings by Appointment

**DR. GEORGE M. PEARSON**  
DENTIST

305 SIXTH AVENUE  
Corner Clement Street San Francisco

Telephone RANDOLPH 84

**DR. FRED H. HARE**  
DENTIST

Hours: 9-12 and 1 to 5  
Evenings by Appointment

4603 MISSION STREET San Francisco

Telephone DOUGLAS 2799

**A. J. FORD, D.D.S.**

Western States Life Building  
Rooms 702-704

995 MARKET STREET - Cor. Sixth

Phone MISSION 6100  
If No Answer, Call MARKET 21

**DR. A. E. AMSBAUGH**  
Physician and Surgeon

Hours: 3 to 6 P. M., except Sundays  
Other Hours by Appointment

3173 TWENTY-FIRST STREET Near Mission

**DR. J. F. TAYLOR**  
SURGEON

OFFICE, 3795 24TH STREET  
Phone Mission 83

RESIDENCE, 145 DE SOTO STREET  
Phone Delaware 123

Hours: 2 to 4 P. M.  
Monday, Wednesday and Friday Eves., 7 to 8 P. M.

**DR. W. PETERS**  
Grant Building

1095 Market Street - Phone Market 4597

Hours: 3-5; Evening, 7-8

Hemlock 6382

**INSURANCE  
J. L. MURPHEY  
REAL ESTATE**

Life      Fire      Automobile      Insurance  
2907 16TH STREET      SAN FRANCISCO, CAL.

Phone PARK 728

**QUALITY DELICATESSEN**

2046 MISSION STREET

**Domestic and Imported Delicacies**

A. C. THURLING      E. P. REINHOLD  
2907 16TH STREET      SAN FRANCISCO, CAL.

Phone Mission 7622

**FLOOD'S**

HIGH-GRADE WATCHES  
DIAMONDS - JEWELRY - SILVERWARE

**CONVENIENT CREDIT**

2644 MISSION STREET      Bet. 22nd and 23rd  
2907 16TH STREET      SAN FRANCISCO, CAL.

**STREET & COMPANY  
SERVICE COURTESY**

**AUTHORIZED FORD DEALERS**

4434 MISSION STREET      Phone Randolph 150  
2907 16TH STREET      SAN FRANCISCO, CAL.

Phone Hemlock 5487      H. McWhirter, Prop.

**WATSON COAT AND  
APRON SUPPLY  
COMPANY**

Barbers', Waiters', Cooks' Coats  
Bar Vests and Aprons, Gowns

3345 SEVENTEENTH STREET  
Between Valencia and Mission

Phone VALENCIA 3246      ANDREW O'NATE

**MODERN AUTO BODY CO.**

Radiator and Fender Works  
Auto Reconstruction

Acetylene Welding and Brazing  
Upholstering and Trimming

1152 VALENCIA STREET

Between 22nd and 23rd      San Francisco  
2907 16TH STREET      SAN FRANCISCO, CAL.

Phone MARKET 1312

**FRED B. AVERY  
BRAKE SERVICE**

**JUMBO BREAK TESTING**

RAYBESTOS BRAKE SERVICE  
Corner 17th and Valencia Sts.      San Francisco

GREETINGS FROM

**SEYMOUR'S  
PHARMACIES**

24TH at CASTRO  
Mission 448

HAIGHT at FILLMORE  
Park 5261

24TH at CHURCH  
Valencia 6607

Phone MISSION 843      Phone MISSION 842

**W. J. M. DENNIS & CO.  
WHOLESALE GROCERS**

199 TWENTY-NINTH ST.      Corner Dolores

**W. L. O'BRIEN  
SERVICE STATION**

SEVENTEENTH AND HOWARD STREETS

RICHFIELD      STANDARD

Free Crank Case Service

And All Reliable Brands of Gasoline

A. Pantages, Prop.      Phone MARKET 8525

**U & I RESTAURANT**

**FINEST QUALITY MEALS  
Excellent Coffee**

2800 SIXTEENTH STREET

Phone MISSION 3600      B. CASSOU, Mgr.

**PEOPLE'S DAIRY CO.**

MILK and CREAM  
CERTIFIED MILK  
BUTTER - EGGS

TWENTY-FOURTH and CHURCH STS.

San Francisco, California

**BON OMI**

5c to 50c and \$1.00

Stores

2004-06 MISSION STREET Near 16th Street

600 CLEMENT ST.      -      479 CASTRO ST.

Telephone HEMLOCK 973

**NUGENT-COVEY  
WAGON COMPANY**

CARRIAGE, WAGON and  
AUTOMOBILE REPAIRING  
PAINTING and TRIMMING  
Rubber Tires Fitted to New and Old Wheels

53-55 Duboce Avenue

Phone VALENCIA 849

**RED SEAL CIGAR CO.**

762 VALENCIA STREET

LOUIS MULLER

J. MULLER

**MULLER BROS.**  
Pride of the Valley Market

Dealers in STALL-FED BEEF and CHOICE  
MEATS, HAM, BACON, LARD, Etc.  
Family Trade a Specialty—Hotels, Restaurants  
and Boarding Houses at Wholesale Prices

518 CASTRO STREET  
Near Eighteenth      Phone Mission 1436

**NEW LINCOLN MARKET**

LOUIS KUNZ, Proprietor

**Only High-Grade  
MEATS**

3703-3705 Seventeenth Street  
Phone Market 3070

**MEYER'S SODA WATER CO.**

Manufacturers of All Kinds of  
High-Grade Carbonated Beverages

Distributors  
ST. FRANCIS PALE DRY GINGER ALE

Phone PARK 7531

2106-08 FIFTEENTH STREET      Near Market

Seat Covers      Plate and Celluloid Lights  
One Man and Stationary Tops Made to Order

**GAB. HARASIN**

Auto Trimming and Upholstering  
Sedan Enclosure for Open Cars  
Cleaning and Repairing Closed Cars

758 VALENCIA STREET  
Phone Valencia 2458

**DO YOU DESIRE TO PURCHASE A  
HOME?  
FOR A SQUARE DEAL  
CALL AT**

**DALY CITY REALTY CO.**

6285 MISSION STREET

DALY CITY

Hardware      Paints      Oils      Household Goods  
Plumbing Supplies

**FERRERA VARIETY STORE**

4653-55 MISSION STREET

Phone Randolph 1684

**Electrical Contractors**

Automobile and Electrical Supplies  
Stationery      Toys      Cigars      Candies, Etc.

**MISS MARY C. GRIMLEY**

SELECTED MILLINERY

2020

3218 21ST STREET

Off Mission

Phone MISSION 2198

Open Evenings

2020

**P. GUMM'S BAKERY**

HENRY MEYER, Prop.

Phone MISSION 857

3899 24TH ST.

2020

Phone PROSPECT 10100

**DR. C. RUSSELL WILLETT**  
Chiropractor**X Ray and Neurocalometer Service**

5th Floor, Loew's Warfield Bldg.

988 MARKET STREET

SAN FRANCISCO

2020

**DR. JOHN J. MUZIO**  
DENTIST

2020

Room 35, 3009 16th Street at Mission

Phone Market 9355

San Francisco

Hours 9 to 5; Evenings 7 to 9

2020

Res.: 1-3 & 7-8 P. M. Daily  
Office: By Appointment Only**DR. ERNEST H. NAST**Res. 4112 24th St.  
Near Castro  
Phone Valencia 16Western States Life Bldg.  
Market at 6th St.  
Phone Garfield 27

2020

Phone MARKET 1315

**DR. E. W. SHERWOOD**  
DENTIST

2020

1005 MARKET STREET  
At Sixth  
Delger Building

Hours by Appointment

**DR. JOSEPH P. FOGARTY**  
DENTIST

2020

3273 MISSION STREET NEAR 29TH

Office Phone  
Mission 3442Res. Phone  
Valencia 7889**HERBERT H. SCHULTZ, M.D.**

Hours: 3 to 5, 7 to 8, and by Appointment

295 EIGHTH AVENUE COR. CLEMENT STREET

Telephones:

Offices: Pacific 2450 Residence: Pacific 215  
Emergency: Market 21

Hours: 10 A. M. to 6 P. M. Evenings by Appointment

**DR. HOWARD J. KONRAD**  
DENTIST

SUITE 312 BALCONADES BLDG.

Telephone HEMLOCK 894

1319 Market Street : Corner Ninth St.

**DR. EDWARD P. MARCUCCI**  
DENTIST2444 SAN BRUNO AVENUE  
San Francisco, California

Telephones:

Office: Delaware 2910 Residence: Hemlock 3620

Phone MARKET 3689 Residence  
If No Answer, Call Market 21 Phone SUNSET 5063**DR. DANIEL P. O'CONNELL**  
Physician and SurgeonOffice Hours: Daily, 2-4  
Evenings, Tues., Thurs. and Sat., 7-8

Office: Anglo Bank Bldg. 16TH and MISSION STS.

**DR. J. M. GRAVES**

Phone VALENCIA 6594

**DR. R. S. JAQUES**  
CHIROPRACTOR  
PALMER GRADUATE

Hours: 10 to 12 A. M., 2 to 5 and 7 to 9 P. M.

10 TWENTY-NINTH STREET

Corner Mission Street San Francisco

Telephones:  
Office, RANDOLPH 6985 Res., RANDOLPH 10467**DR. A. B. CARFAGNI**  
PHC. D. D. S.

Chirurgo-Dentista

ORAL SURGEON - DENTIST  
X-RAY

4651 MISSION STREET

Res., 1037 Church St. Res. Phone, Atwater 212

**FLETCHER S. PYLE, M. D.**

Office:

1107 VALENCIA STREET

Corner 22nd Telephone Mission 940

2020

Office Hours:  
1:30-4 and 7-8 P. M. Except Tues. & Thurs. Eves.  
Sundays by Appointment

2020

Telephone SUTTER 2154

**SALEM W. GOODALE, M. D.**

Hours: 1 to 3; Saturday, 10 to 11

312 FLOOD BUILDING SAN FRANCISCO

2020

2020

**B. S. HERMAN, M. D.**

1756 FILLMORE STREET Cor. Sutter Street

2020

Telephone MISSION 369

**J. H. D. ROGER, M. D.**

Physician and Surgeon

HOURS:

3 to 6 P. M. Daily, Except Sundays  
Saturdays, 3 to 5 P. M.2809 MISSION STREET Near Twenty-fourth  
San Francisco**F. W. CALLISON, M. D.**

Physician and Surgeon

San Francisco

2020

Office: 1159 MASONIC AVE. Residence: 868 26TH AVE.  
Cor. Haight Street Phone Skyline 8676  
Phone Park 2874 If No Answer  
2 to 5 P. M. Call West 1400

Telephone FILLMORE 7996

**DR. M. B. MOOSLIN**

Physician and Surgeon

2020

Office Hours: 2 to 5 P. M. Daily  
Evenings: Monday, Wednesday and Friday at 7:30 o'clock

1811 FILLMORE STREET

Office Phone - Valencia 7500  
Res. Phone Lockhaven 1805  
If No Answer, Call Market 21**Z. O. WATERS, M. D.**

Physician and Surgeon

OFFICE HOURS:  
2:00 to 4:00 P. M.; 7:00 to 8:00 P. M.  
Sundays by Appointment

2833 MISSION STREET

Telephone Kearny 1040 Connecting All Departments



625 SECOND STREET, SAN FRANCISCO  
Draying — Warehousing — Automobile Boxing for Export  
Let Us Make a Haul for You

Residence Phone Hemlock 7964      Office Phone Kearny 8317

### THE SAN FRANCISCO SCREW PRODUCTS CO.

Manufacturers of  
**Screws and Screw Machine Products**  
**Special Automobile Parts, Etc.**

61 CLARA STREET, NR. 4TH & HARRISON STS.  
Gus Wolf, Proprietor      San Francisco

Phone HEMLOCK 616

### WILLAT PRODUCTION CO.

**Specialty Manufacturers**

Inventions Developed, Manufactured & Distributed  
Under Royalty

1121 HOWARD STREET      SAN FRANCISCO

San Francisco Phone Garfield 4578      Oakland Phone Humboldt 2497

### A. MADSEN

Printing and Lithographing Machinery  
Mechanical Engineer

119 Perry Street      5431 Miles Avenue  
San Francisco      Oakland, Calif.

### MOTOR PARTS SALES CO.

TRUCK PART SPECIALISTS

Graystone 461-462

538 GOLDEN GATE AVE.      San Francisco

Telephones HEMLOCK 4570-4571

Distributors  
Star Pneumatics - United States Solids  
Royal Cords

### DECKER & HORSTMANN RETREADING and REPAIRS

141 GROVE STREET      Opp. City Hall

Phone DAVENPORT 167

### FRANKLIN MACHINE CO., INC.

Engineers and Machinists

120-126 FOLSOM STREET      SAN FRANCISCO

LABOR'S FIGHT IS STILL ON.  
By John L. Lewis,  
President, United Mine Workers of America.

In the year that has passed since last Labor Day it has become more difficult than ever before for men engaged in mining coal to earn a living for themselves and their families. Powerful influences set to work long ago to bring about this situation. Through the use of every known implement of industrial warfare, honorable and dishonorable, benign and brutal, they have unceasingly endeavored to degrade the miners of this country, destroy their manhood, corrupt their citizenship, starve their families and throw them out of their homes in order to pauperize these toilers and break them to the will of the coal operators.

The miners have fought against this savagery to the extent of their ability to fight. Practically lone-handed they have met the barbaric enemy on the field of industrial battle and made the fight for self-preservation. It has been a fierce struggle. Men, women and children have suffered and sacrificed rather than succumb to the vicious tyranny of those who would enslave them. In all the history of industry there is no page that tells a more stirring story of loyalty to principle and liberty than the story of loyalty the coal miners of America displayed in this battle. As time goes on and more history is created, this story of the struggle of the coal miners of this country will continue to

### A. P. HOTALING & CO.

WHOLESALE

DRUGS—LAUNDRY SUPPLIES  
CHEMICALS

SAN FRANCISCO      LOS ANGELES

Phone Davenport 4510      WM. PIMENTEL

### PIMENTEL MOTOR DRAYAGE CO.

DRAYING AND FORWARDING

855 SANSOME STREET      SAN FRANCISCO

FRANK      and      JOE

### FORD AND CHEVROLET WRECKING COMPANY

Highest Prices Paid on Used Cars

711 OCTAVIA STREET  
Corner Fulton      Telephone WEST 3599

Phone MARKET 2250

### J. BEHM & CO.

CABINET MANUFACTURERS

Bank, Store and Office Fittings

137-145 OAK STREET      SAN FRANCISCO

Phone MARKET 1594

### WEBB & GROSS

STAR - DIANA - MOON  
Sales and Service

General Auto Repairing - Batteries - Tires

2500 MARKET STREET  
San Francisco

J. A. KERN      Phone KEARNY 5093      L. J. BERGIN

### GEHLERT

### WELDING AND BOILER WORKS

Boiler, Tank and Stack Repairs.  
Boilers and Machinery Bought, Sold and Exchanged.  
Complete Installation of Plants. All Work Guaranteed.  
Equipped with Portable Outfits      Boiler Compound

678 BRANNAN STREET      SAN FRANCISCO

E. M. HALLETT, Mgr.      J. F. BOWMAN, Prop.

### CENTRAL PLUMBING SUPPLY CO.

Wholesale Plumbing and Electrical Supplies

Pipe Valves and Fittings—Tools

857 MISSION STREET      Telephone Kearny 7370

Phone GRAYSTONE 2535      Call and Deliver Quick Service

### JACK RANIS AUTO METAL WORKS

Specializing  
AUTOMOBILE RECONSTRUCTION  
Special Service on  
Radiator, Fender and Body Repairing  
WORK GUARANTEED

1615 PINE STREET  
Bet. Van Ness and Franklin

### SONOMA MISSION CREAMERY, INC.

Manufacturers and Dealers in  
BUTTER, EGGS AND CHEESE

Factory, Sonoma City, Calif.

Sales Dept., Phone Garfield 2058

1435-41 STOCKTON STREET, SAN FRANCISCO

E. M. LEWIN      F. C. PIERCE      G. H. LEWIN

LEWIN'S PARK-PRESIDIO PHARMACY  
Phones Pacific 556-7082  
CORNER EIGHTH AVENUE AND CLEMENT  
PRESCRIPTION SPECIALISTS

Prompt Deliveries

### LEWIN DRUG CO.

Phone Prospect 145      Corner EDDY and MASON

Phone PROSPECT 4663

### A. E. LATTIMORE AUTO TOPS

Upholstering and Painting  
Woodwork

1433 BUSH STREET

**Joseph Sullivan**      **Malcolm McCurdy**

## FERRY SERVICE STATION

**Associated Oil Co. Products**

**SPEAR AND MISSION STREETS**

Phone Davenport 8776

C. A. DOYLE      F. J. NOWAK

### DOYLE SHEET METAL WORKS 292-298 FREMONT STREET

HEATING and VENTILATION  
BLOW PIPE and MILL WORK  
SPIRAL CONVEYORS  
SHEET METAL OF ALL DESCRIPTIONS

Phone KEARNY 461

### WOODIN & LITTLE PUMP HOUSE

Pumps for Every Service

Automatic Water Pressure Systems  
for Deep and Shallow Wells

33-41 FREMONT ST.      SAN FRANCISCO  
Phones Davenport 670-671

Albert Huber, Manager      Edward Rolkin, Prop.  
Phone KEARNY 5967

### CENTRAL HOTEL

500 Rooms—Hot and Cold Water in Every Room  
Large Ground Floor Lobby. Call Bells  
Street Cars to All Parts of the City Pass the Door

FREE BATHS

Rooms Per Day, 35c to \$1.00  
Rooms Per Week, \$2.25 to \$5.00

574 THIRD STREET

One Block from S. P. Depot      San Francisco

Trunks, Baggage, Furniture and Piano  
MOVING

Also CRATING and STORAGE  
Local and Long Distance Moving

Franklin 394

**BIG BROS. TRANSFER CO.**  
441 JONES STREET

A GOOD PLACE TO EAT

**HERBERT'S**

151-159 POWELL STREET

**W. H. ELLISON  
EARLE RUSSELL**

Associated  
Consulting Structural Engineers

Telephone Garfield 480  
712 PACIFIC BLDG.

stand out as one of the high spots in the age-long fight for liberty and opportunity.

The fight is still on. It cannot stop until the workers of this land have won their right to live and enjoy the things that belong to them. This conflict is not a mere incident. It is history-making in its importance, as time will prove.

Despite all that has been done by the powers of oppression to break the spirit of the miners; despite all that has been done with cruel force to compel these men to surrender themselves into poverty and degradation, the United Mine Workers of America still holds its banner aloft, unsullied and unbeaten. The coal miners of America know how to fight and they do not hesitate to fight, even if they must fight alone. Another year in labor's history is just ahead, and they will fight in that year with even more vigor and determination than in the past year. That's the true spirit of trade unionism.

Hail the new year of labor. Let labor so carry on and conduct its affairs as to make it a year of greatest progress in the firm establishment of the great fundamental principles upon which trade unionism is founded.

Lost—Will the gentleman that took my tan trousers from the seat of my coupe Saturday morning either sell me back the pants or buy the coat. They both together make a good-looking suit. Individually they are not so hot. No questions asked if they are returned.—Ad in an Austin (Tex.) paper.

### PRINTERS' INKS

Fred'k H. Levey Co.'s Brilliant Printing Inks  
Denny Hilborn & Rosenbach Stamping Inks  
Rob't Mayer & Co.'s Litho Inks and Materials

### GEO. RUSSELL REED CO.

MAIN OFFICE  
416 JACKSON STREET      SAN FRANCISCO  
—Branches—  
Seattle, Wash.      Los Angeles, Cal.      Portland, Ore.

A. BIANCHI, Prop.      Phone DOUGLAS 2794

### BIANCHI'S MACHINE SHOP

Specialists for  
Macaroni Dies, Fancy Paste and Noodles  
Machinery, Hydraulic and Screw Presses of  
All Kinds  
Presses and Crushers for Grape Juice  
and Olive Oil

221 BAY STREET, Bet. Stockton and Powell Sts.  
San Francisco

### SUGAR PINE LUMBER CO.

California Sugar White Pine  
and Spruce

Telephone PARK 1484

### EIGHTH and HARRISON STS.

Phone WEST 2813

**GOLDEN GATE MACARONI CO.**  
BRIASCO & CO.

2930-2932 OCTAVIA STREET  
Bet. Filbert and Greenwich

**Phone Sutter 1570**

**W. J. HESTHAL**

Established 1890

Diamonds Our Specialty

**110 KEARNY STREET**

SAN FRANCISCO

Between Post and Sutter

### SPARKS TIRE COMPANY

Distributors

**INDIA TIRES**

VULCANIZING      RETREADING

Phone Prospect 1500      895 POST ST., at Hyde

### JOS. BASCH CO.

Auctioneers

Dealers in ANTIQUES

1244 SUTTER STREET

### GRAY LINE MOTOR

TOURS

PHONE DOUGLAS 478

739 MARKET STREET

Phone KEARNY 54

**PACIFIC PACKING HOUSE**  
Pork Packers

**JOS. BUTTGENBACH & CO.**  
Sausage Manufacturers

336-38-40 FOURTH ST.      SAN FRANCISCO  
Corner Shipley Street

Telephone Kearny 593

GUS A. GEHLERT  
Distributor

### "RACO" WELDING WIRES

309 CLEMENTINA STREET

Between Fourth and Fifth Streets      San Francisco

**HOOD TIRES AND TUBES**



**S. B. SARGENT & CO.**

Distributors

COR. 10TH & FOLSOM STREETS

Phone Market 3000

Barbers' Supplies Phone KEARNY 5902

**THE BAUER MFG. CO.**  
**SHAVING OUTFITS**

38 Mason Street San Francisco

Telephone Market 1141

**ART SLIDE STUDIO**  
ADVERTISING and  
ANNOUNCEMENT SLIDES

1141 MARKET STREET V. MORROW, Prop.

Phone PARK 1942

**JOHN A. BUNNEY**  
HARDWARE - TOOLS - CROCKERY  
HOUSEHOLD GOODS  
PAINTS, OILS AND GLASS

1167 Market Street

**MACPHERSON & MAY**

854 FOLSOM STREET SAN FRANCISCO

PUMPS  
ENGINES  
WINDMILLS

J. F. BARRETT H. H. HILP

**BARRETT & HILP**  
BUILDING  
CONSTRUCTION

918 HARRISON STREET Phone Douglas 700

Telephone Sutter 6654

BUY

**CASWELL'S COFFEE**  
GEO. W. CASWELL CO., Inc.

442 SECOND STREET

Factory: PIEDMONT 9049

**BOILER TANK & PIPE CO.**  
"Fabricated Steel Products"4061 HOLLIS STREET  
EMERYVILLE, CALIFORNIA**LABOR DAY MESSAGE.**

By John J. Manning,

Secretary-Treasurer, Union Label Trades  
Department, American Federation of Labor.

Labor Day, observed by nearly every state in the Union as a legal holiday, is a good time for trade unionists to "take stock," so to speak, of the progress of the trade union movement in their particular locality. While we usually speak of our movement in a general or country-wide way, it should never be forgotten that nation-wide improvement is only the reflex of local progress.

Despite the propaganda which seeks to mislead us as to the real condition in industry by continually telling us of the unbounded prosperity with which we are blessed, the fact is that at no time in our history have our people suffered more because of unemployment than during the past year.

Go where you will, inquire as to conditions in

**High-Class Cafes Serve****RICH'S SUPERIOR PIES**

Made by

**RICH PIE SHOP**

90 Moss St. Phone Hemlock 1818

Phone, Office, Market 3959 Automobile Service

**CALIFORNIA UNDERTAKING CO.**  
HARRY H. VELLENO, Prop.

100 FILLMORE ST., Cor. Hermann

Official Undertaker for U. S. Government  
San Francisco, Calif.Official Funeral Director for Modoc Tribe  
No. 57, Improved Order of Red Men

E. A. BRAUER, Manager Telephone Fillmore 234

**FILBERT GARAGE****First-Class Repair Work****ACCESSORIES**

Drivers Furnished for Any Car

Dependable and Courteous Service

2345 FILBERT STREET

**NEW CITY CENTRAL  
CAFE****WAFFLES and GOOD COFFEE  
STEAKS - CHOPS - OYSTERS**

1282 Golden Gate Avenue

Telephone WEST 2172

**ORIEL GLASS WORKS**  
OF SAN FRANCISCO**Bent Glass Our Specialty**

Etching - Chipping - Sand-Blasting

2845 GOUGH ST. Near Greenwich St.

**FRANK FOOD CO.'S PRODUCTS**

"For Those Who Want the Best"

**PURE SAUSAGE—MEAT SPECIALTIES**  
**SARATOGA CHIPS—PRETZELS**

974-978 HOWARD STREET

Established 1860

**H. N. COOK  
BELTING COMPANY**

SAN FRANCISCO

401-433 HOWARD STREET

**LOUIS STRAUS, INC.**  
MANUFACTURER OF CLOTHING

Fine Boys' and Young Men's Clothes

Salesrooms: 51 FIRST ST.

Telephone SUTTER 5281

**A. W. BROUILLET**  
Attorney-at-Law

Humboldt Bank Building San Francisco

J. E. SCOTT W. G. SCOTT

MARKET 3018

**SCOTT BROS.**

Manufacturers of High-Grade

PAPER BOXES

Quality : Service

13TH AND HOWARD STREETS

**HOME ELEVATOR COMPANY**Elevator Repairing and Inspection  
A Specialty

1240 MISSION STREET

Hemlock 4440 —Phones—Hemlock 4441  
Night Phone: Delaware 1447

Douglas 6784 - Douglas 6785 - Douglas 8304

**A. W. REID DRAYING CO.**Draying, Delivery and  
Rigging

Printers' Delivery a Specialty

Office and Garage - 377 MINNA ST., near Fifth

**THE COAST SIDE  
TRANSPORTATION COMPANY**  
(Incorporated)  
"THE COAST ROUTE"

Passenger, Freight and Express Service Between San Francisco, Salada Beach, Moss Beach, Princeton, Halfmoon Bay, (San Gregorio Connection for La Honda), Pescadero and Santa Cruz

STAGE TERMINAL BLDG., 75 FIFTH STREET

Phones Garfield 4428-29

San Francisco

**CALIF. CARD MFG. CO.**

POTRERO and MARIPOSA STREETS

SAN FRANCISCO

PROSPECT 367

**ANDERSEN, SMITH & HAMILTON**  
Poultry and Stock Feeds  
Grain and Mill Products

Sole Makers of  
CONCENTINE

125 JEFFERSON STREET

RENT CARS

Phone HEMLOCK 9156

**HENRY R. ELLIOTT**

GOOD USED CARS

1325 MARKET STREET

Near Ninth

Phone MARKET 6436

**FRANK S. OSTROWSKI**  
Manufacturer of  
Household and Office Furniture

1144 HOWARD STREET

**STORE FIXTURES**  
Cabinet and Mill Work

**ROYAL SHOW CASE CO.**

Fixtures built for Druggists, Jewelers, Ice Cream Parlors, etc. All kinds of Show Cases and Refrigerators. Cash or terms.

759-769 McAllister St. San Francisco  
Telephone Walnut 1776

Telephone MISSION 7123

**HADERLEIN & EBERL**  
WHOLESALE and RETAIL  
PORK PACKERS

All Kinds of Sausages, Ham, Bacon, Lard,  
Etc.

2441 FOLSOM STREET SAN FRANCISCO

any industry, and the same answer to your inquiry will be given—"business dull." In addition to the millions without employment of any kind, there are other millions working only two or three days a week.

The members of this vast army of unemployed are not so by choice. They are willing and anxious to render service, yet are deprived of this privilege. Estimates as to the number of unemployed vary, all depending upon who furnishes the estimate, but to be conservative let us say there are two millions of men and women unable to secure work.

In reading the average newspaper, one scarcely ever sees any mention of this condition, but suppose these same millions were on strike to improve their conditions of labor, does it require any great stretch of the imagination to picture the front pages of these same papers?

From now until election day these papers will be filled with the "hokum" of both dominant political parties, appealing to the stomachs rather

**H. FRIEDRICH**

Whether furniture can be manufactured on the Coast as cheaply as in Eastern cities is an open subject, but the products in manufacture in this city are equal if not superior to any of the Eastern or Foreign sections. A case in point are the superior manufactures of MR. H. FRIEDRICH, 2167 FOLSOM STREET. This firm is entitled to the award which has been given it for the high-grade character of furniture it manufactures. Our members are particularly invited to extend co-operation toward the firm and its manufacturers.

Telephone PARK 843

**SIMON MATTRESS MFG. CO.**  
SIG. SIMON, Prop.

**SANOTUF and DE LUXE  
MATTRESSES**

1900 Sixteenth Street

**FOUR WHEEL DRIVE  
AUTO CO.**

Traction on All Four Wheels

Immediate Delivery—Excellent Service

135 Tenth Street Hemlock 395

WALNUT 265 —Phones— WALNUT 266

**HEINEMAN & STERN**

Packers of  
Tongues, Smoked and Pickled Beef and  
Manufacturers of All Kinds of Sausage

1040 McALLISTER STREET

"Quality Cakes"

**EPPLER'S BAKERY**

Phone Prospect 2656

Stockton and O'Farrell

Geary and Larkin California and Hyde

Phone Graystone 1006

**ZENITH**  
CARBURETORS

Distributors for San Francisco

**PETRY AND BRANDT**

Authorized Repair Station

**STUDEBAKER SPECIALISTS**

Equipped to Handle Anything from the Slightest Adjustment to the Rebuilding of a Studebaker

1625 PACIFIC STREET NEAR VAN NESS

**CHRIS'S GRILLI**

Phone KEARNY 2631

**FOOD OF QUALITY**

at

**993 MARKET STREET**

and

**19 SIXTH STREET**

25 Private Booths—Open Day and Night

EAT AT CHRIS'S

**GAFFNEY DRAYAGE CO.**

Kearny 3648

48 CLAY STREET

Telephone Kearny 1629

**SAN FRANCISCO SAW AND  
TOOL WORKS**  
INCORPORATED

**TOOLS OF ALL KINDS**

Made to Order and Repaired  
Sticker and Shaper Knives on Hand and Made to Order  
Mill Supplies. Grinding, Polishing, Tempering. General  
Blacksmithing. Mining Drills a Specialty  
Springs Made to Order

260 FREMONT STREET

Telephone HEMLOCK 7272

**GRACE LUMBER COMPANY**

Sugar Pine White Pine White Cedar  
Fir, Spruce and Redwood

Office and Yard

1770 FOLSOM STREET SAN FRANCISCO

Solid Tires Pneumatic Tires Vulcanizing  
Retreading

**TIRE SERVICE CO.**

**Firestone**

12TH AND MISSION STREETS

Hemlock 7120

San Francisco

Telephone WEST 7367

**ELLIS STREET GARAGE**  
ROBERT B. FRY & CO.

**GASOLINE and OILS—ACCESSORIES**  
Fireproof Storage

1423-37 ELLIS STREET

Telephone Douglas 83

**UNION TRANSFER COMPANY****OF SAN FRANCISCO**  
E. S. CIPRICO, President

GENERAL OFFICES : : FERRY BUILDING

ELIMINATE STEAM TRAP TROUBLES WITH  
**CHEVALIER**  
**CONDENSATION**  
**DRAINATORS**The Chevalier System Agency  
1121 HOWARD STREET SAN FRANCISCO**DANIEL A. RYAN**  
HEARST BUILDING

SAN FRANCISCO CALIFORNIA

Telephone Davenport 2056

**E. FRIEDLANDER & SONS**Manufacturers of  
Children's and Misses' Headwear  
Pique Hats : Sun Bonnets  
Ladies' and Children's Flannelette Gowns and Skirts

55 FREMONT STREET

**FIELD-ERNST ENVELOPE CO.**

Manufacturers of

PLAIN OR PRINTED  
ENVELOPES

45 FREMONT STREET SAN FRANCISCO

**RICHARD W. BARRETT**  
Attorney-at-Law

Humboldt Savings Bank Building

Telephone PROSPECT 8267

**ANDREWS-WILMAN'S**  
**BISCUIT CO.**

CRACKERS and BISCUITS

Baked Fresh Daily  
FROM OVEN TO YOU  
Inspection Invited

1026 Mission Street

than to the brains of the workers, hoping in this way to keep our thoughts as far away as possible from the only method we have of protecting ourselves and our families, that is, through our trade union organizations.

There is no doubt but some of our fair weather members have fallen by the wayside during the past year because of unemployment, but did dropping their trade union membership get them a job any sooner or at better wages than if they had remained true trade unionists?

Anyone can be a member of a trade union when it is unnecessary to make a sacrifice and when there are more jobs than men to fill them, but our movement was not founded by that type of men. It was the men who never flinched from duty and service to their fellows who made possible our trade union movement.

To them, their memory and the deeds they accomplished we owe an everlasting debt of gratitude and loyalty which no loyal trade unionist will fail

H. Herrmann

Fred W. Meussdorffer

UNION-MADE HATS AND CAPS  
Uniform Caps of All Kinds

Telephone MARKET 4893

**AMERICAN BAKING COMPANY**  
INCORPORATEDExclusive Manufacturers of the  
Pure Cake, Ice Cream Cones and Wafers

1252 MISSION STREET

Phone PROSPECT 333 Established 1885

**HETTY BROS.**

ELECTRICAL

Wiring and Fixture

CONTRACTORS

Lamps - Appliances - Supplies

372 ELLIS STREET

Retail 1067 Market St.  
San Francisco 2374 Mission St.  
San Francisco**THOMAS JORGENSEN**

China Decorator

WHOLESALE AND RETAIL

Retail 1507 Washington St.  
OAKLAND Wholesale 1629 Webster St.  
ALAMEDA, CALIF.  
Phone Alameda 1305**G. R. DAVIS**

Phone PARK 3263

**MANNING-BALDWIN, INC.**  
CONSTRUCTION

485 FOURTEENTH STREET SAN FRANCISCO

MULTICOLOR PRESS MAILING MACHINES FOLDING MACHINES CUTTERS

**GIMMEL BROS. &**  
**GLENDINNING, INC.**  
Successors to GIMMEL & MCCOY

MULTICOLOR PRESS SALES COMPANY

525 Market Street : San Francisco

Phone Douglas 2777

1240 S. Main Street : Los Angeles

Phone Westmore 1250

PHONE US YOUR WANTS  
Market 2075—Market 241

We Deliver Anywhere Promptly

**DONAHUE'S**

Drugs—Prescriptions—Apothecaries

CORNER MARKET, 16TH AND NOE STREETS  
San Francisco, Calif.

Phone WEST 5828 CHIMNEY SWEEPING

**V. C. HOWE & CO.**

Furnaces Installed

Expert Building, Repairing, Cleaning, Altering of  
Chimneys, Furnaces, Ranges, Flues and VentsGuaranteed to Make Any Chimney, Furnace  
Range or Open Fireplace Work Perfectly

2222 BUSH STREET

**DR. T. B. W. LELAND****CORONER****RADIO PHONOGRAHPS**  
**RECORDS****EASY TERMS**CALIFORNIA PHONOGRAPH CO.  
1009 Market Street

Phone Kearny 5773

Ask Your Dealer for a

**GOLDEN WEST HAT**

UNION MADE

in San Francisco

Hats Guaranteed to Wear

**Bakers in California Find  
CONSUMERS  
COMPRESSED YEAST**

The Most Reliable and Always Uniform  
in Strength

CONSUMERS COMPRESSED YEAST CO.  
Phone Park 972

154 McAllister Street San Francisco

W. H. THORNLEY GEO. H. PITTS

**THORNLEY & PITTS  
Custom House Brokers**

Telephones: Davenport 2237-2238  
520 BATTERY STREET SAN FRANCISCO

Telephone KEARNY 3961

**H. MOTRONI & CO.  
DRAYMEN**

685 GREEN STREET SAN FRANCISCO

60 BRADY STREET Hemlock 1359

**A. L. THULIN  
BUILDING CONSTRUCTION  
GENERAL CONTRACTOR**

Member Builders Exchange

Phone PARK 1727

**C. P. FARRIS  
Painter and Decorator**

1452 HAIGHT STREET SAN FRANCISCO

Phone SUTTER 6127

DIAMONDS, WATCHES, JEWELRY  
SILVERWARE, IVORY  
On Easy Payments

**ROTHSCHILD JEWELRY CO.**

7TH FLOOR, 704 MARKET STREET  
At. Kearny, Geary and Market San Francisco

**WILLIG'S AUTO RENTAL  
Autos for Rent Without Driver**

1460 MARKET ST. Near Van Ness Ave.  
In Auditorium Garage - San Francisco  
Phone MARKET 192

—Also—

**WILLIG'S GARAGE  
TAYLOR and COLUMBUS AVENUE  
PROSPECT 1800**

to acknowledge. The only way we can cancel this debt and the only way we can gain the respect of our ancestors is to render that same kind of service and loyalty as that rendered by our predecessors.

We should never forget that we can relieve unemployment among our sister unions and easily increase their membership with very little effort and no additional financial outlay, by demanding the product or service of trade unionists at all time.

The union label, shop card and working button must guide us in this co-operative work. Every time we spend money an opportunity is afforded us to help some other trade unionist by purchasing his product or his service, and as it is much easier to do the right thing than the wrong, why not do the right thing and be a real, consistent trade unionist?

On this day, set aside by legislative enactment to honor and dignify labor, let us re-dedicate ourselves to the great and humane cause of elevating

Phone GRAYSTONE 7652

**CALIFORNIA HALL  
RATHSKELLER**

600 TURK STREET  
Corner Polk

A. Giovannett, Pres. P. Lippi, Secretary  
Phone MISSION 9414

**SOUTH SAN FRANCISCO  
TALLOW WORKS**  
Manufacturers, Exporters and Dealers in

**TALLOW**

Established 1898

Factory - - 1420 EVANS AVENUE

Telephone GARFIELD 6962

**WESTERN RANGE CO.**  
A. SOLOMON, Proprietor

Steam Tables of Every Description  
French Ranges Set and Repaired

High Grade Workmanship  
New and Second-Hand RESTAURANT and  
HOTEL OUTFITS

851 MISSION STREET

ACCESSORIES Phone KEARNY 4965

**HOTTUA'S GARAGE**

N. HOTTUA

**STORAGE**

Washing Polishing Greasing

Tires and Tubes—New and Used

730-732 FOLSOM STREET SAN FRANCISCO

**PHILIP McCORMACK**

**AUTO PAINTER**

Valentines Auto Painting System  
Valentine, N. Y.

208 TWELFTH STREET SAN FRANCISCO  
Near Howard

**COLLEGE OF NOTRE DAME  
OF SAN FRANCISCO**

**Dolores and Sixteenth Streets**

Telephone Market 143  
**The Overall Laundry and Supply Company**

**JOS. T. CAVANAUGH, INC.**  
Non-Shrinking Overall Cleaners

Mechanics' Suits, Black Jeans, Automobile Frocks  
Corduroys and Caps Cleaned Without Shrinking  
or Injuring the Color

Special Attention to Mending and Buttons  
340 ELEVENTH STREET

Ignition Starter Generator Repairs  
Phone MARKET 6176

**ROY W. JOHNSON**  
Willard Storage Batteries

115 TENTH ST. AT MISSION  
Radio Batteries San Francisco, Calif.

**Independent Pneumatic Tool Co.**

**THOR** Air and Electric Tools

61 FREMONT STREET

Phone Davenport 1957

**THE DRAPERY AND GIFT SHOP**  
INTERIOR DECORATIONS  
MAE FRUGOLI, Prop.  
Phone West 3264 - 2162 Union Street

UNION REALTY CO.  
REAL ESTATE INVESTMENTS  
ANTON F. FRUGOLI  
AGENT FOR BUILDERS AND CONTRACTORS  
Phone West 3264  
2162 UNION STREET SAN FRANCISCO, CAL.

**JOHNSON & NORDQUIST**  
MEN'S FURNISHINGS  
BOYS' CLOTHING — HATS

Complete Line Union-Made Working Clothes

Phone PACIFIC 1363  
740 CLEMENT STREET Opp. Coliseum

**CAREW & ENGLISH**  
Undertakers

1618 Geary Street San Francisco

Friday, August 31, 1928

## THE LABOR CLARION

One Hundred Three

Telephone HEMLOCK 170

## KEYSTONE WATER CO.

A. A. DOWST, Manager

SANITARY DRINKING WATER  
For Homes and Offices

130 RUSS STREET San Francisco, Calif.

Phone MARKET 2229

## Puritan Preserve Company

"Puritan" and "Pride" Brands

Manufacturers of  
Puritan Brand Jams, Jellies, Honey,  
Mince Meat and Peanut Butter

928-934 BRYANT STREET San Francisco

Telephone KEARNY 2448

## McCARTHY BROS.

IMPORTERS  
TEAS, COFFEES AND SPICES

107-109 Front Street San Francisco

## U. S. MACHINERY AND STEEL CO.

Our stock of good used

Lathes, Drills, Milling Machines, Punches,  
Shears, Rolls, Air Compressors, Gas Engines,  
Vises, Anvils, Chucks, Chain Hoists, Etc.,  
is complete. Our prices will interest you

750 FOLSOM ST. DOUGLAS 7468

949 MARKET STREET Opposite Mason Street  
Phone Sutter 3254

## HEINE PIANO COMPANY INC.

HOUSE OF GRANDS

Distributors of

HENRY F. MILLER - BEHNING  
HEINE - BAUS - GABLER  
And 20 Other Makes  
SAN FRANCISCO, CALIF.

## REALTORS

145 Sutter Street

Phone Douglas 1778 San Francisco, Calif.

When in Need of Twines, Envelopes  
Typewriter Paper, Paper Clips

See Us

ALFRED OLSEN ENVELOPE CO.

1592 MARKET STREET

Telephone Market 4047

the toilers—a task so noble that we should deem it a privilege and an honor to render such service.

All honor to those who have remained loyal during the past years! To those who have failed and left our movement or who have never been numbered with us, let us suggest that our doors are wide open and a hearty welcome will be extended them whenever they are ready to join us in bringing about that better day which all workers are seeking and which only can be secured by united, whole-hearted, co-operative action.

## A. GIURLANI &amp; BROTHER

IMPORTED OLIVE OIL

"Star Brand"

537 FRONT STREET

ALWAYS CALL FOR

## KING'S

DELICIOUS VANILLA

Phone Sutter 4220

Phone Sutter 4221

## SMITH, LYNDEN &amp; CO.

WHOLESALE GROCERS

Butter, Eggs, Cheese and Provisions

231-239 DAVIS STREET

Telephone KEARNY 1880

## F. HOSPODARSKY

REBUILT MACHINERY

And Builder of Special Machinery for All Purposes

Elevators—Engines—Pumps

Printing and Laundry Machinery, Etc.

GENERAL MACHINE SHOP

70 OAK GROVE AVENUE  
Bet. 5th & 6th, Harrison & Bryant Sts., San Francisco

Telephone Park 6721 Res. Phone Sunset 3230

PAUL H. POSCH  
PAINTER & DECORATOR

Successor to Fred Schaefer

Established Since 1882

101 FRANKLIN STREET SAN FRANCISCO

KEARNY 2004 — Telephones — DOUGLAS 6363

## STIEFVATERS'

Importers and Wholesale Dealers in

FLOUR AND BAKERS' SUPPLIES

Distributors for Crisco and Flake White

Flour Brands:

O. K., Sunset, Overland, Gibraltar, Victoria

Agents for Rockriver Rye Flour and

Rockriver Rye Meals

225-227 SACRAMENTO STREET

Phone MARKET 72

## BOOKS

Best Fiction, Juvenile Books, Nature Books, Poetry  
Dictionaries, Fountain Pens, Office Supplies  
Headquarters for Bibles and Testaments  
We Will Secure Any Book Not Found in Stock

## THE METHODIST BOOK CONCERN

THE ABINGDON PRESS

McALLISTER ST. at CITY HALL AVE.

## Sunset Pillows

"Induce Healthy Sleep"

John J. Affolter

Jos. Affolter

Original Pioneer Market

## AFFOLTER BROS.

BUTCHERS

Phone KEARNY 3546

137-143 Third Street (Corner Minna)

## GADLOW LEASING CO.

Specialists in Retail Stores  
and  
Chain Store Locations

321 KEARNY STREET

## GOOD PLACE TO KNOW

ST. GERMAIN  
RESTAURANT

60 and 64 ELLIS STREET

Make your day perfect with a good 65c Lunch, or  
Dinner, \$1.25. Famous for Dinner Parties  
and a la carte to your taste

Dancing Accommodations

Printing, Machinery and Supplies

## E. C. BICKFORD

Machinery and Supplies for Printers  
Bookbinders, Paper Boxmakers  
and Lithographers

56 NATOMA STREET

Phone Garfield 6195 San Francisco, Calif.

Custom House Draymen Bonded Carriers

ROBERTSON DRAYAGE CO.  
DRAYING—FORWARDING

45 CLEMENTINA STREET SAN FRANCISCO

Douglas 9593—Phones—Douglas 9594

**They Take the Cake!****FRENCH DOUGHNUTS**

They are novel, new and will please the folks.  
Get some today at the

**STEMPEL'S  
QUALITY DOUGHNUT SHOP**

320 Fell Street  
Telephone Market 1138

Cable Address: "UNICOMCO" All Codes Used  
Telephone DAVENPORT 2355

**UNITED COMMERCIAL CO., INC.**

Representatives of  
Hyman Michaels Co., Chicago, Ill.

**Railroad Equipment**

Steel Rail - Track Accessories  
Machinery, Ties and Timbers

**234 STEUART STREET**  
SAN FRANCISCO LOS ANGELES

**BOHEMIAN  
AUTO SERVICE**

LARRY BARRETT, Prop.

S. W. CORNER ELLIS and TAYLOR STS.

Auto Washed in 15 Minutes—\$1.50 to \$2.00

Expert Auto Greasing

"We Stick Everything But You" with  
GLUCOL PASTES AND GLUES

**THE GLUCOL  
MANUFACTURING CO.**

CLEVELAND, OHIO

PACIFIC COAST FACTORY  
Phone Hemlock 294

883 BRYANT STREET SAN FRANCISCO

Phone DOUGLAS 1601

**B. GHEFFOLI & CO.**

Manufacturers of

AUTO TRUCK BODIES  
REPAIRING : PAINTING

57 JACKSON STREET SAN FRANCISCO

**DOANE  
LOW BED TRUCKS**

Made in San Francisco

SEE THE 6-WHEEL, 10-TON JOB  
SEE THE LOW BED DUMP

428 THIRD STREET

**REINE  
CO.**

903-905 Howard St.

SAN FRANCISCO

THE BEST YOU HAVE EVER USED

LABOR DAY, 1928.

By I. M. Ornburn,

President, Cigarmakers' International Union.

The first Monday of each September is Labor Day of rest and recreation and has by law, custom and central use become a national holiday. On this day and occasion labor reviews the past, studies the present and with confidence and faith, born of experience and recorded success, contemplates and plans for the future. All through dismal past ages the privileged few with no law except their own making, controlled the economic, social and political activities and destiny of the so-called common people. The masses lived under appalling conditions of life and labor. The right or privilege to organize was denied, not by stealth, but by self appropriated right of the ruling class. Slowly the masses, bent with frightful, burdensome toil and hungry for justice and freedom, gradually reached its present position. This was accomplished by organization and trade union effort. As the workers grew in knowledge and intelligence and sought by legitimate methods and action to utilize its newly acquired rights to organize and freedom of action, we found that the employers were organized and, usually coached by brilliant lawyers, resorted to every known subterfuge to checkmate and retard our right to freedom of action, especially in strikes. Lawyers had a big hand in making the laws; they being well versed in statutory

W. M. TWOHIG

**GENERAL SHEET METAL WORKS**

Patent Chimneys - Gas Flues  
Ventilators - Skylights

Leader Pipe - Heating Systems and Jobbing

1529 PINE STREET Phone GRAYSTONE 831

FRANK R. CLARK, Proprietor

**THE BLOSSOM SHOP**

FLORAL ARTISTS

Decorating and Floral Designs  
A Specialty

1605-07 HAIGHT STREET  
Phone Market 4049

**AUNT JANE'S BAKERY**

First-Class  
Bread - Cakes - Pies - Rolls  
Coffee Cake

1773 FULTON STREET

Phone WEST 5300 Fortayon Bros., Props.

**GATES HOTEL APARTMENTS**  
Thoroughly Modern

Steam Heat, Private Baths, Telephone in All Rooms

1550 FILLMORE ST., Cor. Geary  
Take Geary Street Car From Ferry  
SAN FRANCISCO

Phone PARK 3100

**GRAND CENTRAL GARAGE**

Specializing in Washing,  
Greasing and All Kinds  
of Accessories

66 PAGE STREET—NEAR MARKET STREET  
F. WOLFF, Manager

DOCTORS' & NURSES' OUTFITTING CO., INC.

**Buy From Maker**

Nurses Uniforms House Dresses

Office Smocks SAN FRANCISCO

1214 Sutter Street Prospect 9743  
970 Sutter Street Franklin 8338

OAKLAND, CALIF. Phone Lakeside 7382

Telephone Sutter 2145 Estimates on Building  
and Repairing

**OSCAR PRESCO & SONS**  
(FORMERLY SASS & SON)

Carpenters and Contractors  
Store and Office Fixtures

55 Sterling Street San Francisco

**COLLINS'  
PRIMROSE  
MARSHMALLOWS**  
"JUST A LITTLE BETTER"

Sole Makers  
**COLLINS-HENCKE CANDY COMPANY**  
650 FOLSOM STREET

F. J. BRAND Phone Underhill 1232

**FRED BRAND CO.**  
SUCCESSOR TO**GUARANTEE BATTERY CO.**

Automobile Electrical Apparatus  
Storage Batteries

VAN NESS and TWELFTH and MISSION STS.

Douglas 2579 Residence Walnut 3822

**W. G. HARKINS  
TAX ATTORNEY**

1005 Hobart Building San Francisco

**CALIFORNIA'S BEST  
ORANGE DRINK**

Four Stores:

- No. 1—779 Market
- No. 2—1081 Market
- No. 3—954 Market
- No. 4—799 Market

LONG AND MUSSelman

**"Why Boys Leave Home"****ANN'S RESTAURANT**

Real Home-Cooked Food and Pastries

1734 Divisadero Street

Phone WEST 1643

**C. A. BOWMAN  
HARDWARE**

Building Paint \$1.90 Per Gallon

**WINDOW GLASS**

Prices Right

SUTTER and DIVISADERO SAN FRANCISCO

**A. & J. LEVIN  
LEATHER GOODS AND TRUNK HOUSE**

When looking for a wardrobe trunk be sure and ask to see the INDESTRUCTO

THREE STORES:

1565 Fillmore Street 566 Market Street  
884 Market Street

Phone WEST 141

HUGO EKEDAHL

**HAMILTON SQUARE GARAGE**

Chevrolet Service Station

Raybestos Brake Service Station

**TIRES - REPAIR - SUPPLIES**

1881 GEARY STREET

M. LEVEY, Mgr. Phone WEST 6315

**LEVEY'S SEWING MACHINE SHOP**  
1924 FILLMORE STREET Near Pine**New and Slightly Used Machines**

ALL MAKES

Sold, Rented, Repaired and Exchanged

Supplies for All Machines Reasonable Prices

Telephone HEMLOCK 1549

**HEILING'S  
BAKERY & CONFECTIONERY**Cakes Made to Order  
For All Occasions624 FILLMORE STREET  
Between Fell and HayesWe Install and Repair Everything  
ELECTRICAL**BYINGTON ELECTRIC CO.**  
THE SIGN "BY" OF SERVICE  
Electricians and Locksmiths

Phone WEST 82

1809 FILLMORE ST.

and common law, were retained by employers at "so much per." They are not so much to blame.

This being presidential year, the question of politics looms larger than ordinarily. We have just intimated that subterfuge and brilliant lawyers twisted the so-called common law-equity to rob the workers of their constitutional rights. This is particularly so in the case of the writ of injunction in trade disputes—strikes. In the oiden days labor was robbed of its right openly and defiantly. Today by the more subtle, genteel, but just as effective method of the writ of injunction.

The denial of freedom of action is just as effective in withholding justice, regardless of whether it was obtained, as in the past, by the arrogant privileged few, or by the more refined methods of the injunction, as in modern times. The writ of injunction constitutes a paramount political issue in the coming election. In the campaign preceding the election we are going to hear much about the nobility of labor. The horny-handed son of toil will be patted on the back and retold what a wonderful fellow he is and how bolsteringly important he is to the growth and stability of our wonderful and glorious country. The political spell-binders will try to make us believe that "all blessings flow from politics." We will be told, as in the past, all about the full dinner pail and who and what party it is that has and will keep the old pail full. They will forget to tell you that right now, in the midst of plenty and much prosperity, there are millions of idle workers, vainly looking for a job. I shall tell you in a moment what it is that puts bread and meat, with the trimmings, in the old dinner bucket. Labor does not dispute the fact that the tariff helped to build up infant industries in the past, but the tariff in itself had nothing to do, and does not now have anything to do with filling up the feed bag. Trade unions were and are the sole cause of keeping the well-known, historical dinner pail well supplied. Look into Pennsylvania or any other place where its industries are well, if not overly protected by a tariff, and you will find that if the workers are not organized the wages are the low-

Sarah Bluxome Wooster Cornelia Bluxome

**OFFICE TOWEL SUPPLY Co.**  
509-11 MONTGOMERY STREET

Near Sacramento

Your Patronage Solicited Phone DOUGLAS 1129

**E. W. C.**

Phone WEST 1681 Great Western Market

**FRANK ONORATO & Co.**CHOICE POULTRY and FRESH  
FISH DAILY  
Shell Fish in Season

1604 FILLMORE STREET Corner Geary Street

John Ferrari John M. Perata V. Sbragia  
C. & M. Valente Frank Marini**VALENTE, MARINI, PERATA & CO.  
FUNERAL DIRECTORS**649 GREEN STREET 4840 MISSION STREET  
Phone Douglas 627 Phone Delaware 161

HAVE YOUR NEXT LUNCH AT THE

**GOLDEN RULE CAFE**  
765 MARKET STREET  
Opposite Grant Avenue

Phone WEST 3352

**RAY BACCHI**  
Real Estate and Insurance2198 FILBERT STREET  
San Francisco - Calif.

Telephone Sunset 242

Bottlers' Supplies, Beverages and Accessories

**SUNSET PRODUCTS Co.**  
WHOLESALE AND RETAIL1800 IRVING STREET  
HARRY JONES, Manager San Francisco

E. A. CALDWELL, Prop. Phone SUNSET 1151

**WILLARD**  
Storage Battery  
AUTOMOBILE ELECTRICIAN  
Associated Oils and GasNINTH AVENUE and LINCOLN WAY  
San Francisco

Phone Sunset 9202

**CUSHMAN & THOMPSON**  
Licensed REAL ESTATE Brokers

INSURANCE

2315 IRVING STREET San Francisco

Phone Pacific 5196 Res. Phone Valencia 2734

**HERBERT E. SCHULZ**  
INTERIOR DECORATOR3652 GEARY STREET  
Corner First Avenue

Smart Draperies Upholstering

THOS. F. WISE

CHAS. J. PEACOCK

**NEW CENTRE PHARMACY**

Established 1908

REGISTERED PHARMACISTS

CLEMENT STREET at TWENTY-FOURTH AVENUE

Telephone EVERGREEN 4006

**J. BUNOW****Upholsterer and Draper**

Furniture Remodeling - Mattresses

5025-27 GEARY STREET

Telephones PACIFIC 7700-7701-7702

**LICK MARKET**

F. BUCHIGNANI &amp; CO.

**Beef - Veal - Mutton - Lamb**

Wholesale and Retail

Restaurants and Hotels Supplied a Specialty

545-547 CLEMENT STREET  
Near Seventh Avenue Richmond District**VALLEY CAFE**  
**OYSTERS, STEAKS, SEA FOODS**  
**ICE CREAM and CANDIES**

Phone Davenport 287

Special Lunch - 50c

131 MARKET STREET

**GRANDMA COOKIE CO.**  
Bakers of  
**GRANDMA'S**  
**CAKES and COOKIES**338 ADELINE STREET OAKLAND  
Phone Oakland 2253270 DORE STREET SAN FRANCISCO  
Phone Market 4620**ASCHMANN BROS.****Hardware and Builders' Supplies**Bass Hueter's Paints, Oils, Varnishes  
Glass and Tools Crockery and Glassware  
Tin and Agateware Household Supplies, Etc.

Telephone Randolph 8208

3026 SAN BRUNO AVENUE  
Between Dwight and Olmstead Sts. San Francisco**MERCHANTS**  
**PARCEL DELIVERY**

est and the hours the longest. The dinner pail is well protected by the trade unions—always was, is now and always will be. The greatest protection against low wages is the trade union movement. The only way to secure and hold good wages is by and through the unions and the application of the principles of collective bargaining. Don't forget the trade union movement or its accomplishments in the political turmoil with its exaggerated statements and claims. No political party ever directly raised wages and we expect it never will. The trade unions will take care of the wage scales.

What we do ask and demand from politics—the state—is the right to function in our unions in the lawful exercise of that freedom of action so dear to the hearts of all right minded men and women. Trade unions make it possible for the workers to form and protect wage scales. They promote and make possible fair working hours and conditions. Trade unions secured and safeguarded greater industrial freedom. They stand between industrial freedom and industrial serfdom. The greatest issue now before the American people is strictly economic working conditions, wages and hours. Economics is the underlying, outstanding issue in agriculture—farming. Good wages for the industrial workers and fair prices for the farmer are among the paramount issues. The surest way to get both is to organize. Good wages for the industrial workers and fair prices for the farmers' products will increase the purchasing power of both, and help wonderfully in keeping the wheels of trade and commerce turning and bring real widespread prosperity to all. It will stabilize farm prices, wages and steady employment.

Remember it was the unions that made it possible to obtain good wages and to keep the dinner pail fairly well supplied. That is a favor we owe to no political party.

Lambs, Fresh Pork, Hams, Bacon, Sausages  
Pure Lard and Compound  
Hogs and Sheep Bought and Sold

ESTABLISHED 1880

**South San Francisco  
Packing & Provision  
Company**

Wholesale Butchers and Pork Packers

Office and Plant: 1510 Galvez Avenue  
Phone Mission 5200 San Francisco, Calif.**Three-Star Malt Syrup**E. CLEMENS HORST CO.  
Largest Hop Growers in the WorldFor sale by  
**J. FERRIS**  
1778 Haight Street**M. HARRIS HOP & MALT CO.**  
1549 Fillmore Street**DANISH PASTRY**

A Treat to Eat with Your Morning Cup of Coffee,  
for Your Midday Luncheon or the Afternoon Tea  
**Danish Pastry on Tuesdays and Saturdays**

**PANHANDLE BAKERY**

1598 Fulton Street

Phone Walnut 6714

Telephone PACIFIC 951

AUTO SUPPLIES

**E. E. GILLON**  
Dealer in  
**LUMBER**

Mouldings, Sash and Doors  
Builders' and Household Hardware  
Paints, Oils and Glass

3936 GEARY ST.

Near Fourth Ave.

**CHRIS' LUNCH ROOM**

1898 Haight Street

OPEN ALL NIGHT

BOOTHS FOR LADIES

**A. BERCOVITCH**

Announces the Opening of a  
**KOSHER MEAT MARKET**

DELICATESSEN CREAMERY  
STAPLE GROCERIES

5160 GEARY STREET COR. 16TH AVENUE

Phone Evergreen 6241

We Deliver

**MURRAY STATIONERS**

Stationery, Office and School Supplies

Typo-Graving, Engraving and Printing  
Cards For All Occasions

1705 FILLMORE STREET

Telephone West 6270

San Francisco

**SIMPSON'S  
CANDIES**

Clement Street at 2nd Avenue

Phone Fillmore 3815

Desalerno Bros., Props.

**CHRISTY'S  
RESTAURANT & LUNCH COUNTER**

Our Motto:  
"To Please Our Patrons"

1216 FILLMORE STREET

# ORGANIZED LABOR

By John F. Dalton, President, California State Federation of Labor,  
and President, Los Angeles Typographical Union No. 174.

Is organized labor economically and morally sound? Beyond all question of doubt it is, else it never would have survived and kept pace with modern civilization despite the powerful forces of unprincipled men and organizations from time immemorial, who have held, and do still hold, that labor is a commodity, to be bought, used, worn out and discarded at a set price, in which the worker is given no alternative but to take it or leave it.

Organized labor contends for the improvement of the standards of life; to uproot ignorance and foster education; to instill character and manhood and an independent spirit among our people; to bring about a recognition of the interdependence of the modern life of man and his fellow man. It aims to establish a normal work day; take the children from the factory and workshop; place them in the school, the home and the playground. In a word, the labor unions, recognizing the necessity of toil, strive to educate their members; to make their homes more cheerful in every way; to contribute an earnest effort toward making life the better worth living; to avail their members of their rights as citizens and to bear the duties and responsibilities they owe to our country and

our fellowman. Labor contends that in every effort to achieve its praise-worthy ends all honorable and lawful means are not only commendable, but should receive the sympathetic support of all right-thinking men and women.

The American Federation of Labor, comprising more than three and one-half million men and women who toil, and its subsidiary organizations, the State Federations of Labor, are founded on the unassailable principles of striving to better the living conditions of the home; the education of the children of the masses and the healthful and sanitary conditions of the office, the factory, the mill and the mines. And let it be borne in mind, that whenever and wherever the conditions of the organized worker are bettered, the conditions of the unorganized are also enhanced to a lesser degree, so that the labor organizations are the pioneers who blaze the trail to happiness and contentment for the organized and unorganized in a proportionate degree.

To secure these contentions organization must be based upon a solid foundation and unity of action is necessary. It prevails in every line of endeavor. Without it civilization would deteriorate; the human race would revert back to barbarism, ignorance, superstition and decay.

Labor recognizes the right of capital to organize and demands for itself an equal right. And as the producers of the wealth of the nation, it believes that it is entitled to a just share of that wealth—not merely to the extent of a living wage, but rather to the extent of a living and saving wage that will permit of the comforts of life and the accumulation of a competency in old age, for the man who works for wages knows full well that when gray hair begins to show and shoulders

## FRANZEN & PARENT

H. D. PARENT

### C A R P E N T E R S

Contracts Taken, Estimates Given For All Kinds of Buildings and Alterations

### STORE AND OFFICE FITTINGS

Phone Douglas 2642 145 NATOMA STREET

Service Par Excellence

## MOTOR SERVICE ENGINEERING CO.

Specializing on America's Finest Cars

854 ELLIS STREET

Telephone Graystone 6806 San Francisco

## FIBRESTONE & ROOFING CO. INCORPORATED

Magnesite Flooring Composition Roofing  
Tile Roofing Slate Roofing

51 RINGOLD STREET

Park 1993 8th & 9th, Folsom & Harrison Sts.

W. J. LINDERMAN C. S. DE VILBISS

### BAY CITY GARAGE &

### BAY CITY AUTO REPAIR CO., Inc.

Associated Gas Cyclo Motor Oil and Greases  
"Endurance Beyond Belief"

220 SACRAMENTO STREET

Phone Douglas 3240 San Francisco, Calif.

USE  
"THE DAYLITE WHITELITE"  
In Your Office, Factory or Home  
**WUELKER'S  
BABY WHITE KITTEN LAMPS**

231 Franklin Street San Francisco, Calif.  
Telephone Market 1883  
WUELKER'S DIFFUSION INSIDE FINISH, Keeps Its  
Flawless Lustre  
WUELKER'S BEAUART GLASS AND GELATINE Fur-  
nished in All Colors  
ALUMINUM REFLECTOR LAMPS FOR EVERY PURPOSE  
Made in San Francisco

## CALIFORNIA WOOD CARVING COMPANY WOOD RAISED LETTERS

We Carry in Stock 6, 8, 12-Inch Spur Letters

MACHINE CARVING

Telephone Park 5540

1123 HOWARD STREET SAN FRANCISCO

## CIRCLE LUNCHES

SANDWICH SHOPS LOCATED AT

183½ Stevenson Street	39 Mason Street
1335 Polk Street	54 Belden Street
1937 Hayes Street	584 Frederick Street

General Office, 698 MONADNOCK BUILDING  
Phone Kearny 4398 SAN FRANCISCO

## THE GOLDEN POPPY, Inc.

### RESTAURANT

COFFEE & LUNCH PLACE

Continuous Table Service from 7 a. m. to 6 p. m.

439 MARKET STREET

SAN FRANCISCO

Phone Douglas 3173 Open Daily except Sunday

Phones: { Franklin 830  
          { Franklin 831  
          { Franklin 832

S. C. TOMSKY  
Pres. & Treas.

## United Credit & Collection Co., Inc.

A Corporation

### BONDED ORGANIZATION

Suite 210, Golden Gate Building

25 Taylor Street San Francisco

QUALITY SERVICE

Telephone Douglas 7857

Factory Brands—LORD BENSTON LA DELMANO

## B. STONE CO.

### Cigar Manufacturers

760 MISSION STREET

SAN FRANCISCO

Distributors:

MOHAWK QUALITY CORDS and U. S. ROYALS

FREE SERVICE OPEN EVENINGS and SUNDAYS

## CARTMAN TIRE COMPANY

LARGEST TIRE JOBBERS  
IN THE WEST

Wholesale and Retail

639 VAN NESS AVENUE

Phone Graystone 6026 San Francisco

## PALACE HARDWARE CO.

San Francisco's Leading Hardware Store

581 MARKET STREET

SUTTER 6060

Good Buildings Deserve Good Hardware

Corbin Locks

Stanley Butts

LEARN TO FLY

## BEACON AIRWAYS, INC.

Phone Douglas 7729

### Bridgeway Super Service Garage

145 FOURTH STREET

Phone Douglas 2900

SAN FRANCISCO, CALIF.

Phone Douglas 5353

## Universal Tool & Mfg. Co.

Manufacturers of

Tools, Dies and Special Machines

Fire Alarm and Signaling Apparatus Special Relays  
Precision Instruments Made and Repaired  
Model and Experimental Work

109 NEW MONTGOMERY ST., SAN FRANCISCO

Phone GRAYSTONE 90

**RAYFIELD**  
AUTOMATIC OIL BURNER**E. A. CORNELY, INC.**

1452 Bush Street

San Francisco, Calif.

**ELECTRO-KOLD**

The Simplest Electric Refrigerator

**S. BENADERET, INC.**Manufacturers of  
**DISTINCTIVE CIGARETTES**  
From  
Turkish and Domestic Tobaccos

Retail Store, 46 Geary Street

**LUX**Manufactured by  
**U. S. Paint Spraying Equipment Co., Inc.**  
SAN FRANCISCO, CALIF.Air Compressors for Garages, Tire Shops, Filling  
Stations, Factories, Etc. Auto Laundry Equipment  
Painting Outfits Auto Lifts

900 O'FARRELL STREET

W. N. LUX, Manager Franklin 5320

**S. M. COHN & BROTHER**Ladies' and Children's Wear  
Men's Furnishings

HATS - TROUSERS - CAPS

2024 Mission Street (at 16th) San Francisco  
Phone Market 2084

A. LEHMANN Phone Garfield 6663

**LEHMANN BRASS WORKS**Brass and Bronze Castings  
Aluminum Our Specialty

248 TEHAMA STREET SAN FRANCISCO



Telephone KEARNY 1711

**WESTERN BUILDERS' SUPPLY COMPANY**

WHOLESALE AND RETAIL

Ornamental Woodwork, Wall and Plaster  
Boards, Steel Post Caps, Etc.  
401 FOURTH STREET San FranciscoGENERAL LOCKSMITHING AND REPAIRING  
Grinding Saw Filing Keys Fitted Glass Tools  
Gas Fitting Roof Repairs Stove Repairs**Moore's Hardware & Paint Store**Dealer in  
**HARDWARE—PAINT**  
ELECTRICAL AND PLUMBING SUPPLIES

Phone Walnut 1891

799 McALLISTER STREET Corner Octavia

droop there is little evidence of the spirit of humanity in the corporation his labors have helped to enrich, and that he will be shunted to the junk heap like so much worn-out machinery to make room for a younger and stronger body. Yes, indeed, capital believes that labor is a commodity.

**Non-Union Man Knows.**

And there is no one who realizes this cold-blooded system more than the non-union man, who learns all too late what it means not to be a member of the union of his craft. Often you will find him among the wrecks of Main Street, inhabiting the cheap lodging houses, living on charity, and at last, desperate, taking the final plunge in a cold, dark river, to be fished out and buried in the potter's field, unhonored, sunsung and immediately forgotten. You often read about him, but do you ever, ever read of one of these derelicts being

WILLIAM G. PARROTT

MARTIN JUDGE, JR.

**Martin Judge Jr. & Co.**

Cable Address: "Parjudge"

**BONDS and STOCKS**CROCKER FIRST NATIONAL BANK BUILDING  
Phone Davenport 7970

Exclusive Agents for Stacy Adams Shoes

**Hamilton's, Inc.****Men's Distinctive Footwear**826 MARKET (Two Shops) 652 MARKET  
SAN FRANCISCO

R. L. JUAREZ

**U. S. GARAGE**

750-760 Bush Street

Between Powell and Mason

TELEPHONE GARFIELD 713  
San Francisco

Phone Kearny 4997 Addressograph Service

"CIRCULARIZE YOUR PRODUCT"

**FRANCES K. SMITH**

"KNOWN FOR EFFICIENCY"

MULTIGRAPHING MIMEOGRAPHING

753-755 Pacific Building San Francisco

**Phone Mission 1078****CITY OF PARIS DYEING AND CLEANING WORKS**

Office and Works:

Cor. 20th and Florida Streets

BRANCH: 256 JONES ST. SAN FRANCISCO

**J. Emmet  
Hayden****SUPERVISOR**

Phone Walnut 2890

F. Dockray, Prop.

**RED STAR CO.****ELECTRICAL & RADIO SUPPLIES  
LOCKS, KEYS**Licensed Electrician—Locksmith  
Radio Service

1815 UNION STREET, Near Octavia

Phone WEST 1200

BATTERY SERVICE

**UNION GARAGE**

Expert Service

1550 UNION STREET Near Van Ness

High Pressure Washing and Greasing System

Telephone Kearny 700

**BERNHARD'S, INC.**  
**FURNITURE**WHOLESALERS AND MANUFACTURERS  
UPHOLSTERY & MATTRESSES

Special Attention Given to Ship Work

739 MISSION STREET SAN FRANCISCO

White Duck  
Coats,  
Pants & GownsFrocks  
Aprons & Caps**White Duck Clothing Mfg. Co.**

45 Ecker Street

San Francisco

Phone Garfield 2880

MARTEN B. JOOST

WESLEY W. JOOST

**JOOST HARDWARE CO., Inc.**

(No Branch Store)

**SPORTING GOODS**3043-3045 Sixteenth Street  
Near Mission

Phone Market 5740

San Francisco, Calif.

Phone  
HEMLOCK  
864

Raised  
Glass Letters  
Wood Letters  
Metal Letters  
Sign Flashers  
Etc.

## JAS. R. STEWART

### SIGN SUPPLIES

(Wholesale Only)

Office and Warehouse

219 SEVENTH STREET San Francisco, Calif.

## JOSAM PRODUCTS FLOOR AND ROOF DRAINS

### MARTIN DOERR

Representative

460 SEVENTH STREET SAN FRANCISCO

E. BESOZZI A. TOLLINI D. TOLLINI  
Open from 7 A. M. to 9 P. M. Telephones  
Douglas 2708, Sutter 8772

## THE FLY TRAP

### RESTAURANT

REGULAR FRENCH DINNER

Dining Room for Ladies and Families Upstairs

73 SUTTER STREET

Cor. Montgomery San Francisco, Calif.

Telephone Hemlock 1020

## WESELY-MCCAULEY- FURLONG CO.

Office and Works:

N. W. CORNER FIFTH and HOOPER STS.

Cement Laundry Trays : Butcher Tanks

Sink and Tray Combinations. Cement Specialties



Try Our  
"Delicious"  
Corned  
Beef & Pork  
3019 16th Street  
Near Mission

PHONE WALNUT 1713  
L. Schiller, Proprietor Sam Bennett, Sales Mgr.

## GOLDEN STATE BEVERAGE COMPANY

Affiliated with  
Oranco Company of California and J. Coque et Cie  
Producers of

True Fruit Syrups, Beverages, Cocktails  
Vermouths, Oils, Extracts and Flavors  
"PISCO PUNCH"

An original drink distinctively a California Favorite  
813-821 McALLISTER ST. SAN FRANCISCO

## PEERLESS LAUNDRY FAMILY SERVICE

Mending Free on Finished Work

Rough Dry

Starched by the Piece

Damp Wash Dry Wash  
By the Pound

444 FIFTH STREET Telephone Kearny 510

found with a union card in his possession? I venture to say you cannot recall such an instance.

The flotsam and jetsam of humanity and the wrecks along life's pathway seldom numbers among its driftwood the man who carried a union card, for the reason that every member of a labor union feels that he is his brother's keeper. His union makes provision for him in the form of insurance, sick benefits, death benefits, pensions for the ill and aged. Who, indeed, provides for the unfortunate who realizes all too late the advantages of the maxim so proudly displayed on our silver dollar—E Pluribus Unum—One Out of Many—organized labor?

The California State Federation of Labor is a non-sectarian, non-partisan body which has spent thousands upon thousands of dollars and countless hours of time in a successful effort to secure positive legislative results in the State of California for workmen's compensation; insurance and safety; women's eight-hour law; better child labor laws; labor camp sanitation; better housing laws; sanitary conditions in foundries, bakeshops and other workshops; the initiative, referendum and recall; free public employment agencies and effective regulation of private employment agencies; compelling truthful advertising during strikes and lockouts; the semi-monthly payday; collection of unpaid wages without cost to the employee; the absent voters' law; safety laws to protect those employed in hazardous industries; greater educational opportunities for the workers; university extension; vocational training; part time schools and free text-books. Through its efforts the appointment of non-citizens as deputy sheriffs, deputy constables or deputy marshals has been prohibited by law; the ancient "property" qualification for jurors has been abolished, the law under which "the entire time of a domestic servant belonged to the master" has been repealed. And it is ever on guard in the legislative halls of the State to see that the rights of the men and women who toil are adequately protected.

Verily, by their deeds ye shall know them.

Phone Market 8429

## J. & M. RADIATOR CO.

Manufacturers of  
Radiator Cores for Automobiles, Airplanes,  
Trucks and Tractors

63 PAGE STREET

L. J. MILES SAN FRANCISCO, CALIF.

## THEO. BINNER STUDIOS

ARCHITECTURAL SCULPTORS  
417-427 14TH STREET, SAN FRANCISCO

ARTHUR BINNER  
Kearny 8020

TELEPHONE  
MARKET 1914

## THE BALDWIN PIANO CO.

310 Sutter Street  
Near Grant Avenue San Francisco, Calif.

## L. H. JONES

## CALIFORNIA ELEVATOR CO. DAY PHONE

DOUGLAS 7255  
NIGHT SERVICE

SHOP: 156 SOUTH PARK  
San Francisco, Calif.

## MISS SAYLOR'S

UNUSUAL

## CHOCOLATES

SOLD EVERYWHERE

## GOOD PLACES TO EAT

Panama Canal - - - 30 East Street

Texas Chili Parlor - - 116 East Street

Post Office Lunch - - 105 East Street

Established 1906

Our Specialty:

Home Cooking Home-Made Pies and Cakes  
Soda Fountain

## THE VALLEY CAFE

### RESTAURANT

131 MARKET STREET

Telephone Davenport 781 San Francisco

Graystone 200

## KAHN & KEVILLE

Radio—Storage Batteries—Tires  
Radiola, Zenith, Kolster & Atwater-Kent

1600 Bush at Franklin San Francisco

W. A. GILLETTE GEO. H. LEMMON

## GILLETTE & LEMMON

General Auto Repairing  
Studebaker Service

1899 BUSH STREET

Telephone Walnut 1116 Corner Laguna

J. GUTFELD, Prop. Phone Douglas 7768

## “THE RELIABLE”

Trade Mark Registered

### HABERDASHER

The Only Specialty House on the Coast

Wholesale and Retail Outfitters for

WAITERS and COOKS

64 EDDY STREET San Francisco, Calif.

**Builders' Exchange** 666 Mission Street  
Telephone Sutter 6700

**SIBLEY GRADING & TEAMING CO.**  
165 LANDERS STREET  
Near Sixteenth and Dolores Sts. San Francisco  
Phone Market 766

## ORTON MACHINE CO.

Wood Planing Machines and  
Cutter Heads

390 FREMONT STREET

Davenport 7262—PHONES—Davenport 7263  
**AMERICAN BOX & DRUM CO.**  
Manufacturers of  
BOXES, CRATES, DRUMS and  
PEA HAMPERS  
All Orders Promptly Attended To  
Packing Houses at Colma and Del Monte Junction  
610 FRONT STREET

**THE MARTIN-SENOUR Co.**  
712-714 SANOME STREET

Manufacturers of  
100% PURE  
PAINT AND VARNISH PRODUCTS

Special Weekly or Monthly Rates  
**JOE'S AUTO PARK**  
731 HOWARD STREET  
West of Third Street  
Parking - - - 25c Per Day

Phone Kearny 5394 Res. West 9402

**QUAYLE ELECTRIC WORKS**  
Electric Motors and  
Industrial Wiring

807 FOLSOM STREET SAN FRANCISCO  
Corner Fourth Street

Phone GARFIELD 5895

**PROGRESS MACHINE WORKS**  
Machinists for Printers and  
Bookbinders

444 BRANNAN STREET

## A NEW AND TRUE STORY.

By E. Lewis Evans,  
President, Tobacco Workers' International  
Union, Louisville, Ky.

The users of Camel Cigarettes or Prince Albert Smoking Tobacco do not know the slavish conditions surrounding the employees in the R. J. Reynolds Tobacco Company's factories in Winston-Salem, N. C., where these goods are made. The Tobacco Workers, Machinists, and other trades are anxious for the people of the United States who smoke these cigarettes and tobacco to know the truth about conditions in the Reynolds Company's factories.

When it is known that the labor turnover has been as high as 84.6 per cent in twelve months it will be sufficient evidence that all the charges made against the company are true.

The employees organized in 1919 and secured an agreement with the company for an eight-hour day, 20 per cent increase in wages, time and one-half for overtime, and other concessions. The wages and conditions previously had been deplorable. The agreement did not provide that all the employees should belong to the Union, but gave the Union the right to seek members.

The business of the company increased enormously since the fact that it had made an agreement with the Tobacco Workers' Union was widely heralded throughout the United States. But it was not long before the foreman began a policy of discrediting the Union among the tobacco workers themselves. They ridiculed the Union. They employed new workers that they would not let become members of the Union, and created dissension, by pointing out to the Union members, that employees who did not belong to the Union, were getting as much as they were, and were not paying any dues.

After this campaign to discredit the Union had reached a satisfactory point so far as the company was concerned, an order was issued to lay off 10 per cent of all employees, on the ground that business was bad. This was not true. Business was exceedingly good. But when a foreman laid off 10 per cent of the employees in his department, he told them they could expect a larger layoff if business did not improve, and rumors were circulated that the entire force might be laid off for 90 days. However, in about ten days the department heads told the employees that, effective on the following Thursday morning, the employees who had been laid off would be re-employed if they applied at the employment office. Effective also

## LANG REALTY CO.

12 OFFICES

San Francisco and Bay Region

MAIN OFFICE

39 SUTTER STREET Garfield 4900

Telephone DAVENPORT 9587

## HALLAWELL SEED CO.

SEEDS, BULBS AND PLANTS

256-258 MARKET STREET

**Durastyle Clothing Company  
of the Pacific**

THE ULTIMATE IN WORK CLOTHES  
AND UNIFORMS  
"UNION MADE"

365 MARKET STREET San Francisco

**BELLE DEGRAF  
RESTAURANT**

Business Luncheon a la Carte  
11 A. M. to 2 P. M.

**Monadnock Building—681 Market Street  
Kearny 3692**

Sutter 6369 WM. F. PETERS  
THE

**CAMERA HOSPITAL**  
Repairing, Remodeling and Building  
of Kodaks and Cameras

Precision Machine Work All Work Guaranteed

717 MARKET STREET SAN FRANCISCO

*The House of Kuppenheimer Good Clothes*

## LIPPITT'S

726-728 Market St., bet. Grant & Kearny

PAY US ON YOUR PAYDAYS

Quality at Popular Prices

## METROPOLITAN BAKERY

A. Siebenicher, Prop.

Orders Taken for All Occasions

2071 Union Street Tel. Fillmore 9045

G. E. ASHLEY C. H. ASHLEY  
Phone Pacific 8404

**ASHLEY & McMULLEN**  
FUNERAL DIRECTORS

399 Sixth Avenue

## FRED JENNY & CO., Inc.

SAN FRANCISCO

1519 MISSION STREET UNDERHILL 1562

Plate Telephone HEMLOCK 6620  
Window Mirror Beveled  
Art Leaded Memorial Windows

## PROGRESS GLASS COMPANY

1622 FOLSOM STREET SAN FRANCISCO

Phone Garfield 3064

## THE RUEGG COMPANY, Inc. GENERAL CONTRACTORS

369 PINE STREET

Exchange Block San Francisco

### PRESENTING OUR LATEST SONG HITS OF 1928

"Chlo-e"  
"Ready For the River"  
"You Tell Me Your Dream"  
"Sincerely I Do"  
"Juanita"  
Etc.

## VILLA MORET, Inc.

"The Voice of the West"

NEW YORK SAN FRANCISCO CHICAGO

Fenestra  
WindoWalls

## Detroit Steel Products Co.

DETROIT

Factory Branch  
417 MARKET STREET

H. S. WATHEN, Manager Sutter 1250

Automobile Repairing General Machine Work

## Venneman & Faltings Marshall Square Repair Co.

145 TENTH STREET

Phone Park 540 San Francisco

Telephone Market 2915 Established 1865

**San Francisco Plating Works**  
Gold, Silver, Nickel, Copper and Brass Plating  
Work of Every Description Plated  
Silver Plated Copper Mining Plates for Saving Gold  
1349-51 MISSION STREET  
Between 9th and 10th San Francisco, Cal.



**FLOOR SURFACING  
WAXING, POLISHING  
and  
Old Floor Resurfacing**  
Done With  
American  
Electric Floor Machines  
Phone or Write for Name of  
Nearest Reliable Operator  
The American Surfacing  
Machine Co.  
Branch 3632 GEARY ST.  
San Francisco  
Phone Pacific 6100  
C. A. Hibbert, Branch Manager

at the same time, however, a reduction of 20 per cent in wages would be made.

Immediately after this maneuver, a new turnover policy was adopted, whereby the higher paid workers in small groups were sent to the employment office and told that their jobs had played out in that department. When they applied at the employment office, they were told that they could not be paid as much on the new job as they had been receiving on the old, if they wished employment under these conditions they could have it. Department after department used this subterfuge successfully to further cut wages.

These tactics have been employed until the average wage now paid in the factories is figured at \$11.00 per week. The lowest rate paid is \$2.65 per week, to stemmers, and several thousand receive from \$5.00 to \$7.50 per week.

The slavish conditions imposed by the company became so obnoxious that, in the fall of 1927, the employees again appealed to the Union to organize them. Wages had been cut 50 per cent, by not only reducing the wages, but by abolishing overtime pay, and increasing the work-day from an eight-hour to a ten-hour basis. As the company's profits increased, the wages of the employees decreased. In a few years the net profits increased from \$16,000,000 to nearly \$30,000,000 in 1927.

It can be well understood how such wages and conditions would affect the business of the community in which the factories are located. Winston-Salem is a city of between 80,000 and 90,000 inhabitants. The business men of the city denounce the policies of the R. J. Reynolds Tobacco Com-

## REAL ESTATE LOANS CONSTRUCTION LOANS MORTGAGE GUARANTEE COMPANY MILLS BUILDING

F. C. AMOROSO V. FILIPPIS  
Res. 1336 Kearny Street Res. 269 Twenty-fourth Avenue  
Phone Davenport 3080 Phone Evergreen 5670

## AMOROSO & FILIPPIS GENERAL CONTRACTORS AND BUILDERS

Builders Exchange Office and Yard  
666 Mission Street N. E. Cor. Wallace Ave. & Keith St.  
Phone Sutter 6700 Atwater 3996  
San Francisco, Cal.

Frieda M. Schmidt, Prop. F. W. Kracht, Mgr.

## PALM GARDEN GRILL GOOD FOODS BEST COOKING LIGHTNING SERVICE Telephone Kearny 4633 931 MARKET STREET SAN FRANCISCO

## P. J. KELLY GARAGE

Phone Prospect 6161 735 Van Ness Ave.

## SUTTER 5200

## BRADFORD, KIMBALL & Co.

Government, Municipal and  
Corporation Bonds

HUNTER DULIN BUILDING  
San Francisco

PHONE MARKET 381

## PACIFIC MACHINE SHOP

General Jobbing of Automobile Parts

WINE PRESSES A SPECIALTY  
Sold, Rented and Delivered

360 ELEVENTH STREET San Francisco, Calif.

## Miles, The Shoe Man

Dependable Shoes Reliable Repairs

Phone Sunset 3362

1046 IRVING STREET San Francisco

## LOTUS

RESTAURANT  
84 Turk Street

### TAMALES AND SANDWICHES

PROSPECT 1483  
PROSPECT 10123

THE MORE INTEREST YOU TAKE IN MAKING  
FOR YOURSELF

A Cozy and Beautifully  
FURNISHED HOME  
The More You'll Appreciate Our  
CREDIT

Any Salesman Has Authority to Make Terms to Your Satisfaction

The moment you enter our Store you will enjoy that "Home-Like Atmosphere"

GOUGH FURNITURE CO.  
2141 MISSION STREET Between 17th and 18th

## VELVETONE POSTER CO.

67 Main Street, S. F. Phone Davenport 435

Display Advertising Material, Posters, Cut-Outs and Outdoor Signs Produced in Durable, Washable, Practically Non-Fading Colors

## "SAVE MONEY"

All Best Known Brands of Malt Syrups, Hop Flavored or Plain; also Grape Syrup Sold in Bulk

## H-H EXTRACT & SYRUP CO.

2845 MISSION STREET Phone Valencia 6072

pany, in refusing to recognize and treat with organized labor, but ask they be not quoted individually, but the great majority of them have expressed themselves as in hearty sympathy with the workers who, through organization, are striving to change their deplorable conditions.

As soon as the tobacco workers began to join the Tobacco Workers' Union, the foremen, under devious pretexts, commenced wholesale discharges. When asked by some of the employees why they were discharged, some of the foremen said:

"We intend to break up that Union."

Up to March of this year, 1928, many thousands of tobacco workers had joined the Union. Then the most active, and prominent spirited members of the Union were picked out and discharged. This policy very naturally put a damper on the fast progress that was being made, which otherwise would soon have resulted in the complete organization of the tobacco workers employed in the factories.

The Tobacco Workers are not alone the victims of this persecution by the company, but machinists, carpenters, millwrights, electricians, plumbers, bricklayers, and others, are paid a miserable wage and discharged if they join the union of their trade. The poverty in Winston-Salem among the tobacco

workers is a disgrace, more especially when we consider the tremendous dividend profits paid to the company's stockholders for the past several years.

Modern mechanical production has introduced complicated and heavy machines, and machines used in packing the cigarettes is a man-sized job to run. Girls, however, have been forced to operate these machines, and on one occasion, one of the girls being worn out on the task called on the chief operator to start her machine and asked him if he did not think that running this machine was a man's job? He replied that he thought it was and only men should do that work. When the foreman was informed by a factory spy of this statement, the offending but truthful employee was told to go to the paymaster and get his time, which he did. Any statement made by an employee which the foreman does not like, is construed as being disloyal, and the employee is paid off.

The clothing of the employees are continually searched in the dressing rooms, while the employees are at work, for incriminating evidence against them. One day a package of cigarettes was found in an employee's coat pocket. The cigarettes were made by a competitive firm and he was immediately discharged.

All attempts by committees to arrange a conference with the company, including the Central Labor Union of Winston-Salem, the State Federation of Labor of North Carolina, and the American Federation of Labor, have been met with this reply: "We are not interested in any agreement relations with organized labor, and we have nothing to discuss."

Those who smoke Camel Cigarettes and Prince Albert smoking tobacco should know the conditions under which they are made, and of the arrogant attitude of the R. J. Reynolds Tobacco Company toward organized labor.

In accordance with the attitude above mentioned the Camel Cigarettes and the Prince Albert Smoking Tobacco, and all other tobacco products of the R. J. Reynolds Tobacco Company have been placed on the Unfair List, and dear readers, what is your verdict, now that you know the story too?

"Well, now, what time do I have to git to work mornings?" asked the new hired man.

"Any time you like," responded Farmer Fumblegate, "so's it ain't later than half-past four."—Kansas City Star.

Remember that when you are in the right you can afford to keep your temper, and when you are in the wrong you can't afford to lose it.—Benjamin Franklin.

No matter how easy may be the yoke of a foreign power, no matter how lightly it sits upon the shoulder, if it is not imposed by the voice of his own nation and of his own country he will not, he cannot, and he means not to be happy under its burden.—Daniel Webster.

**Zobel's**  
*Millinery*  
"NATIONALLY KNOWN"  
FOR  
Price  
Quality Style  
WORLD'S LARGEST  
MILLINERY STORE  
**23 Grant Ave.**

**Get  
your  
next  
suit  
at**

**Pooo Bros.**  
INC.

THE HOUSE OF COURTESY  
Outfitters for Men, Women & Children

**SKF**

Deep Groove Ball Bearings---Self Aligning Ball Bearings

—Atlas Steel Balls—

BALL BEARING HANGERS AND PILLOW BLOCKS

Telephone Sutter 4196

1114 S. Hope St., Los Angeles

**INDUSTRIES OF  
CALIFORNIA, Inc.**

115 New Montgomery

480 Burnside St., Portland

Phone Evergreen 2667

**GUS MOELLER & SONS**

**Real Estate and Insurance**

Renting, Collecting, Loans

Visit our New Subdivision—Millbrae Highlands

6260 GEARY STREET

At 27th Avenue

San Francisco, Calif.

**CARMICHAEL'S  
U-DRIVE AUTOS, INC.**

**Late Model Chryslers Rented  
Without Drivers**

SAN FRANCISCO

54 Seventh St., 335 Jones St., 855 Geary St., 36 Fell St.  
Phone Park 1322

Oakland, 431 19th Street, Phone Lakeside 3078  
Berkeley, 2071 Addison St., Phone Berkeley 3838  
Palo Alto, 623 Alma Street, Phone P. A. 2331

FILLMORE 6332

BATTERY STATION

We Call For and Deliver

Hydraulic Lift High Pressure Alemite Lubrication

**PACIFIC HEIGHTS GARAGE**

Towing STORAGE Repairing  
Tire Service, Washing, Greasing

Exide Storage Batteries Mechanical Washing Machine

1745 DIVISADERO STREET  
Near Bush E. M. PARKHURST, Prop.

San Francisco

GET AWAY FROM THE WOOLEN HABIT AND GIVE  
YOUR SKIN A BREATHING SPELL BY WEARING THE

**Dr. Deimel**  
(LINEN-MESH)  
**Underwear**

Booklet telling all about it free on request by addressing

**THE DR. DEIMEL UNDERWEAR CO.**  
Fitzhugh Building, Opp. Union Square

376 POST STREET : SAN FRANCISCO

**ALTA COFFEE**

"The Best You Ever Drank"



**JONES, THIERBACH CO.**

San Francisco

115 New Montgomery

480 Burnside St., Portland

# "Things done well and with a care"

—the keynote of success which has raised our establishment from the level of a commercial enterprise to the dignity of an institution supported by the public who know they can rely upon

The F. Thomas Parisian Dyeing & Cleaning Works  
27 TENTH STREET      Established in 1853      SAN FRANCISCO

Branch Offices:

OAKLAND—

2014-16 Telegraph Ave.  
Phone Oakland 1030

SAN MATEO—

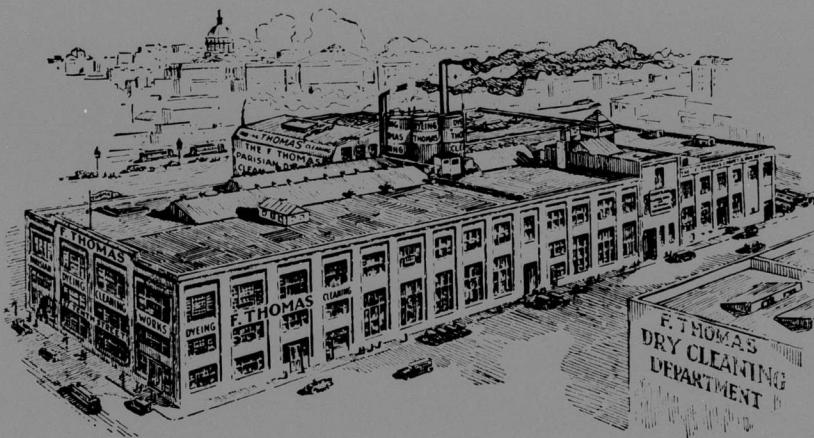
167 Second Avenue  
Phone San Mateo 840

PALO ALTO—

419-421 Alma Street  
Phone 317

SAN JOSE—

332 South First Street  
Phone 900



City Offices:

135 POWELL STREET  
266 SUTTER STREET  
1453 POLK STREET  
1188 McALLISTER ST.  
2557 MISSION STREET



America's Greatest Cleaners and Dyers

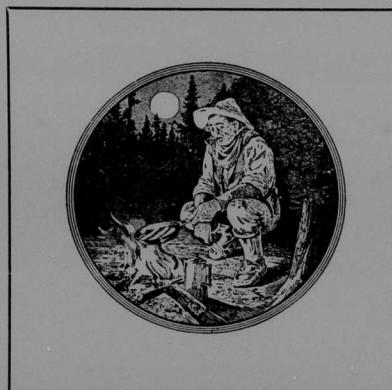
Phone MARKET 230 Phone  
CONNECTING ALL DEPARTMENTS

BE NOT DECEIVED BY IMPOSTORS USING OUR NAME



1. Backed by more than 200 million dollars invested capital.
2. Diversified resources—The Bank of Italy's "eggs" are not all in one basket.
3. No Barriers of Formality—Your account is genuinely welcome.
4. Democracy of Ownership — More than 38,000 people own this institution.
5. Great Liquidity—The cash position of the Bank of Italy gives it first rank in the nation.
6. Progressive methods—Your business is handled with the greatest convenience for you.
7. Widespread patronage—More than 1,300,000 do business with the Bank of Italy.

Bank of Italy  
National Trust & Savings Association



Choicest  
Eastern  
Corn-Fed  
Pork

CAREFULLY  
CURED  
AND  
SMOKED

ASSURES YOU OF SATISFACTION  
WHEN YOU BUY

VIRDENS  
CAMP FIRE  
BRAND  
HAMS and BACON

VIRDEN PACKING CO.  
SAN FRANCISCO

# MEN'S SHOES

In the celebrated "Styleton" make finest leathers, including genuine Scotch Grain Calf Oxfords

\$7.50

THE "UNION" STORE



FOUNDED 1881  
825 MARKET STREET

Correctly Styled - Moderately Priced

*Marks Bros.*  
*The Smart Apparel Shop*  
TELEPHONE DOUGLAS 3400  
831 MARKET STREET SAN FRANCISCO

*Graciously Feminine*  
*The Mode for Fall*

WITH EVERY  
DETAIL OF THE COSTUME  
OFFERING NEW INTEREST  
IN COLOR AND LINE

We have anticipated the apparel needs of the  
Well Dressed Woman and Junior  
in our Fall Collections

## Votes and Elections

A PRESIDENTIAL year intensely interesting to everyone . . . Two statesmen of high caliber and unusual ability are candidates for election.

Approximately two months remain in which to acquaint yourself with the merits of both men. "Up From the City Streets," a biography of A. E. Smith, and "Herbert Hoover, a reminiscent biography," are two books that will prove to be both agreeable reading and interesting study. They can be obtained in The Emporium Book Shop, First Floor . . . a department that is completely equipped to serve you in every literary way.

*The Emporium*  
SAN FRANCISCO

THE RECOGNIZED LABEL



IN RECOGNIZED CLOTHES  
HERMAN, Your Union Tailor

1104 MARKET STREET  
CREDIT TO UNION MEN

## Union Labor Life Insurance Company

Washington, D. C.

E. R. SABLATSCHAN

AGENT

Douglas 6606

332 Pine St., San Francisco

You can't hold good men down--when they use their spare time preparing for bigger jobs.

**Join Heald's--There is a course of training here that will fit your needs**

A. L. LESSEMAN, MANAGER  
**HEALD'S**  
BUSINESS COLLEGE ~ SAN FRANCISCO  
VAN NESS AT POST • Day-School-Night • PROSPECT 1540  
OAKLAND SACRAMENTO SAN JOSE